

GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS **Idaho**

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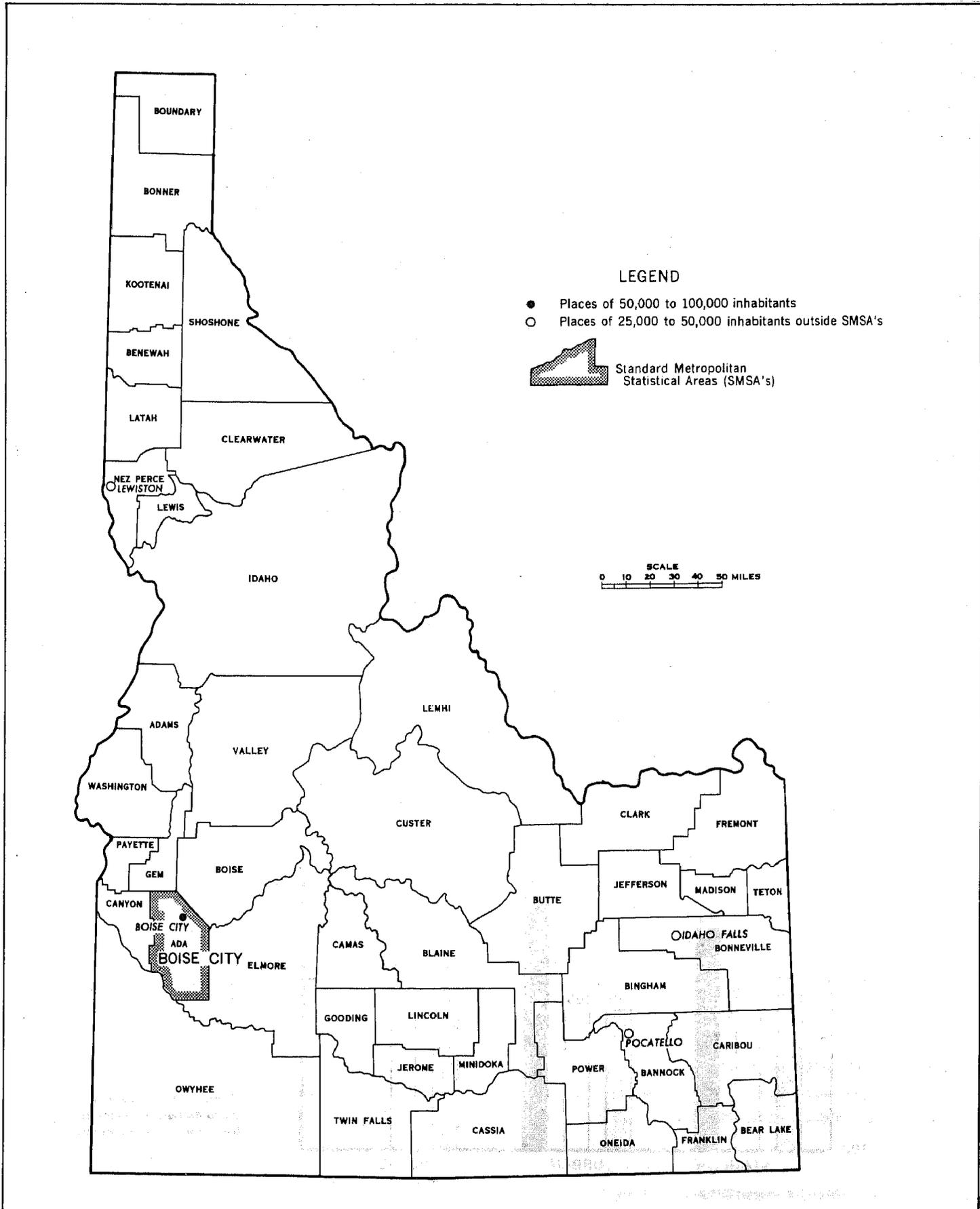
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Counties, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area, and Selected Places



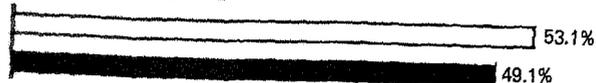
**PLACE OF BIRTH
of the Native Population: 1970**

Excludes persons born abroad of native parents.

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

BORN IN THE STATE

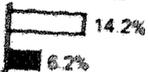


BORN OUTSIDE THE STATE

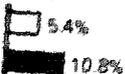
Northeast



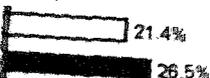
North Central



South



West

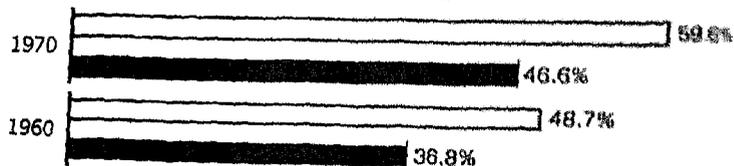


YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED: 1970 and 1960

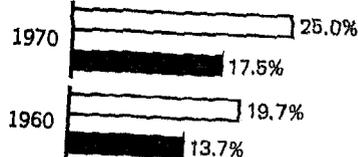
PERCENT OF PERSONS 25 YEARS and OVER

□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

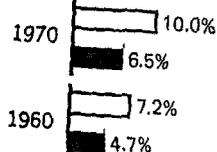
4 YEARS HIGH SCHOOL OR MORE



1 YEAR COLLEGE OR MORE

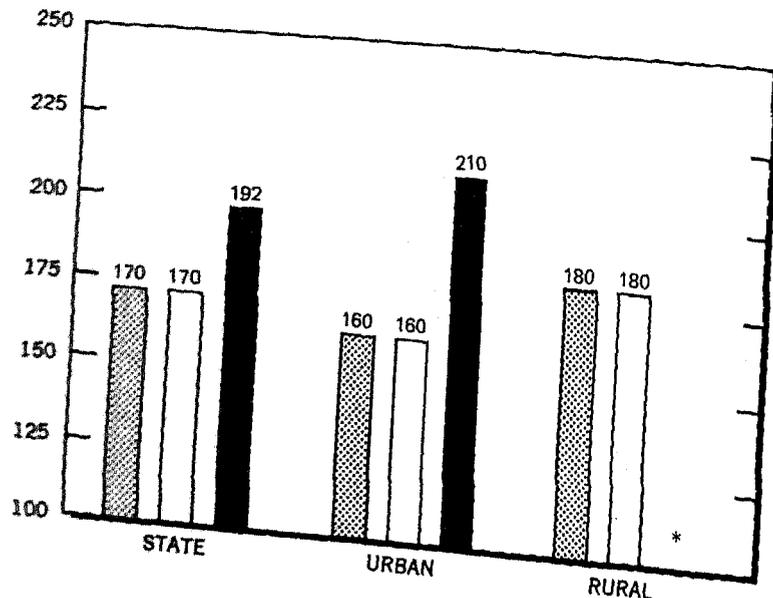


4 YEARS COLLEGE OR MORE



POPULATION REPLACEMENT INDEX: 1970

▨ ALL RACES □ WHITE ■ NEGRO



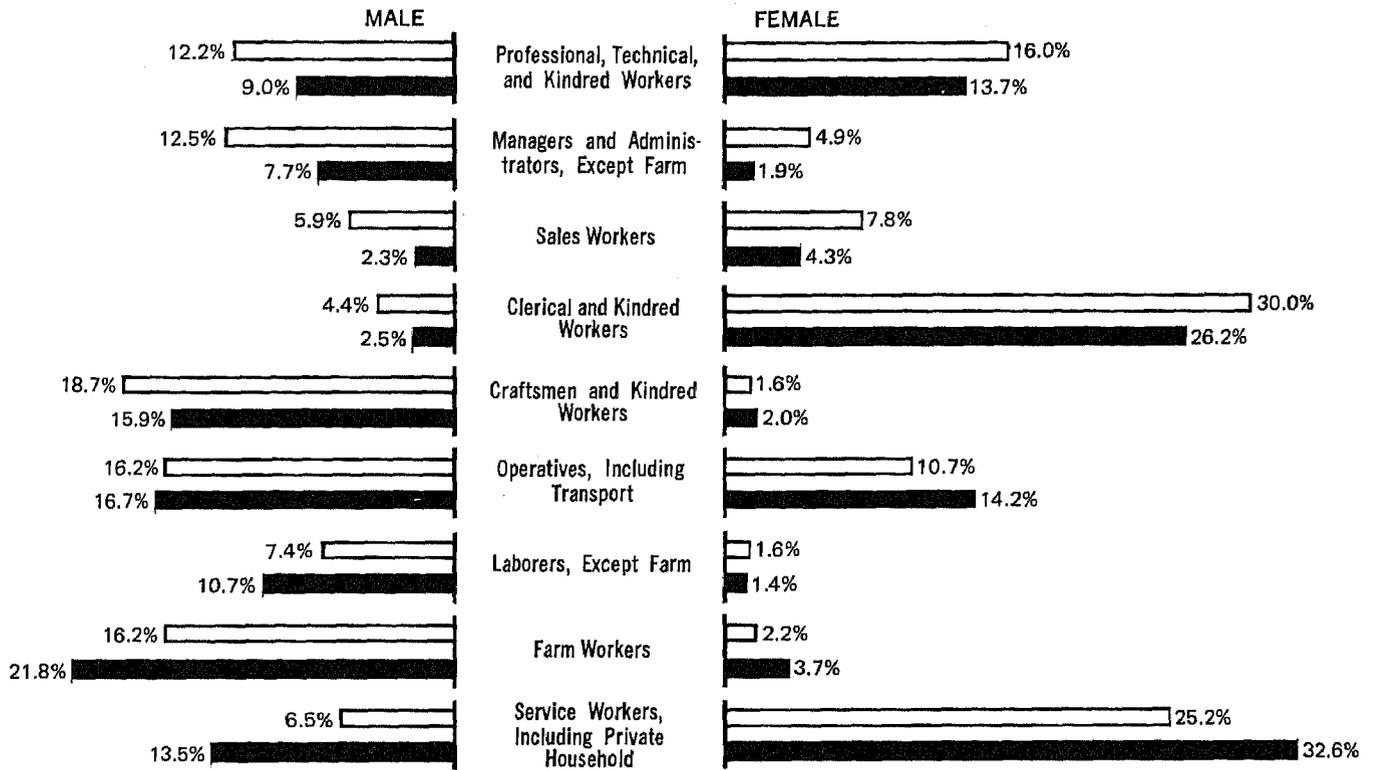
See text for definition of replacement index.

* Number of Negro women 35 to 44 below minimum for computation of index.

OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS: 1970

□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

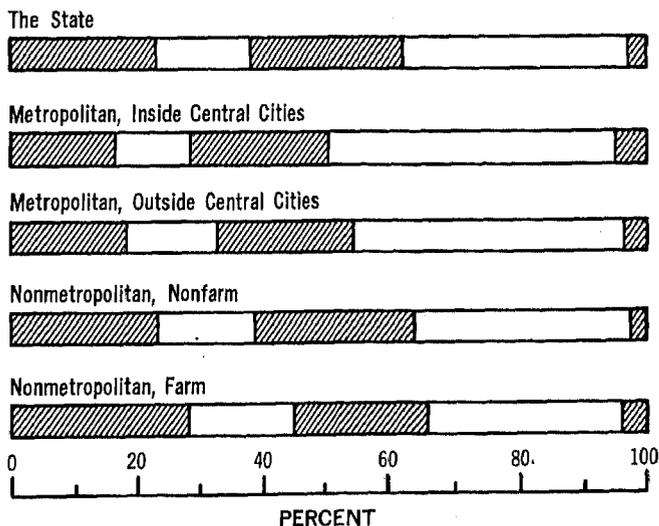
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION by SEX



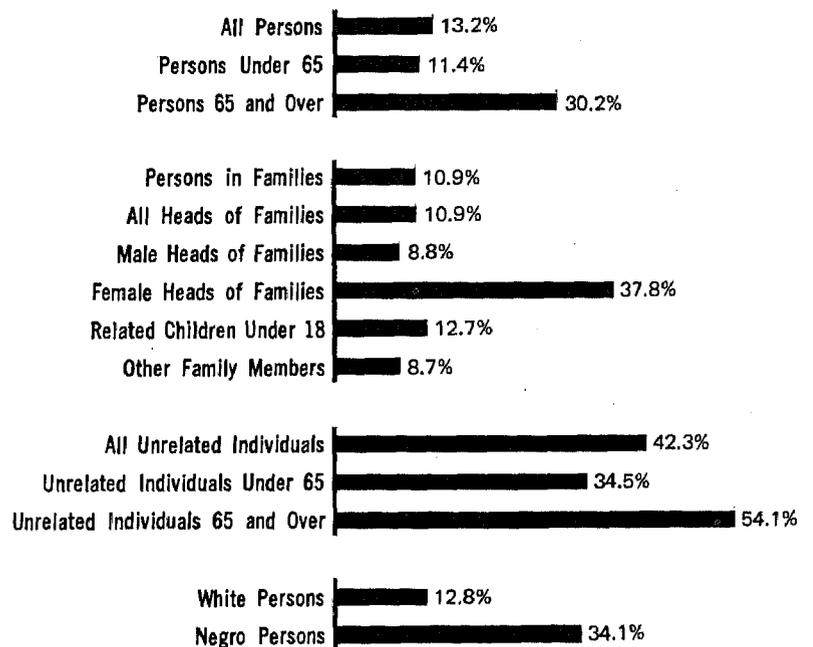
FAMILY INCOME IN 1969 by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

Legend



PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL IN 1969 PERCENT of SELECTED POPULATION GROUPS



CORRECTION NOTE

As stated on page III, chapter C corresponds to the PC(1)-C individual State reports. After completion of the computer tabulation on which the PC(1)-C reports were based, a misclassification was discovered between the farm and nonfarm components of the rural population. This misclassification did not affect the data for the rural area as a whole, or for urban areas or the State as a whole. Certain portions of the tabulation were reprocessed for presentation in chapter C and corrected farm-nonfarm figures are presented here. As a result of this reprocessing, however, the distributions by certain characteristics for the total rural population implicit in the farm-nonfarm data presented in tables 48 to 58, 70 to 80, and 134 to 137 may not always be consistent with the area-wide totals shown in chapter C; these differences, which are relatively minor, may occur in the data on school enrollment, residence in 1965, occupation, income, and poverty.

Table 40. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Urbanized Areas Places of 10,000 or More

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Boise City.....

URBANIZED AREAS

Boise City.....

PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE

Boise City.....
 Caldwell.....
 Coeur d'Alene.....
 Idaho Falls.....
 Lewiston.....
 Moscow.....
 Nampa.....
 Pocatello.....
 Twin Falls.....

	Total population		Foreign born—Percent with mother tongue other than English	Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over—Percent migrant	Children in elementary school—Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years—Percent in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Married couples—Percent without own household	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years—Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years—Cumulative fertility rate ¹	
	Number	Percent foreign born						Percent native of foreign or mixed parentage	Median school years completed					Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more
Boise City.....	112 230	1.7	7.6	66.1	49.2	23.9	4.9	94.9	12.5	69.5	0.7	26.2	86.0	3 177
Boise City.....	85 142	1.8	7.6	63.6	48.7	24.1	5.6	95.8	12.6	72.3	0.8	26.8	85.5	3 102
Boise City.....	74 990	1.9	7.8	61.8	48.8	23.4	5.8	96.2	12.6	72.8	0.8	25.9	84.8	3 027
Caldwell.....	14 219	1.0	7.6	57.9	42.7	23.5	1.7	97.8	12.1	53.8	0.7	24.3	84.7	3 255
Coeur d'Alene.....	16 228	3.1	12.2	60.8	40.5	23.5	17.4	93.0	12.2	55.9	0.6	23.7	81.2	3 012
Idaho Falls.....	35 776	1.2	8.1	72.1	54.3	27.7	3.7	92.5	12.6	70.0	0.5	35.3	87.5	3 218
Lewiston.....	26 068	1.2	8.7	58.0	49.8	24.1	5.6	94.7	12.3	61.4	1.5	28.3	82.0	3 210
Moscow.....	14 052	3.1	8.9	68.6	45.8	48.7	3.6	93.4	13.1	78.9	0.4	30.8	91.6	3 017
Nampa.....	20 768	2.6	8.0	85.0	43.1	25.1	3.5	85.1	12.1	53.7	0.7	23.3	76.4	3 388
Pocatello.....	40 036	1.7	8.2	77.6	63.2	23.4	1.4	97.2	12.5	66.0	0.3	31.0	85.3	3 738
Twin Falls.....	21 914	1.8	8.0	67.0	48.5	22.7	4.9	92.3	12.3	59.7	0.5	25.1	83.4	3 273

¹Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 41. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Urbanized Areas Places of 10,000 or More

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Boise City.....

URBANIZED AREAS

Boise City.....

PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE

Boise City.....
 Caldwell.....
 Coeur d'Alene.....
 Idaho Falls.....
 Lewiston.....
 Moscow.....
 Nampa.....
 Pocatello.....
 Twin Falls.....

	Nonworker-worker ratio	Percent in labor force				Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week—Percent working outside county of residence	Persons who worked in 1969—Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families			
		Female, 16 years and over	Married women, husband present		Male		Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in white-collar occupations	Percent government workers			Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—		
			Total	With own children under 6 years									18 to 24 years	65 years and over	Less than poverty level	$15,000 or more
Boise City.....	1.35	44.4	42.7	33.9	77.6	26.6	3.7	10.3	56.7	19.9	4.4	61.3	9 708	8.6	19.3
Boise City.....	1.31	45.3	43.5	35.4	78.3	25.3	3.8	9.9	59.9	20.3	3.2	61.5	9 936	8.2	20.5
Boise City.....	1.29	45.5	43.8	36.6	77.7	24.9	3.7	9.6	60.5	20.7	3.2	61.3	9 858	8.3	20.3
Caldwell.....	1.35	46.1	46.4	35.4	74.3	22.8	3.2	18.1	46.3	14.1	6.3	50.1	8 116	11.1	10.6
Coeur d'Alene.....	1.61	36.9	35.5	29.5	73.9	14.5	8.0	18.9	45.8	16.6	13.6	50.8	8 177	10.2	12.2
Idaho Falls.....	1.48	40.7	38.0	26.0	86.6	27.0	5.0	10.2	60.5	13.7	11.6	61.4	10 113	7.6	21.4
Lewiston.....	1.50	40.5	38.8	29.2	73.4	19.4	5.0	21.6	47.5	14.7	8.7	56.3	8 799	9.8	13.2
Moscow.....	1.50	41.5	47.9	38.2	43.1	17.9	4.8	3.7	58.8	46.8	11.9	35.7	9 022	10.4	15.9
Nampa.....	1.54	41.0	41.3	35.2	72.1	19.5	3.6	20.7	45.1	10.7	8.1	51.4	7 595	12.9	10.0
Pocatello.....	1.39	43.0	43.0	35.2	73.6	23.8	5.3	13.3	51.7	19.6	10.9	54.0	8 905	9.6	13.3
Twin Falls.....	1.39	43.9	44.2	37.6	83.5	24.8	4.3	11.3	52.0	15.7	4.9	55.8	8 491	10.3	13.4

Table 42. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places of 2,500 to 10,000

	Total population		Native population— Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 25 years old and over		Nonworker-worker ratio	Female, 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unemployed	Employed persons— Percent in manufacturing industries	Families		
	Number	Percent foreign born		Median school years completed	Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more					Median income (dollars)	Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
American Falls	3 208	0.8	66.4	12.4	65.7	1.30	52.0	4.3	21.4	9 803	4.4	8.7
Blackfoot	8 716	1.4	63.2	12.2	58.2	1.48	45.5	3.0	14.3	9 334	10.8	17.4
Bonniers Ferry	2 777	1.4	40.0	11.8	48.4	1.76	32.6	11.6	14.9	8 056	9.3	14.4
Buhl	2 975	2.2	43.3	11.1	44.9	1.61	38.9	4.4	15.0	5 933	19.5	7.8
Burley	8 252	2.0	55.5	12.1	51.7	1.30	48.2	3.0	26.2	8 394	12.7	12.2
Chubbuck	3 907	1.5	67.8	12.4	62.1	1.70	42.1	5.8	20.0	9 902	11.1	14.6
Emmett	3 945	3.4	54.2	11.3	45.8	1.95	28.6	4.3	29.8	7 531	11.5	7.1
Gooding	2 721	2.0	48.5	12.1	54.0	1.54	40.7	6.2	7.1	7 871	15.5	17.5
Gooding	3 728	0.9	55.3	12.2	57.3	1.27	44.1	6.6	20.2	9 528	5.9	15.5
Grangeville	4 279	0.4	48.1	11.1	43.3	1.44	38.5	8.4	11.6	6 841	12.9	7.1
Jerome												
Kellogg	4 090	6.3	45.5	12.2	55.8	1.56	30.7	6.5	17.3	8 580	8.5	10.4
Meridian	2 616	0.4	42.2	12.1	53.3	1.47	38.8	5.8	17.9	8 412	12.0	14.6
Montpelier	2 668	1.6	75.9	12.3	60.0	1.82	28.5	3.4	8.6	8 643	7.8	9.4
Mountain Home	6 551	3.3	33.3	12.5	70.4	1.37	41.5	5.1	5.2	7 394	13.0	9.0
Mountain Home Base (U)	6 038	3.9	4.0	12.6	81.0	1.20	21.5	7.0	—	6 976	10.4	7.3
Orofino	3 855	2.3	41.8	12.0	51.3	1.38	38.4	10.0	11.1	10 422	4.9	15.3
Payette	4 598	1.6	38.2	12.1	52.9	1.48	41.0	5.0	22.3	7 279	15.9	10.2
Preston	3 306	0.4	63.0	12.3	60.3	1.65	34.0	3.6	11.5	6 685	7.3	2.3
Rexburg	8 779	2.9	59.4	12.8	72.2	1.53	40.1	3.5	9.7	8 234	12.3	16.4
Rupert	4 530	4.1	48.5	11.9	49.3	1.44	45.8	4.4	29.9	7 796	10.5	8.4
St. Anthony	2 812	0.6	69.5	12.2	58.5	1.48	43.5	5.9	12.5	8 122	11.3	11.9
St. Maries	2 430	3.1	40.1	12.1	53.6	1.62	35.9	11.7	27.4	8 839	3.9	17.1
Salmon	2 910	0.2	59.6	12.0	50.5	1.76	32.9	8.4	11.4	6 935	20.7	10.5
Sandpoint	4 179	2.7	37.8	12.0	51.1	1.79	35.8	9.9	14.8	7 096	12.1	10.3
Shelley	2 450	3.1	71.5	12.3	59.8	1.96	38.3	4.6	27.9	9 042	9.9	12.0
Soda Springs	2 937	0.5	66.1	12.4	69.4	1.61	41.4	6.5	19.6	10 275	3.4	16.5
Weiser	4 469	2.9	47.4	11.1	43.7	1.81	37.2	7.0	14.2	6 874	21.1	7.8

Table 43. Summary of Social Characteristics by Counties: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties

	Total population		Percent native of foreign or mixed parentage	Native population— Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over— Percent migrant	Children in elementary school— Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years— Percent in school	Persons 25 years and over— Median school years completed	Married couples— Percent without own household	Families— Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years— Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years— Cumulative fertility rate ¹
	Number	Percent foreign born										
The State	712 567	1.8	8.6	53.1	24.2	3.3	93.5	12.3	0.8	27.1	87.2	3 514
Ada	112 230	1.7	7.6	49.2	23.9	4.9	94.9	12.5	0.7	26.2	86.0	3 177
Adams	2 877	0.6	5.0	57.8	32.6	—	92.8	12.0	—	20.8	89.5	3 367
Bannock	52 200	1.6	7.6	64.7	22.0	1.0	95.3	12.4	0.6	30.6	85.9	3 781
Beor Lake	5 801	1.3	11.3	78.5	13.0	—	97.6	12.2	0.6	26.2	94.1	4 125
Benevol	6 230	1.6	12.0	38.2	23.6	10.6	97.8	11.5	1.2	24.0	83.3	3 119
Bingham	29 167	1.6	7.1	69.4	17.3	0.8	96.1	12.3	0.4	32.9	86.7	4 210
Blaine	5 749	2.9	9.1	57.0	29.3	—	91.5	12.4	0.6	23.9	83.4	3 408
Boise	1 754	1.0	8.0	56.1	35.4	—	73.3	12.1	1.1	21.7	92.7	3 239
Bonner	15 569	2.0	12.4	35.5	19.9	1.5	95.4	12.0	1.0	20.2	88.5	3 121
Bonneville	51 250	1.1	7.7	59.3	25.6	2.9	91.9	12.5	0.5	35.9	89.2	3 569
Boundary	6 371	2.3	12.1	44.9	22.6	—	85.9	11.5	1.1	23.1	88.3	3 450
Butte	2 925	0.9	3.8	64.3	25.7	—	94.8	12.3	—	29.3	89.5	3 958
Camas	675	—	7.3	76.2	8.4	—	66.7	12.7	—	14.1	93.8	3 939
Canyon	61 341	2.1	8.2	43.8	21.4	2.8	92.9	12.1	0.9	22.9	84.1	3 480
Caribou	6 534	0.7	7.9	68.9	21.8	—	97.1	12.4	0.3	30.1	93.0	4 015
Cassia	17 017	1.7	7.7	60.5	17.3	—	89.6	12.2	0.9	31.7	87.8	3 701
Clark	755	2.5	9.5	75.5	25.0	—	92.5	12.1	—	25.3	80.3	3 241
Clearwater	10 857	1.8	7.7	45.7	39.0	0.6	96.0	11.7	0.5	27.0	88.6	3 005
Custer	2 967	0.7	9.6	69.1	25.2	—	83.8	12.1	0.6	22.5	91.2	3 985
Elmore	17 479	3.3	9.9	26.3	52.2	1.2	94.4	12.4	0.7	34.5	85.8	3 324
Franklin	7 373	1.5	12.2	66.3	15.7	—	92.3	12.3	—	27.4	92.0	4 635
Fremont	8 710	0.5	7.0	73.1	24.3	3.9	92.2	12.3	0.2	29.4	87.2	4 107
Gem	9 387	2.5	7.0	54.1	25.8	0.5	86.6	11.5	1.3	24.6	86.8	3 962
Gooding	8 645	1.4	7.6	53.7	21.9	—	88.6	12.1	1.2	19.5	87.3	3 519
Idaho	12 891	1.1	7.0	60.8	21.5	19.1	97.1	12.1	0.8	29.5	90.3	3 679
Jefferson	11 619	1.1	6.9	76.8	15.9	—	88.6	12.1	0.6	33.6	90.9	4 546
Jerome	10 253	1.8	8.9	51.8	26.2	—	88.8	11.9	1.4	23.9	88.0	3 728
Kootenai	35 332	2.3	11.2	36.3	27.1	10.6	94.5	12.2	0.6	23.6	85.4	3 215
Latah	24 891	2.5	9.2	49.9	37.1	2.1	96.3	12.5	0.5	29.0	91.2	3 102
Lemhi	5 566	0.8	6.8	59.3	22.5	—	96.9	12.1	0.5	25.5	85.2	3 324
Lewis	3 867	0.8	7.2	62.3	28.6	—	99.9	12.2	1.5	21.4	90.9	3 165
Lincoln	3 057	0.2	6.5	55.5	21.7	—	90.0	12.0	0.5	17.3	88.4	3 663
Madison	13 452	2.4	7.6	67.5	36.8	0.8	97.1	12.6	0.8	34.1	93.2	4 262
Minidoka	15 731	2.6	13.1	56.4	20.8	5.1	93.7	12.2	1.0	29.9	89.6	4 120
Nez Perce	30 376	1.1	8.5	51.7	22.8	5.2	95.1	12.3	1.5	26.8	82.3	3 280
Oneida	2 864	0.9	12.2	64.3	16.5	—	85.4	12.4	—	25.3	90.5	3 948
Owyhee	6 422	1.8	10.2	49.4	35.1	—	88.7	11.5	1.6	28.3	83.9	3 661
Payette	12 401	1.3	7.5	40.6	22.2	1.5	96.9	12.1	1.3	19.5	85.6	3 497
Power	4 864	1.4	9.9	65.6	24.6	—	89.3	12.2	0.8	30.3	89.2	3 937
Shoshone	19 718	3.6	12.9	44.8	20.5	5.2	89.4	12.0	0.8	28.7	88.7	3 371
Teton	2 325	0.8	7.2	81.0	11.8	—	99.9	12.3	—	24.3	93.6	4 225
Twin Falls	41 833	1.5	7.9	51.3	19.3	5.1	93.4	12.2	0.7	23.5	86.2	3 428
Valley	3 609	2.5	6.1	53.9	25.6	—	88.1	12.2	0.6	21.3	95.7	2 833
Washington	7 633	2.7	9.5	52.5	17.1	1.0	87.8	11.5	1.0	19.5	86.8	3 388

¹Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 44. Summary of Economic Characteristics by Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Nonworker-worker ratio	Percent in labor force				Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week—Percent working outside county of residence	Persons who worked in 1969—Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families			
		Female, 16 years and over	Married women, husband present		Male		Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in white-collar occupations	Percent government workers			Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—		
			Total	With own children under 6 years	18 to 24 years								65 years and over	Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
The State	1.53	39.0	38.7	29.0	75.3	26.4	5.2	14.7	43.1	17.2	10.4	54.0	8 381	10.9	13.1
Ada	1.35	44.4	42.7	33.9	77.6	26.6	3.7	10.3	56.7	19.9	4.4	61.3	9 708	8.6	19.3
Adams	1.50	34.3	32.9	17.9	89.9	42.8	18.0	17.7	37.2	27.0	12.3	45.9	8 178	10.7	9.3
Bannock	1.48	41.4	41.3	33.8	73.5	24.0	5.4	13.5	48.8	19.0	11.4	54.6	8 866	10.0	13.4
Bear Lake	1.82	29.3	28.5	21.9	71.2	30.5	4.8	8.5	33.4	14.2	12.7	50.5	7 796	10.7	7.2
Benevise	1.82	29.2	29.6	17.1	93.7	19.0	12.1	26.8	36.8	21.9	7.8	48.6	8 160	7.9	13.7
Bingham	1.70	40.4	42.1	27.8	77.9	30.1	3.3	17.5	35.4	20.5	14.6	52.2	8 693	11.7	13.1
Blaine	1.09	50.7	50.1	32.6	81.3	41.2	7.9	4.1	42.7	13.4	4.0	44.8	8 580	9.1	14.5
Boise	1.68	39.2	37.1	23.9	81.8	36.1	13.8	35.6	34.7	21.1	13.6	46.8	7 836	6.9	3.1
Bonner	1.74	34.0	33.1	22.9	76.7	14.7	12.6	20.9	41.2	19.1	6.1	47.0	7 579	12.8	8.9
Bonneville	1.57	40.0	38.0	27.0	84.0	29.6	4.7	11.0	54.6	13.4	11.7	59.9	9 708	7.8	19.8
Boundary	1.92	30.4	30.1	22.2	77.9	24.6	12.1	21.4	35.1	22.0	9.0	51.0	7 584	11.1	10.6
Butte	1.55	40.3	40.0	33.7	51.6	51.2	1.7	9.0	33.9	18.7	1.4	49.9	8 716	9.9	12.5
Camas	2.33	25.6	21.2	—	—	—	—	4.5	41.0	36.5	5.9	55.1	10 095	2.7	15.8
Canyon	1.47	41.2	40.9	31.9	76.1	30.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Caribou	1.55	38.9	39.9	32.7	84.7	41.7	3.4	18.7	39.1	11.4	8.6	52.7	7 786	12.3	11.0
Cassia	1.46	44.1	44.8	35.6	83.0	33.3	2.0	22.1	35.6	10.9	10.9	55.5	8 969	7.0	12.1
Clark	1.14	48.2	38.5	—	92.3	50.0	5.0	1.3	35.2	29.9	1.5	44.7	9 077	5.8	11.7
Clearwater	1.61	32.4	33.0	20.6	72.2	30.1	15.3	24.1	35.5	22.0	0.8	46.5	10 077	7.5	16.4
Custer	1.52	37.3	41.0	24.0	66.3	37.8	9.3	2.0	41.7	25.8	8.8	49.5	7 063	16.3	9.7
Elmore	1.34	32.6	31.7	22.3	96.9	27.1	6.2	3.8	42.8	30.2	2.0	59.3	7 218	12.3	7.9
Franklin	1.97	30.1	29.0	18.6	65.3	27.3	3.1	10.2	32.0	14.7	27.9	58.9	6 456	10.7	3.9
Fremont	1.71	38.5	38.3	27.6	77.4	40.8	4.0	7.5	35.4	15.6	15.3	45.7	7 822	11.7	13.8
Gem	1.74	29.1	30.4	23.3	86.3	25.3	5.3	23.2	30.2	12.5	11.4	48.5	7 478	12.5	7.2
Gooding	1.47	35.3	36.7	27.9	87.4	37.2	3.7	5.2	31.5	18.1	9.8	60.7	6 939	18.3	13.3
Idaho	1.73	31.7	30.6	19.8	79.0	26.1	10.2	23.5	38.2	20.6	6.2	55.4	7 952	13.4	11.4
Jefferson	1.56	41.5	42.4	28.7	87.1	37.9	3.4	14.1	29.3	14.6	26.3	49.7	7 412	14.8	8.9
Jerome	1.44	36.5	35.6	27.9	88.6	32.4	5.2	11.1	28.0	11.7	20.6	54.1	6 600	12.4	8.1
Kootenai	1.67	35.3	34.3	27.0	74.5	17.5	9.6	22.4	41.3	16.0	20.2	50.2	8 302	9.9	11.3
Latah	1.53	38.6	41.6	32.7	48.6	17.8	6.2	10.2	48.8	38.0	12.9	39.6	8 585	8.8	12.9
Lemhi	1.89	28.0	27.3	16.6	91.4	18.6	5.3	8.8	36.1	19.7	2.9	56.4	6 902	17.4	13.0
Lewis	1.68	30.5	28.4	15.8	77.5	33.2	10.6	17.6	36.8	16.6	21.2	47.8	9 520	8.8	21.2
Lincoln	1.81	28.4	30.7	16.5	63.3	23.7	1.7	4.3	31.7	27.4	7.9	63.5	7 102	14.2	6.6
Madison	1.48	38.6	43.1	32.7	53.3	29.7	3.6	10.6	40.2	12.2	15.5	31.1	8 063	10.2	15.8
Minidoka	1.46	43.1	44.8	31.8	84.6	30.1	3.0	25.6	29.5	12.0	19.9	54.1	7 563	13.2	9.3
Nez Perce	1.54	39.1	37.4	29.0	72.6	21.2	5.0	20.6	44.7	15.7	9.3	56.0	8 757	10.2	13.6
Oneida	1.45	34.3	35.6	28.6	73.7	48.0	3.5	10.4	28.7	15.5	6.2	54.3	6 814	14.7	6.4
Owyhee	1.63	31.3	32.6	25.8	85.6	30.8	3.1	12.5	22.0	20.5	23.8	53.1	5 615	22.7	3.8
Payette	1.44	38.9	41.2	28.0	87.6	32.3	4.2	22.6	33.3	10.0	29.0	49.9	7 085	15.9	7.3
Power	1.56	39.8	39.2	31.0	61.2	23.1	3.5	18.7	30.0	17.6	8.8	55.5	9 341	7.9	11.6
Shoshone	1.65	31.3	30.9	19.3	83.5	15.7	5.3	14.6	34.2	11.8	2.3	59.6	8 855	6.7	10.3
Teton	2.01	36.1	39.3	15.5	91.2	31.6	0.7	4.6	26.8	15.5	10.8	48.1	5 881	17.8	10.9
Twin Falls	1.44	40.4	40.7	32.3	81.0	27.9	3.5	11.8	42.8	13.1	4.7	56.2	7 760	12.0	11.7
Valley	1.45	41.7	45.1	27.4	76.9	7.1	16.1	20.1	47.8	24.4	6.6	50.7	8 633	7.9	11.3
Washington	1.72	34.1	34.8	32.7	70.6	27.3	6.3	11.3	35.9	17.7	29.4	51.3	6 409	21.2	7.0

Table 45. Social Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE												
Total population	712 567	700 873	11 694	100.0	100.0	100.0	667 191	657 396	9 795	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native	699 995	689 223	10 772	98.2	98.3	92.1	651 649	642 617	9 032	97.7	97.8	92.2
Native parentage	639 023	629 576	9 447	89.7	89.8	80.8	584 432	576 744	7 688	87.6	87.7	78.5
Foreign or mixed parentage	60 972	59 647	1 325	8.6	8.5	11.3	67 217	65 873	1 344	10.1	10.0	13.7
Foreign born	12 572	11 650	922	1.8	1.7	7.9	15 542	14 779	763	2.3	2.2	7.8
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF FOREIGN STOCK												
Total	73 544	71 297	2 247	100.0	100.0	100.0	82 739	80 652	2 107	100.0	100.0	100.0
United Kingdom	10 406	10 381	25	14.1	14.6	1.1	14 091	14 078	13	17.0	17.5	0.6
Ireland	1 653	1 653	—	2.2	2.3	—	1 766	1 766	—	2.1	2.2	—
Norway	3 534	3 526	8	4.8	4.9	0.4	4 760	4 760	—	5.8	5.9	—
Sweden	5 333	5 333	—	7.3	7.5	—	6 798	6 798	—	8.2	8.4	—
Denmark	3 627	3 627	—	4.9	5.1	—	4 771	4 771	—	5.8	5.9	—
Netherlands	1 568	1 568	—	2.1	2.2	—	1 401	1 395	6	1.7	1.7	0.3
Switzerland	1 736	1 736	—	2.4	2.4	—	2 379	2 376	3	2.9	2.9	0.1
France	865	854	11	1.2	1.2	0.5	960	950	10	1.2	1.2	0.5
Germany ¹	9 894	9 859	35	13.5	13.8	1.6	12 274	12 271	3	14.8	15.2	0.1
Poland	684	684	—	0.9	1.0	—	737	737	—	0.9	0.9	—
Czechoslovakia	1 118	1 118	—	1.5	1.6	—	1 219	1 219	—	1.5	1.5	—
Austria	1 091	1 091	—	1.5	1.5	—	1 353	1 353	—	1.6	1.7	—
Hungary	357	357	—	0.5	0.5	—	438	438	—	0.5	0.5	—
Yugoslavia	421	421	—	0.6	0.6	—	639	639	—	0.8	0.8	—
U.S.S.R.	3 136	3 131	5	4.3	4.4	0.2	3 757	3 757	—	4.5	4.7	—
Lithuania	151	151	—	0.2	0.2	—	96	96	—	0.1	0.1	—
Greece	657	639	18	0.9	0.9	0.8	544	544	—	0.7	0.7	—
Italy	1 595	1 585	10	2.2	2.2	0.4	2 082	2 068	14	2.5	2.6	0.7
Other Europe	3 966	3 927	39	5.4	5.5	1.7	4 354	4 351	3	5.3	5.4	0.1
Asia	2 526	820	1 706	3.4	1.2	75.9	2 326	527	1 799	2.8	0.7	85.4
Western Asia ²	177	159	18	0.2	0.2	0.8	161	152	9	0.2	0.2	0.4
China ³	456	89	367	0.6	0.1	16.3	287	87	200	0.3	0.1	9.5
Japan	1 322	297	1 025	1.8	0.4	45.6	1 578	194	1 384	1.9	0.2	65.7
Other Asia	571	275	296	0.8	0.4	13.2	300	94	206	0.4	0.1	9.8
Canada	10 452	10 352	100	14.2	14.5	4.5	11 054	10 965	89	13.4	13.6	4.2
Mexico	5 669	5 557	112	7.7	7.8	5.0	3 341	3 239	102	4.0	4.0	4.8
Cuba	73	58	15	0.1	0.1	0.7	24	24	—	—	—	—
Other America	371	320	51	0.5	0.4	2.3	261	239	22	0.3	0.3	1.0
All other	457	638	19	0.9	0.9	0.8	646	621	25	0.8	0.8	1.2
Not reported	2 004	1 911	93	2.7	2.7	4.1	608	670	18	0.8	0.8	0.9
STATE OF BIRTH												
Total active population	699 564	688 392	11 172	100.0	100.0	100.0	651 649	642 617	9 032	100.0	100.0	100.0
Born in State of residence	371 234	365 750	5 484	53.1	53.1	49.1	353 349	347 933	5 416	54.2	54.1	60.0
Born in different State	299 039	294 075	4 964	42.7	42.7	44.4	288 927	285 605	3 322	44.3	44.4	36.8
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	4 562	4 377	185	0.7	0.6	1.7	3 028	2 935	93	0.5	0.5	1.0
State of birth not reported	24 729	24 190	539	3.5	3.5	4.8	6 345	6 144	201	1.0	1.0	2.2
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS AGO												
Population, 5 years old and over	648 783	638 430	10 353	100.0	100.0	100.0	585 073	576 820	8 253	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house	315 793	312 074	3 719	48.7	48.9	35.9	269 734	266 166	3 568	46.1	46.1	43.2
Different house in United States	295 132	289 997	5 135	45.5	45.4	49.6	306 734	302 410	4 324	52.4	52.4	52.4
Same county	138 263	136 166	2 097	21.3	21.3	20.3	159 535	157 274	2 261	27.3	27.3	27.4
Different county	156 869	153 831	3 038	24.2	24.1	29.3	147 199	145 136	2 063	25.2	25.2	25.0
Same State	61 111	60 224	887	9.4	9.4	8.6	61 015	60 336	679	10.4	10.5	8.2
Different State	95 758	93 607	2 151	14.8	14.7	20.8	86 184	84 800	1 384	14.7	14.7	16.8
Abroad	5 075	4 753	322	0.8	0.7	3.1	4 913	4 675	238	0.8	0.8	2.9
Moved, residence not reported	32 783	31 606	1 177	5.1	5.0	11.4	3 692	3 569	123	0.6	0.6	1.5
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	24 693	24 292	401	38.9	39.0	35.4	21 620	21 296	324	45.7	45.6	49.9
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 040	1 038	1 190	...	...	...	1 447	1 445	1 580	...	...	...
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	39 874	39 205	669	95.1	95.2	91.9	37 533	36 899	634	96.9	96.9	93.8
Children per 1,000 women ever married	2 693	2 687	3 007	...	...	...	2 926	2 924	3 035	...	...	...
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	36 594	36 058	536	97.7	97.7	94.2	41 033	40 472	561	98.0	98.1	95.1
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 598	3 595	3 804	...	...	...	3 185	3 179	3 602	...	...	...
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, kindergarten and above ⁴	215 003	210 697	4 306	100.0	100.0	100.0	183 896	181 291	2 605	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kindergarten	7 919	7 767	152	3.7	3.7	3.5	3 568	3 499	69	1.9	1.9	2.6
Public	3 998	3 866	132	1.9	1.8	3.1	2 076	2 024	52	1.1	1.1	2.0
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	122 840	120 238	2 602	57.1	57.1	60.4	121 280	119 331	1 949	66.0	65.8	74.8
Public	118 831	116 330	2 501	55.3	55.2	58.1	115 052	113 245	1 807	62.6	62.5	69.4
High school (1 to 4 years)	59 424	58 358	1 066	27.6	27.7	24.8	47 518	47 089	429	25.8	26.0	16.5
Public	57 866	56 812	1 054	26.9	27.0	24.5	46 094	45 695	399	25.1	25.2	15.3
College	24 820	24 334	486	11.5	11.5	11.3	11 530	11 372	158	6.3	6.3	6.1
Number enrolled in school, by age: ⁵												
5 and 6 years old	15 613	15 317	296	7.3	7.3	6.8	13 727	(NA)	(NA)	7.5	(NA)	(NA)
7 to 13 years old	105 253	103 160	2 093	49.0	49.0	48.4	102 890	(NA)	(NA)	56.0	(NA)	(NA)
14 and 15 years old	31 311	30 720	591	14.6	14.6	13.7	23 629	(NA)	(NA)	12.8	(NA)	(NA)
16 and 17 years old	29 062	28 422	640	13.5	13.5	14.8	22 262	(NA)	(NA)	12.1	(NA)	(NA)
18 and 19 years old	17 095	16 799	296	8.0	8.0	6.8	9 655	(NA)	(NA)	5.3	(NA)	(NA)
20 and 21 years old	7 157	7 064	93	3.3	3.3	3.5	3 880	(NA)	(NA)	2.1	(NA)	(NA)
22 to 24 years old	4 769	4 639	130	2.2	2.2	3.0	2 725	(NA)	(NA)	1.5	(NA)	(NA)
25 to 34 years old	4 733	4 606	127	2.2	2.2	2.9	5 128	(NA)	(NA)	2.8	(NA)	(NA)
Percent enrolled in school, by age: ⁵												
5 and 6 years old	56.7	56.9	49.9	...	...	...	41.8	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	...
7 to 13 years old	96.7	96.7	94.9	...	...	...	98.1	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	...
14 and 15 years old	95.3	95.2	99.9	...	...	...	96.9	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	...
16 and 17 years old	91.6	91.6	94.0	...	...	...	89.4	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	...
18 and 19 years old	63.5	63.8	52.1	...	...	...	51.4	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	...
20 and 21 years old	32.0	32.1	26.9	...	...	...	23.6	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	...
22 to 24 years old	16.1	16.0	22.8	...	...	...	12.1	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	...
25 to 34 years old	5.7	5.6	8.6	...	...	...	6.7	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	...

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²Includes Turkey in Europe. ³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. ⁴In 1970, includes students 3 to 34 years old. In 1960, includes students 5 to 34 years old. ⁵In 1970, includes students in nursery school and above. In 1960, includes students in kindergarten and above.

Table 46. Educational Attainment and Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	1970						1960					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	368 912	364 078	4 834	100.0	100.0	100.0	340 412	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
No school years completed	2 675	2 529	146	0.7	0.7	3.0	2 516	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	5 855	5 589	266	1.6	1.5	5.5	8 662	(NA)	(NA)	2.5	(NA)	(NA)
5 and 6 years	9 695	9 209	486	2.6	2.5	10.1	11 687	(NA)	(NA)	3.4	(NA)	(NA)
7 years	9 607	9 505	102	2.6	2.6	2.1	13 847	(NA)	(NA)	4.1	(NA)	(NA)
8 years	52 801	52 207	594	14.3	14.3	12.3	68 851	(NA)	(NA)	20.2	(NA)	(NA)
High school: 1 to 3 years	68 898	67 913	985	18.7	18.7	20.4	69 680	(NA)	(NA)	20.5	(NA)	(NA)
4 years	127 462	126 052	1 410	34.6	34.6	29.2	98 291	(NA)	(NA)	28.9	(NA)	(NA)
College: 1 to 3 years	55 171	54 640	531	15.0	15.0	11.0	42 395	(NA)	(NA)	12.5	(NA)	(NA)
4 years	22 826	22 628	198	6.2	6.2	4.1	15 963	(NA)	(NA)	4.7	(NA)	(NA)
5 years or more	13 922	13 806	116	3.8	3.8	2.4	8 520	(NA)	(NA)	2.5	(NA)	(NA)
Median school years completed	12.3	12.3	11.5	...	...	...	11.8	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	...
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 14 years old and over												
Labor force	253 411	249 283	4 128	100.0	100.0	100.0	225 794	222 635	3 159	100.0	100.0	100.0
Armed Forces	185 460	182 823	2 637	73.2	73.3	63.9	179 783	177 609	2 174	79.6	79.8	68.8
Civilian labor force	5 154	4 786	368	2.0	1.9	8.9	4 271	4 095	176	1.9	1.8	5.6
Employed	180 304	178 037	2 269	71.2	71.4	55.0	175 512	173 514	1 998	77.7	77.9	63.2
Unemployed	170 873	168 892	1 981	67.4	67.8	48.0	166 054	164 222	1 832	73.5	73.8	58.0
Not in labor force	9 433	9 145	288	3.7	3.7	7.0	9 458	9 292	166	4.2	4.2	5.3
	67 951	66 460	1 491	26.8	26.7	36.1	46 011	45 026	985	20.4	20.2	31.2
Female, 14 years old and over												
Labor force	258 975	255 294	3 681	100.0	100.0	100.0	221 598	218 795	2 803	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed	96 705	95 428	1 277	37.3	37.4	34.7	71 355	70 703	652	32.2	32.3	23.3
Unemployed	91 404	90 221	1 183	35.3	35.3	32.1	66 804	66 214	590	30.1	30.3	21.0
Not in labor force	5 260	5 166	94	2.0	2.0	2.6	4 523	4 461	62	2.0	2.0	2.2
	162 270	159 866	2 404	62.7	62.6	65.3	150 243	148 092	2 151	67.8	67.7	76.7
LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION BY AGE												
Male:												
14 and 15 years	3 565	3 486	79	21.0	21.0	24.7	3 568	(NA)	(NA)	29.3	(NA)	(NA)
16 and 17 years	7 068	6 922	146	42.0	42.2	33.0	6 267	(NA)	(NA)	48.4	(NA)	(NA)
18 and 19 years	8 018	7 787	231	61.6	61.5	66.0	6 575	(NA)	(NA)	70.8	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 24 years	20 841	20 423	418	82.4	82.7	70.4	17 015	(NA)	(NA)	87.8	(NA)	(NA)
25 to 34 years	39 548	38 948	600	94.8	95.0	80.8	36 986	(NA)	(NA)	96.5	(NA)	(NA)
35 to 44 years	35 187	34 719	468	95.7	95.9	83.4	40 400	(NA)	(NA)	97.2	(NA)	(NA)
45 to 64 years	62 935	62 309	626	88.1	88.2	77.7	58 862	(NA)	(NA)	92.1	(NA)	(NA)
65 years and over	8 298	8 229	69	26.4	26.5	22.2	10 110	(NA)	(NA)	35.8	(NA)	(NA)
Female:												
14 and 15 years	1 812	1 780	32	11.4	11.4	12.0	1 949	(NA)	(NA)	16.0	(NA)	(NA)
16 and 17 years	4 000	3 969	31	26.9	27.1	13.0	3 140	(NA)	(NA)	26.3	(NA)	(NA)
18 and 19 years	6 162	6 076	86	44.3	44.4	39.4	3 928	(NA)	(NA)	41.3	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 24 years	12 870	12 638	232	48.2	48.3	42.6	6 813	(NA)	(NA)	34.9	(NA)	(NA)
25 to 34 years	17 155	16 860	295	40.9	40.9	40.5	11 495	(NA)	(NA)	29.7	(NA)	(NA)
35 to 44 years	18 453	18 215	238	49.2	49.4	41.8	16 783	(NA)	(NA)	40.1	(NA)	(NA)
45 to 64 years	32 883	32 546	337	45.8	45.8	45.2	24 128	(NA)	(NA)	40.5	(NA)	(NA)
65 years and over	3 370	3 344	26	9.3	9.3	7.0	3 119	(NA)	(NA)	11.1	(NA)	(NA)
WEEKS WORKED												
Total persons, 14 years old and over												
Worked in previous year	512 386	504 577	7 809	100.0	100.0	100.0	447 392	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 52 weeks	339 268	334 312	4 956	66.2	66.3	63.5	293 274	(NA)	(NA)	65.6	(NA)	(NA)
48 and 49 weeks	178 198	176 074	2 124	34.8	34.9	27.2	155 074	(NA)	(NA)	34.7	(NA)	(NA)
40 to 47 weeks	13 298	13 078	220	2.6	2.6	2.8	11 942	(NA)	(NA)	2.7	(NA)	(NA)
27 to 39 weeks	23 820	23 493	327	4.6	4.7	4.2	21 914	(NA)	(NA)	4.9	(NA)	(NA)
14 to 26 weeks	32 505	31 995	510	6.3	6.3	6.5	29 139	(NA)	(NA)	6.5	(NA)	(NA)
13 weeks or less	35 755	35 118	637	7.0	7.0	8.2	28 469	(NA)	(NA)	6.4	(NA)	(NA)
Did not work in previous year	55 692	54 554	1 138	10.9	10.8	14.6	46 736	(NA)	(NA)	10.4	(NA)	(NA)
	173 118	170 265	2 853	33.8	33.7	36.5	154 118	(NA)	(NA)	34.4	(NA)	(NA)
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP												
Male employed, 14 years old and over												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	170 873	168 892	1 981	100.0	100.0	100.0	166 054	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Managers and administrators, except farm	19 873	19 701	172	11.6	11.7	8.7	13 431	(NA)	(NA)	8.1	(NA)	(NA)
Sales workers	20 287	20 140	147	11.9	11.9	7.4	20 304	(NA)	(NA)	12.2	(NA)	(NA)
Clerical and kindred workers	9 783	9 755	28	5.7	5.8	1.4	9 041	(NA)	(NA)	5.4	(NA)	(NA)
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 212	7 167	45	4.2	4.2	2.3	6 593	(NA)	(NA)	4.0	(NA)	(NA)
Operatives, except transport	30 050	29 776	274	17.6	17.6	13.8	28 820	(NA)	(NA)	17.4	(NA)	(NA)
Transport equipment operatives	16 531	16 374	157	9.7	9.7	7.9	14 934	(NA)	(NA)	9.0	(NA)	(NA)
Laborers, except farm	9 665	9 561	104	5.7	5.7	5.2	9 244	(NA)	(NA)	5.5	(NA)	(NA)
Farmers and farm managers	12 139	11 952	187	7.1	7.1	9.4	13 145	(NA)	(NA)	7.9	(NA)	(NA)
Farm laborers and foremen	16 408	16 201	207	9.6	9.6	10.4	25 953	(NA)	(NA)	15.6	(NA)	(NA)
Service workers, except private household	10 743	10 550	193	6.3	6.2	9.7	12 222	(NA)	(NA)	7.4	(NA)	(NA)
Private household workers	10 797	10 587	210	6.3	6.3	10.6	8 204	(NA)	(NA)	4.9	(NA)	(NA)
Occupation not reported	121	121	—	0.1	0.1	—	208	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
	7 264	7 007	257	4.3	4.1	13.0	3 955	(NA)	(NA)	2.4	(NA)	(NA)
Female employed, 14 years old and over												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	91 404	90 221	1 183	100.0	100.0	100.0	66 804	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Managers and administrators, except farm	13 768	13 614	154	15.1	15.1	13.0	9 960	(NA)	(NA)	14.9	(NA)	(NA)
Sales workers	4 168	4 146	22	4.6	4.6	1.9	3 476	(NA)	(NA)	5.2	(NA)	(NA)
Clerical and kindred workers	6 694	6 656	38	7.3	7.4	3.2	5 695	(NA)	(NA)	8.5	(NA)	(NA)
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	25 818	25 541	277	28.2	28.3	23.4	17 047	(NA)	(NA)	25.5	(NA)	(NA)
Operatives, except transport	1 413	1 390	23	1.5	1.5	1.9	651	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)
Transport equipment operatives	8 668	8 518	150	9.5	9.4	12.7	5 809	(NA)	(NA)	8.7	(NA)	(NA)
Laborers, except farm	572	572	—	0.6	0.6	—	270	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	(NA)	(NA)
Farmers and farm managers	1 434	1 418	16	1.6	1.6	1.4	604	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	(NA)	(NA)
Farm laborers and foremen	494	488	6	0.5	0.5	0.5	782	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	(NA)	(NA)
Service workers, except private household	1 429	1 398	31	1.6	1.5	2.6	1 703	(NA)	(NA)	2.5	(NA)	(NA)
Private household workers	19 055	18 752	303	20.8	20.8	25.6	12 953	(NA)	(NA)	19.4	(NA)	(NA)
Occupation not reported	3 136	3 077	59	3.4	3.4	5.0	5 111	(NA)	(NA)	7.7	(NA)	(NA)
	4 755	4 651	104	5.2	5.2	8.8	2 743	(NA)	(NA)	4.1	(NA)	(NA)

Table 47. Industry and Income by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 14 years old and over	262 277	259 113	3 164	100.0	100.0	100.0	232 858	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	33 175	32 681	494	12.6	12.6	15.6	44 241	(NA)	(NA)	19.0	(NA)	(NA)
Mining	3 761	3 673	88	1.4	1.4	2.8	4 197	(NA)	(NA)	1.8	(NA)	(NA)
Construction	15 909	15 787	122	6.1	6.1	3.9	15 826	(NA)	(NA)	6.8	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing: Durable goods	16 921	16 747	174	6.5	6.5	5.5	15 122	(NA)	(NA)	6.5	(NA)	(NA)
Nondurable goods	19 808	19 693	215	7.6	7.6	6.8	16 333	(NA)	(NA)	7.0	(NA)	(NA)
Trans., communications, and other public utilities	17 860	17 711	149	6.8	6.8	4.7	17 969	(NA)	(NA)	7.7	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade	56 922	56 369	553	21.7	21.8	17.5	47 200	(NA)	(NA)	20.3	(NA)	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9 577	9 529	28	3.6	3.7	0.9	7 403	(NA)	(NA)	3.2	(NA)	(NA)
Business and repair services	8 772	8 689	83	3.3	3.4	2.6	6 695	(NA)	(NA)	2.9	(NA)	(NA)
Personal services	12 341	12 213	128	4.7	4.7	4.0	13 776	(NA)	(NA)	5.9	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment and recreation services	2 002	1 978	24	0.8	0.8	0.8	1 730	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
Professional and related services	40 960	40 469	491	15.6	15.6	15.5	26 904	(NA)	(NA)	11.6	(NA)	(NA)
Public administration	12 734	12 475	259	4.9	4.8	8.2	10 327	(NA)	(NA)	4.4	(NA)	(NA)
Industry not reported	11 455	11 099	356	4.4	4.3	11.3	5 135	(NA)	(NA)	2.2	(NA)	(NA)
Male employed, 14 years old and over	170 873	168 892	1 981	100.0	100.0	100.0	166 054	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	30 477	30 030	447	17.8	17.8	22.6	41 209	(NA)	(NA)	24.8	(NA)	(NA)
Mining	3 568	3 485	83	2.1	2.1	4.2	4 055	(NA)	(NA)	2.4	(NA)	(NA)
Construction	14 983	14 867	116	8.8	8.8	5.9	15 324	(NA)	(NA)	9.2	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing: Durable goods	14 726	14 588	138	8.6	8.6	7.0	14 189	(NA)	(NA)	8.5	(NA)	(NA)
Nondurable goods	12 644	12 550	94	7.4	7.4	4.7	11 640	(NA)	(NA)	7.0	(NA)	(NA)
Trans., communications, and other public utilities	14 416	14 295	121	8.4	8.5	6.1	15 121	(NA)	(NA)	9.1	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade	33 272	32 945	327	19.5	19.5	16.5	29 739	(NA)	(NA)	17.9	(NA)	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 772	4 762	10	2.8	2.8	0.5	4 090	(NA)	(NA)	2.5	(NA)	(NA)
Business and repair services	6 939	6 877	62	4.1	4.1	3.1	5 744	(NA)	(NA)	3.5	(NA)	(NA)
Personal services	3 516	3 499	17	2.1	2.1	0.9	3 737	(NA)	(NA)	2.3	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment and recreation services	1 130	1 117	13	0.7	0.7	0.7	1 018	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)
Professional and related services	15 002	14 855	147	8.8	8.8	7.4	10 110	(NA)	(NA)	6.1	(NA)	(NA)
Public administration	8 654	8 502	152	5.1	5.0	7.7	7 207	(NA)	(NA)	4.3	(NA)	(NA)
Industry not reported	6 774	6 520	254	4.0	3.9	12.8	2 871	(NA)	(NA)	1.7	(NA)	(NA)
INCOME OF FAMILIES IN PREVIOUS YEAR												
All families	179 448	177 190	2 258	100.0	100.0	100.0	166 206	164 420	1 786	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$1,000	4 374	4 245	129	2.4	2.4	5.7	6 669	6 425	244	4.0	3.9	13.7
\$1,000 to \$1,999	6 257	6 124	133	3.5	3.5	5.9	12 449	12 171	278	7.5	7.4	15.6
\$2,000 to \$2,999	9 466	9 279	187	5.3	5.2	8.3	15 453	15 185	268	9.3	9.2	15.0
\$3,000 to \$3,999	10 193	9 917	276	5.7	5.6	12.2	19 024	18 809	215	11.4	11.4	12.0
\$4,000 to \$4,999	10 962	10 786	176	6.1	6.1	7.8	23 505	23 296	209	14.1	14.2	11.7
\$5,000 to \$5,999	13 384	13 229	155	7.5	7.5	6.9	23 156	22 971	185	13.9	14.0	10.4
\$6,000 to \$6,999	14 092	13 931	161	7.9	7.9	7.1	18 267	18 139	128	11.0	11.0	7.2
\$7,000 to \$7,999	15 288	15 093	195	8.5	8.5	8.6	13 516	13 471	45	8.1	8.2	2.5
\$8,000 to \$8,999	14 998	14 832	166	8.4	8.4	7.4	10 013	9 969	44	6.0	6.1	2.5
\$9,000 to \$9,999	13 196	13 105	91	7.4	7.4	4.0	6 714	6 682	32	4.0	4.1	1.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	43 642	43 272	370	24.3	24.4	16.4	12 830	12 737	93	7.7	7.7	5.2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	18 519	18 336	183	10.3	10.3	8.1	3 521	3 491	30	2.1	2.1	1.7
\$25,000 or more	5 077	5 041	36	2.8	2.8	1.6	1 089	1 074	15	0.7	0.7	0.8
Median income	\$8 381	\$8 404	\$6 453	...	...	...	\$5 259	\$5 275	\$3 479	...	...	...
INCOME OF UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS IN PREVIOUS YEAR												
All unrelated individuals	58 635	57 101	1 534	100.0	100.0	100.0	41 068	40 221	847	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$1,000	14 209	13 574	635	24.2	23.8	41.4	15 173	14 779	394	36.9	36.7	46.5
\$1,000 to \$1,999	15 650	15 313	337	26.7	26.8	22.0	10 877	10 640	237	26.5	26.5	28.0
\$2,000 to \$2,999	8 354	8 163	191	14.2	14.3	12.5	5 539	5 443	96	13.5	13.5	11.3
\$3,000 to \$3,999	5 679	5 527	152	9.7	9.7	9.9	3 403	3 345	58	8.3	8.3	6.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 711	3 653	58	6.3	6.4	3.8	2 427	2 397	30	5.9	6.0	3.5
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 483	2 468	15	4.2	4.3	1.0	1 496	1 477	19	3.6	3.7	2.2
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 287	2 247	40	3.9	3.9	2.6	862	858	4	2.1	2.1	0.5
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 631	1 591	40	2.8	2.8	2.6	512	506	6	1.2	1.3	0.7
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 299	1 273	26	2.2	2.2	1.7	264	264	—	0.6	0.7	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	768	758	10	1.3	1.3	0.7	133	133	—	0.3	0.3	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 775	1 749	26	3.0	3.1	1.7	245	242	3	0.6	0.6	0.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	564	564	—	1.0	1.0	—	93	93	—	0.2	0.2	—
\$25,000 or more	225	221	4	0.4	0.4	0.3	44	44	—	0.1	0.1	—
Median income	\$1 965	\$1 978	\$1 392	...	...	...	\$1 493	\$1 501	\$1 124	...	...	...
INCOME OF PERSONS IN PREVIOUS YEAR												
Male, 14 years old and over	253 411	249 283	4 128	100.0	100.0	100.0	225 794	222 635	3 159	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	19 822	19 232	590	7.8	7.7	14.3	16 274	15 858	416	7.2	7.1	13.2
With income	233 589	230 051	3 538	92.2	92.3	85.7	209 520	206 777	2 743	92.8	92.9	86.8
Total with income	233 589	230 051	3 538	100.0	100.0	100.0	209 520	206 777	2 743	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$1 to \$999 or less	29 301	28 574	727	12.5	12.4	20.5	33 307	32 443	864	15.9	15.7	31.5
\$1,000 to \$1,999	25 302	24 777	525	10.8	10.8	14.8	25 982	25 468	514	12.4	12.3	18.7
\$2,000 to \$2,999	18 713	18 299	414	8.0	8.0	11.7	22 998	22 640	358	11.0	10.9	13.1
\$3,000 to \$3,999	16 494	16 122	372	7.1	7.0	10.5	26 509	26 209	300	12.7	12.7	10.9
\$4,000 to \$4,999	15 835	15 623	212	6.8	6.8	6.0	28 740	28 463	277	13.7	13.8	10.1
\$5,000 to \$5,999	17 857	17 646	211	7.6	7.7	6.0	25 382	25 223	159	12.1	12.2	5.8
\$6,000 to \$6,999	18 989	18 727	262	8.1	8.1	7.4	16 463	16 367	96	7.9	7.9	3.5
\$7,000 to \$7,999	19 456	19 225	231	8.3	8.4	6.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	16 587	16 390	197	7.1	7.1	5.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	11 655	11 550	100	5.0	5.0	2.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	29 209	29 023	186	12.5	12.6	5.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10 301	10 225	76	4.4	4.4	2.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 or more	3 890	3 865	25	1.7	1.7	0.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$5 624	\$5 659	\$3 277	...	...	...	\$3 848	\$3 871	\$1 987	...	...	...
Female, 14 years old and over	258 975	255 294	3 681	100.0	100.0	100.0	221 598	218 795	2 803	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	95 383	93 959	1 424	36.8	36.8	38.7	103 610	102 187	1 423	46.8	46.7	50.8
With income	163 592	161 335	2 257	63.2	63.2	61.3	117 988	116 608	1 380	53.2	53.3	49.2
Total with income	163 592	161 335	2 257	100.0	100.0	100.0	117 988	116 608	1 380	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$1 to \$999 or less	59 867	58 862	1 005	36.6	36.5	44.5	61 615	60 800	815	52.2	52.1	59.1
\$1,000 to \$1,999	33 672	33 281	391	20.6	20.6	17.3	32 258	31 969	289	18.9	18.8	20.9
\$2,000 to \$2,999	20 238	20 012	226	12.4	12.4	10.0	14 890	14 744	146	12.6	12.6	10.6
\$3,000 to \$3,999	17 261	17 059	202	10.6	10.6	8.9	10 053	9 996	57	8.5	8.6	4.1
\$4,000 to \$4,999												

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
AGE								
Total, all ages	712 567	700 514	2 037	18 476	387 100	381 505	1 605	9 749
Under 5 years	63 775	62 329	158	2 767	35 066	34 402	142	1 362
5 to 9 years	73 286	71 833	224	2 775	37 729	37 062	207	1 423
10 to 14 years	79 327	77 667	205	2 515	39 494	38 769	191	1 289
15 to 19 years	75 277	73 756	354	2 084	40 861	40 229	107	1 060
20 to 24 years	51 990	50 851	291	1 640	34 762	34 082	245	973
25 to 29 years	44 568	43 776	123	1 311	25 713	25 283	118	751
30 to 34 years	39 084	38 405	119	999	21 335	20 974	111	490
35 to 39 years	36 527	35 868	107	978	19 217	18 901	107	543
40 to 44 years	37 707	37 236	49	793	19 560	19 371	43	409
45 to 49 years	38 318	37 814	100	772	20 195	19 960	84	421
50 to 54 years	38 524	38 055	65	605	19 331	19 139	48	303
55 to 59 years	35 903	35 528	81	373	18 341	18 165	69	204
60 to 64 years	30 479	30 275	55	324	15 826	15 740	42	162
65 to 69 years	22 878	22 698	12	188	12 259	12 216	12	123
70 to 74 years	17 358	17 177	20	174	9 973	9 910	20	111
75 years and over	27 566	27 246	64	178	17 438	17 302	59	125
Under 18 years	264 761	259 249	787	9 381	135 678	133 295	575	4 707
21 years and over	409 124	403 485	983	7 973	225 690	222 956	885	4 392
65 years and over	67 802	67 121	96	540	39 428	39 428	91	359
Median age	26.4	26.6	21.2	17.8	26.1	26.2	23.2	18.8
Male, all ages	355 736	349 441	1 298	9 379	189 154	186 251	951	4 912
Under 5 years	32 636	31 941	84	1 385	18 042	17 759	74	743
5 to 9 years	37 251	36 465	114	1 372	18 946	18 572	119	661
10 to 14 years	40 754	39 887	114	1 299	19 910	19 497	114	681
15 to 19 years	38 482	37 550	317	982	20 218	19 896	69	480
20 to 24 years	25 303	24 709	229	796	17 246	16 857	189	485
25 to 29 years	22 049	21 628	83	638	12 864	12 645	78	368
30 to 34 years	19 689	19 367	72	533	10 709	10 533	68	244
35 to 39 years	18 010	17 651	70	524	9 420	9 250	70	303
40 to 44 years	18 752	18 550	18	423	9 651	9 555	18	217
45 to 49 years	18 802	18 571	20	368	9 657	9 555	20	199
50 to 54 years	18 922	18 688	39	332	9 313	9 224	28	151
55 to 59 years	18 242	18 026	49	180	8 868	8 772	45	73
60 to 64 years	15 457	15 332	25	195	7 485	7 441	12	83
65 to 69 years	11 164	11 085	5	137	5 460	5 445	5	91
70 to 74 years	8 146	8 078	—	100	4 269	4 254	—	59
75 years and over	12 077	11 913	42	117	7 074	6 996	42	74
Under 18 years	136 114	133 184	510	4 643	69 061	67 821	328	2 337
21 years and over	201 154	198 302	563	4 197	108 165	106 775	516	2 267
65 years and over	31 387	31 076	47	354	16 803	16 695	47	224
Median age	25.8	26.0	20.1	18.2	25.1	25.2	22.6	18.9
Female, all ages	356 831	351 073	739	9 097	197 946	195 254	654	4 837
Under 5 years	31 139	30 388	74	1 382	17 004	16 643	68	619
5 to 9 years	36 035	35 368	93	1 403	18 781	18 490	88	762
10 to 14 years	38 573	37 780	91	1 216	19 584	19 272	77	608
15 to 19 years	36 795	36 206	47	1 102	20 643	20 333	38	580
20 to 24 years	26 687	26 142	62	844	17 516	17 225	56	488
25 to 29 years	22 519	22 148	40	675	12 849	12 638	40	383
30 to 34 years	19 395	19 038	47	466	10 626	10 441	43	246
35 to 39 years	18 517	18 217	37	454	9 797	9 651	37	240
40 to 44 years	18 955	18 686	31	370	9 909	9 816	25	192
45 to 49 years	19 516	19 243	80	404	10 538	10 405	64	222
50 to 54 years	19 602	19 367	26	273	10 018	9 915	20	152
55 to 59 years	17 661	17 502	32	193	9 473	9 393	24	131
60 to 64 years	15 022	14 943	30	129	8 341	8 299	30	79
65 to 69 years	11 714	11 613	7	51	6 799	6 771	7	32
70 to 74 years	9 212	9 099	20	74	5 704	5 656	20	52
75 years and over	15 489	15 333	22	61	10 364	10 306	17	51
Under 18 years	128 647	126 065	277	4 738	66 617	65 474	247	2 370
21 years and over	207 970	205 183	420	3 776	117 525	116 181	369	2 125
65 years and over	36 415	36 045	49	186	22 867	22 733	44	135
Median age	27.0	27.2	25.3	17.5	27.1	27.2	25.0	18.7
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	712 567	700 514	2 037	18 476	387 100	381 505	1 605	9 749
In households	694 384	683 265	1 549	18 174	371 615	366 580	1 391	9 547
Head of household	218 745	216 031	490	4 014	122 584	121 232	458	2 234
Family head	179 448	177 190	396	3 593	96 828	95 724	376	1 953
Male	166 758	164 856	354	3 217	88 121	87 207	334	1 698
Female	12 690	12 334	42	376	8 707	8 517	42	255
Primary individual	39 297	38 841	94	421	25 756	25 508	82	281
Male	16 297	16 028	60	280	9 697	9 537	48	155
Female	23 000	22 813	34	141	16 059	15 971	34	126
Wife of head	161 675	159 805	305	3 082	86 045	85 133	259	1 623
Other relative of head	305 423	299 551	721	10 859	157 209	154 745	651	5 589
Not related to head	8 541	7 878	33	219	5 777	5 470	23	101
In group quarters	18 183	17 249	488	302	15 485	14 925	214	202
Inmate of institution	6 063	5 851	21	79	4 450	4 336	16	23
Other	12 120	11 398	467	223	11 035	10 589	198	179
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	179 448	177 190	396	3 593	96 828	95 724	376	1 953
With own children under 18 years	103 226	101 769	219	2 702	55 253	54 512	211	1 404
With own children under 6 years	48 709	47 934	106	1 638	27 256	26 874	102	813
Husband-wife families	161 988	160 218	341	3 094	85 756	84 884	321	1 633
With own children under 18 years	92 642	91 500	185	2 336	48 158	47 602	177	1 164
With own children under 6 years	44 721	44 103	103	1 537	24 439	24 145	99	745
Families with female head	12 690	12 334	42	376	8 707	8 517	42	255
With own children under 18 years	8 427	8 171	21	316	5 984	5 829	21	216
With own children under 6 years	3 276	3 151	3	83	2 442	2 364	3	63

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
AGE								
Total, all ages	231 759	227 294	350	7 329	93 708	91 715	82	1 398
Under 5 years	22 192	21 620	—	1 118	6 517	6 307	16	287
5 to 9 years	26 069	25 528	6	1 164	9 488	9 243	11	188
10 to 14 years	27 181	26 598	4	1 096	12 652	12 300	10	130
15 to 19 years	23 098	22 436	257	924	11 318	11 091	—	100
20 to 24 years	13 644	13 280	40	535	3 584	3 489	6	132
25 to 29 years	15 437	15 140	5	446	3 418	3 353	—	114
30 to 34 years	13 547	13 321	—	432	4 202	4 110	8	77
35 to 39 years	12 496	12 236	—	385	4 814	4 731	—	50
40 to 44 years	12 445	12 258	6	335	5 702	5 607	—	49
45 to 49 years	11 659	11 531	6	283	6 464	6 323	10	68
50 to 54 years	12 212	12 068	17	234	6 981	6 848	—	68
55 to 59 years	11 639	11 514	4	135	5 923	5 849	8	34
60 to 64 years	9 738	9 661	—	117	4 915	4 874	13	45
65 to 69 years	7 243	7 157	—	41	3 376	3 325	—	24
70 to 74 years	5 322	5 229	—	52	2 063	2 038	—	11
75 years and over	7 837	7 717	5	32	2 291	2 227	—	21
Under 18 years	91 911	89 764	175	3 991	37 172	36 190	37	683
21 years and over	130 564	128 591	53	2 918	52 870	51 938	45	663
65 years and over	20 402	20 103	5	125	7 730	7 590	—	56
Median age	26.2	26.4	18.2	16.6	29.8	30.1	...	19.7
Male, all ages	117 575	115 165	314	3 761	49 007	48 025	33	706
Under 5 years	11 300	11 013	—	514	3 274	3 169	10	128
5 to 9 years	13 316	13 020	6	610	4 987	4 873	6	101
10 to 14 years	14 108	13 823	—	543	6 736	6 567	—	75
15 to 19 years	12 107	11 632	248	466	6 157	6 022	—	36
20 to 24 years	6 099	5 932	40	262	1 958	1 920	—	49
25 to 29 years	7 556	7 378	5	206	1 629	1 605	—	62
30 to 34 years	7 026	6 925	—	255	1 954	1 909	4	34
35 to 39 years	6 339	6 179	—	188	2 251	2 222	—	33
40 to 44 years	6 341	6 287	—	179	2 760	2 708	—	27
45 to 49 years	5 806	5 747	—	125	3 339	3 269	—	44
50 to 54 years	6 039	5 963	11	149	3 570	3 501	—	32
55 to 59 years	6 111	6 034	4	89	3 263	3 220	—	18
60 to 64 years	5 214	5 165	—	79	2 758	2 726	13	33
65 to 69 years	3 745	3 704	—	33	1 959	1 936	—	13
70 to 74 years	2 736	2 683	—	41	1 141	1 141	—	21
75 years and over	3 732	3 680	—	22	1 271	1 237	—	2
Under 18 years	47 455	46 253	166	1 966	19 598	19 110	16	340
21 years and over	65 614	64 602	30	1 580	27 375	26 925	17	350
65 years and over	10 213	10 067	—	96	4 371	4 314	—	34
Median age	26.2	26.5	18.0	17.3	29.3	29.6	...	21.3
Female, all ages	114 184	112 129	36	3 568	44 701	43 690	49	692
Under 5 years	10 892	10 607	—	604	3 243	3 138	6	159
5 to 9 years	12 753	12 508	—	554	4 501	4 370	5	87
10 to 14 years	13 073	12 775	4	553	5 916	5 733	10	55
15 to 19 years	10 991	10 804	9	458	5 161	5 069	—	64
20 to 24 years	7 545	7 348	—	273	1 626	1 569	6	83
25 to 29 years	7 881	7 762	—	240	1 789	1 748	—	52
30 to 34 years	6 521	6 396	—	177	2 248	2 201	4	43
35 to 39 years	6 157	6 057	—	197	2 563	2 509	—	17
40 to 44 years	6 104	5 971	6	156	2 942	2 899	—	22
45 to 49 years	5 853	5 784	6	158	3 125	3 054	10	24
50 to 54 years	6 173	6 105	6	85	3 411	3 347	—	36
55 to 59 years	5 528	5 480	—	46	2 660	2 629	8	16
60 to 64 years	4 524	4 496	—	38	2 157	2 148	—	12
65 to 69 years	3 498	3 453	—	8	1 417	1 389	—	11
70 to 74 years	2 586	2 546	—	11	922	897	—	11
75 years and over	4 105	4 037	5	10	1 020	990	—	—
Under 18 years	44 456	43 511	9	2 025	17 574	17 080	21	343
21 years and over	64 950	63 989	23	1 338	25 495	25 013	28	313
65 years and over	10 189	10 036	5	29	3 359	3 276	—	22
Median age	26.2	26.3	...	15.8	30.3	30.5	...	18.5
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	231 759	227 294	350	7 329	93 708	91 715	82	1 398
In households	229 132	225 041	76	7 229	93 637	91 644	82	1 398
Head of household	69 916	68 962	15	1 446	26 245	25 837	17	334
Family head	58 570	57 792	9	1 340	24 050	23 674	11	300
Male	55 280	54 624	9	1 244	23 357	23 025	11	275
Female	3 290	3 168	—	96	693	649	—	25
Primary individual	11 346	11 170	6	106	2 195	2 163	6	34
Male	5 304	5 218	—	95	1 296	1 273	6	30
Female	6 042	5 952	—	11	899	890	—	4
Wife of head	53 392	52 774	18	1 191	22 238	21 898	28	268
Other relative of head	103 867	101 563	33	4 494	44 347	43 243	37	776
Not related to head	1 957	1 742	10	98	807	666	—	20
In group quarters	2 627	2 627	274	100	71	71	—	—
Inmate of institution	1 613	1 515	5	56	—	—	—	—
Other	1 014	738	269	44	71	71	—	—
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	58 570	57 792	9	1 340	24 050	23 674	11	300
With own children under 18 years	34 662	34 166	4	1 074	13 311	13 091	4	224
With own children under 6 years	16 571	16 271	—	659	4 882	4 789	4	166
Husband-wife families	53 653	53 058	9	1 186	22 579	22 276	11	275
With own children under 18 years	31 760	31 363	4	956	12 724	12 535	4	216
With own children under 6 years	15 549	15 298	—	634	4 733	4 660	4	158
Families with female head	3 290	3 168	—	96	693	649	—	25
With own children under 18 years	2 143	2 061	—	92	300	281	—	8
With own children under 6 years	759	727	—	12	75	60	—	8

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	712 567	700 873	2 046	18 476	387 029	381 452	1 614	9 749
Native	699 995	680 223	2 004	16 350	379 592	374 610	1 595	8 731
Native parentage	639 023	629 576	1 925	11 270	346 246	342 024	1 538	6 306
Foreign or mixed parentage	60 972	59 647	79	5 080	33 346	32 586	57	2 425
Foreign born	12 572	11 650	42	2 126	7 437	6 842	19	1 018
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	12 572	11 650	42	2 126	7 437	6 842	19	1 018
United Kingdom	1 291	1 291	-	-	847	847	-	-
Ireland	146	146	-	-	113	113	-	-
Norway	279	279	-	-	142	142	-	-
Sweden	596	596	-	8	303	303	-	-
Denmark	424	424	-	-	262	262	-	-
Netherlands	396	396	-	-	202	202	-	-
Switzerland	206	206	-	-	65	65	-	-
France	176	176	-	7	125	125	-	-
Germany ¹	1 205	1 191	-	33	714	706	-	22
Poland	84	84	-	-	67	67	-	-
Czechoslovakia	132	132	-	-	77	77	-	-
Austria	203	203	-	-	111	111	-	-
Hungary	103	103	-	-	34	34	-	-
Yugoslavia	82	82	-	-	49	49	-	-
U.S.S.R.	527	527	-	-	310	310	-	-
Lithuania	29	29	-	-	19	19	-	-
Greece	181	181	-	-	156	144	-	-
Italy	243	243	-	-	166	166	-	-
Other Europe	1 137	1 114	-	378	527	511	-	207
Asia	894	193	-	20	663	170	-	7
Western Asia ²	75	57	-	-	70	52	-	-
China ³	227	39	-	6	217	33	-	-
Japan	353	13	-	7	175	13	-	7
Other Asia	239	84	-	7	201	72	-	-
Canada	2 077	2 055	-	20	1 365	1 349	-	7
Mexico	1 520	1 460	-	1 507	675	670	-	662
Cuba	6	6	-	6	6	6	-	6
Other America	151	125	19	67	128	116	5	67
All other	139	125	14	80	114	100	14	67
Not reported	345	295	9	80	197	178	-	40
Total foreign or mixed parentage	60 972	59 647	79	5 080	33 346	32 586	57	2 425
United Kingdom	9 115	9 090	-	12	5 066	5 048	-	12
Ireland	1 507	1 507	-	13	1 100	1 100	-	6
Norway	3 255	3 247	-	7	1 699	1 699	-	-
Sweden	4 737	4 737	-	48	2 595	2 595	-	33
Denmark	3 203	3 203	-	8	1 851	1 851	-	-
Netherlands	1 172	1 172	-	-	547	547	-	-
Switzerland	1 530	1 530	-	-	627	627	-	-
France	689	678	11	42	398	387	11	-
Germany ¹	8 689	8 668	8	36	4 751	4 736	8	36
Poland	600	600	-	-	327	327	-	-
Czechoslovakia	986	986	-	-	604	604	-	-
Austria	888	888	-	7	466	466	-	7
Hungary	254	254	-	-	129	129	-	-
Yugoslavia	339	339	-	-	182	182	-	-
U.S.S.R.	2 609	2 604	5	-	1 303	1 303	-	-
Lithuania	122	122	-	-	81	81	-	-
Greece	476	470	-	-	371	365	-	-
Italy	1 352	1 342	10	19	838	838	-	11
Other Europe	2 829	2 813	-	490	1 271	1 255	-	239
Asia	1 632	627	-	78	950	380	-	6
Western Asia ²	102	102	-	6	70	70	-	6
China ³	229	50	-	30	176	20	-	-
Japan	969	284	-	42	468	181	-	-
Other Asia	332	191	-	236	236	109	-	-
Canada	8 375	8 297	-	182	4 820	4 791	-	93
Mexico	4 149	4 097	-	3 814	1 932	1 895	-	1 699
Cuba	67	52	15	31	57	42	15	31
Other America	220	195	25	68	174	156	18	68
All other	518	513	5	-	266	261	5	-
Not reported	1 659	1 616	-	225	941	921	-	184
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	18 476	17 850	54	18 476	9 749	9 395	31	9 749
Other persons of Spanish surname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	16 077	15 627	15	...	8 975	8 604	15	...
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	99	92	7	63	80	80	-	50
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	699 995	689 223	2 004	16 350	379 592	374 610	1 595	8 731
English	626 104	620 297	1 785	4 440	339 872	336 716	1 474	2 441
French	2 115	2 028	33	69	1 298	1 244	25	43
German	15 155	15 132	13	62	7 757	7 749	8	42
Polish	564	564	-	-	321	321	-	-
Russian	86	86	-	-	73	73	-	-
Yiddish	76	76	-	-	65	65	-	-
Italian	1 379	1 379	-	24	840	840	-	10
Spanish	11 165	10 816	47	11 145	5 877	5 646	31	5 877
All other	18 259	14 399	5	190	9 315	8 091	5	129
Not reported	25 092	24 446	121	400	14 174	13 865	52	189
Total foreign born	12 572	11 650	42	2 126	7 437	6 842	19	1 018
English	3 352	3 285	19	4	2 232	2 192	5	-
French	383	383	-	7	207	207	-	7
German	2 151	2 131	-	40	1 228	1 220	-	29
Polish	78	78	-	-	54	54	-	-
Russian	103	103	-	-	72	72	-	-
Yiddish	7	7	-	-	7	7	-	-
Italian	270	270	-	-	168	168	-	-
Spanish	2 042	1 948	-	2 042	978	951	-	978
All other	4 023	3 325	14	...	2 393	1 907	14	-
Not reported	163	120	9	12	98	64	-	4

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	231 518	227 406	371	7 329	94 020	92 015	61	1 398
Native	227 715	223 797	348	6 473	92 688	90 816	61	1 146
Native parentage	208 829	205 161	331	4 291	83 948	82 391	56	673
Foreign or mixed parentage	18 886	18 636	17	2 182	8 740	8 425	5	473
Foreign born	3 803	3 609	23	856	1 332	1 199	—	252
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	3 803	3 609	23	856	1 332	1 199	—	252
United Kingdom	341	341	—	—	103	103	—	—
Ireland	22	22	—	—	11	11	—	—
Norway	117	117	—	—	20	20	—	—
Sweden	240	240	—	8	53	53	—	—
Denmark	89	89	—	—	73	73	—	—
Netherlands	113	113	—	—	81	81	—	—
Switzerland	135	135	—	—	6	6	—	—
France	36	36	—	7	15	15	—	—
Germany ¹	338	332	—	11	153	153	—	—
Poland	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	18	18	—	—	37	37	—	—
Austria	92	92	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	62	62	—	—	7	7	—	—
Yugoslavia	25	25	—	—	8	8	—	—
U.S.S.R.	90	90	—	—	127	127	—	—
Lithuania	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	7	7	—	—	18	18	—	—
Italy	68	68	—	—	9	9	—	—
Other Europe	444	444	—	132	166	159	—	39
Asia	163	18	—	13	68	5	—	—
Western Asia ²	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
China ³	10	6	—	6	—	—	—	—
Japan	115	—	—	—	63	—	—	—
Other Asia	33	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Canada	574	568	—	4	138	138	—	9
Mexico	660	652	—	660	185	138	—	185
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	23	9	14	—	—	—	—	—
All other	14	14	—	—	11	11	—	—
Not reported	105	90	9	21	43	27	—	19
Total foreign or mixed parentage	18 886	18 636	17	2 182	8 740	8 425	5	473
United Kingdom	2 791	2 791	—	—	1 258	1 251	—	—
Ireland	289	289	—	7	118	118	—	—
Norway	1 164	1 156	—	7	392	392	—	—
Sweden	1 457	1 457	—	15	685	685	—	—
Denmark	944	944	—	—	408	408	—	8
Netherlands	309	309	—	—	316	316	—	—
Switzerland	487	487	—	—	416	416	—	—
France	221	221	—	36	70	70	—	6
Germany ¹	2 535	2 529	—	—	1 403	1 403	—	—
Poland	219	219	—	—	54	54	—	—
Czechoslovakia	186	186	—	—	196	196	—	—
Austria	244	244	—	—	178	178	—	—
Hungary	84	84	—	—	41	41	—	—
Yugoslavia	121	121	—	—	36	36	—	—
U.S.S.R.	671	671	—	—	635	630	5	—
Lithuania	29	29	—	—	12	12	—	—
Greece	50	50	—	—	35	35	—	—
Italy	433	423	10	8	81	81	—	—
Other Europe	1 177	1 177	—	186	381	381	—	65
Asia	339	201	—	72	343	46	—	—
Western Asia ²	32	32	—	—	—	—	—	—
China ³	35	30	—	30	18	—	—	—
Japan	176	57	—	—	325	46	—	—
Other Asia	96	82	—	42	—	—	—	—
Canada	2 610	2 561	—	57	945	945	—	32
Mexico	1 843	1 828	—	1 771	374	374	—	344
Cuba	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	46	39	7	—	—	—	—	—
All other	163	163	—	—	89	89	—	—
Not reported	464	447	—	23	254	248	—	18
Persons of Spanish surname ⁴	7 329	7 129	16	7 329	1 398	1 326	7	1 398
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	5 510	5 431	—	—	1 592	1 592	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	19	12	7	13	—	—	—	—
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	227 715	223 797	348	6 473	92 688	90 816	61	1 146
English	203 216	201 475	255	1 605	83 016	82 106	56	394
French	619	597	8	26	198	187	—	—
German	4 512	4 512	—	—	2 886	2 871	5	20
Polish	205	205	—	—	38	38	—	—
Russian	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yiddish	5	5	—	—	6	6	—	—
Italian	435	435	—	8	104	104	—	6
Spanish	4 613	4 501	16	4 613	675	669	—	675
All other	6 129	4 333	—	55	2 815	1 975	—	6
Not reported	7 968	7 721	69	166	2 950	2 860	—	45
Total foreign born	3 803	3 609	23	856	1 332	1 199	—	252
English	907	880	14	4	213	213	—	—
French	158	158	—	—	18	18	—	—
German	602	590	—	11	321	321	—	—
Polish	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	23	23	—	—	8	8	—	—
Yiddish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	93	93	—	—	9	9	—	—
Spanish	812	804	—	812	252	193	—	252
All other	1 126	988	—	21	504	430	—	—
Not reported	58	49	9	8	7	7	—	—

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 50. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	699 564	688 392	1 997	16 350	379 391	374 375	1 579	8 731
Born in State of residence	371 234	365 750	361	6 440	190 715	188 622	294	3 654
Born in different State	299 039	294 075	1 444	9 092	171 952	169 374	1 177	4 647
Percent of total	42.7	42.7	72.3	55.6	45.3	45.2	74.5	53.2
Northeast	11 534	11 426	76	173	7 897	7 851	35	128
North Central	98 240	97 549	212	561	57 154	56 729	200	324
South	38 651	37 443	931	4 313	22 405	21 503	766	1 943
West	150 614	147 657	225	4 045	84 496	83 291	176	2 252
Born abroad, of sea, etc.	4 562	4 377	40	423	2 826	2 715	35	222
State of birth not reported	24 729	24 190	152	395	13 898	13 664	73	208
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	648 783	638 430	1 890	15 709	351 802	346 903	1 477	8 387
Same house	315 793	312 074	461	4 628	158 906	157 588	391	2 832
Different house in United States	295 132	289 997	1 082	9 246	169 973	167 235	892	4 867
Same county	138 263	136 166	332	4 222	75 927	74 826	310	2 267
Different county	156 869	153 831	750	5 024	94 046	92 409	582	2 600
In Armed Forces in 1965	4 001	3 886	97	119	2 913	2 806	97	106
Persons attending college in 1965	9 287	9 142	19	167	6 307	6 182	19	95
Same State	61 111	60 224	22	1 551	35 055	34 714	14	835
Different State	95 758	93 607	728	3 473	58 991	57 695	568	1 765
In Armed Forces in 1965	3 405	3 296	91	89	2 476	2 375	91	76
Persons attending college in 1965	6 276	6 151	19	117	4 321	4 216	19	75
Northeast	3 517	3 452	44	105	2 736	2 693	30	79
North Central	11 359	10 968	172	71	7 642	7 363	172	48
South	8 872	8 507	320	1 265	6 101	5 887	192	643
West	72 010	70 680	192	2 032	42 512	41 752	174	995
Abroad	5 075	4 753	72	372	3 537	3 267	51	118
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 344	1 323	15	20	977	962	15	12
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	32 783	31 606	275	1 463	19 386	18 813	143	570
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	20 461	19 863	277	428	17 813	17 288	277	356
In Armed Forces, 1970	4 034	3 791	200	193	3 676	3 441	200	187
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 649	1 552	5	39	795	763	5	5
Attending college, 1970	14 778	14 520	72	196	13 342	13 084	72	164
Living with one or both parents	528	528	-	-	414	414	-	-
Not living with parents	14 250	13 992	72	196	12 928	12 670	72	164
Different State in 1965	10 952	10 514	266	298	9 646	9 229	266	273
In Armed Forces, 1970	3 886	3 643	200	193	3 541	3 306	200	187
Inmate of institution, 1970	451	430	-	13	239	231	-	-
Attending college, 1970	6 615	6 441	66	92	5 866	5 692	66	86
Living with one or both parents	352	352	-	-	301	301	-	-
Not living with parents	6 263	6 089	66	92	5 565	5 391	66	86
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	712 567	700 873	2 046	18 476	387 029	381 452	1 614	9 749
1969 and 1970	203 226	198 212	1 133	8 117	121 643	118 920	825	3 629
1965 to 1968	205 185	201 812	450	5 881	112 062	110 463	396	3 302
1960 to 1964	110 108	108 909	179	2 043	57 811	57 165	133	1 450
1950 to 1959	99 429	98 491	168	1 295	52 585	52 224	149	733
1949 or earlier	54 779	54 362	79	296	24 709	24 601	74	175
Always lived in same house	39 840	39 087	37	844	18 219	18 079	37	460
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	260 227	256 940	833	5 697	146 687	144 958	637	3 174
Worked in county of residence	217 072	214 709	455	4 617	124 396	123 163	383	2 582
Percent of all workers	83.4	83.6	54.6	81.0	84.8	85.0	60.1	81.3
Worked outside county of residence	26 974	26 635	114	752	12 510	12 365	87	390
Place of work not reported	16 181	15 596	264	328	9 781	9 430	167	202
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	260 227	256 940	833	5 697	146 687	144 958	637	3 174
Private automobile, driver	179 424	177 570	365	3 562	108 300	107 313	319	2 148
Private automobile, passenger	20 434	19 943	129	964	12 456	12 194	91	570
Bus or streetcar	5 044	4 892	92	85	3 713	3 618	43	85
Subway or elevated train	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad	54	54	-	-	34	34	-	-
Taxicab	255	255	-	7	240	240	-	7
Walked only	21 394	20 929	221	524	12 227	11 934	175	227
Other means	10 400	10 314	-	191	5 240	5 197	-	92
Worked at home	23 222	22 983	26	364	4 477	4 428	9	45
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	231 069	227 724	670	4 946	123 076	121 645	359	2 556
Veteran	95 620	94 837	117	1 394	53 167	52 775	103	860
Percent of total	41.4	41.6	17.5	28.2	43.2	43.4	28.7	33.6
Vietnam conflict	14 906	14 805	26	287	9 320	9 260	26	167
Korean conflict	15 494	15 316	25	352	8 296	8 197	25	245
Korean conflict and World War II	2 466	2 456	-	20	1 544	1 544	-	13
World War II	41 880	41 510	48	452	22 456	22 293	40	231
World War I	6 172	6 165	-	41	3 458	3 458	-	37
Other service	14 702	14 585	18	242	8 093	8 023	12	167
Nonveteran	135 449	132 887	553	3 552	69 909	68 870	256	1 696

Table 50. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	227 813	223 524	336	6 473	92 360	90 493	82	1 146
Born in State of residence	120 609	118 280	42	2 250	59 910	58 848	25	536
Born in different State	97 408	95 716	222	3 914	29 679	28 985	45	531
Percent of total	42.8	42.8	66.1	60.5	32.1	32.0	...	46.3
Northeast	3 315	3 259	35	45	322	316	6	—
North Central	30 997	30 814	6	207	10 089	10 006	6	30
South	13 039	12 778	139	2 092	3 207	3 162	26	278
West	50 057	48 865	42	1 570	16 061	15 501	7	223
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 370	1 304	5	145	366	358	—	56
State of birth not reported	8 426	8 224	67	164	2 405	2 302	12	23
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	209 441	205 798	371	6 211	87 540	85 729	42	1 111
Same house	95 040	93 660	65	1 466	61 847	60 826	5	330
Different house in United States	101 907	100 113	160	3 847	23 252	22 649	30	532
Same county	48 276	47 636	16	1 617	14 060	13 704	6	338
Different county	53 631	52 477	144	2 230	9 192	8 945	24	194
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 011	1 003	—	5	77	77	—	8
Persons attending college in 1965	2 658	2 651	—	49	322	309	—	23
Same State	21 951	21 507	8	637	4 105	4 003	—	79
Different State	31 680	30 970	136	1 593	5 087	4 942	24	115
In Armed Forces in 1965	859	851	—	5	70	70	—	8
Persons attending college in 1965	1 783	1 776	—	42	172	159	—	—
Northeast	735	713	14	26	46	46	—	—
North Central	3 402	3 321	—	23	315	284	—	—
South	2 597	2 480	104	568	174	140	24	54
West	24 946	24 456	18	976	4 552	4 472	—	61
Abroad	1 393	1 348	21	213	145	138	—	41
In Armed Forces in 1965	328	322	—	8	39	39	—	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	11 101	10 677	125	685	2 296	2 116	7	208
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	2 523	2 450	—	72	125	125	—	—
In Armed Forces, 1970	358	350	—	6	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	854	789	—	34	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	1 311	1 311	—	32	125	125	—	—
Living with one or both parents	77	77	—	—	37	37	—	—
Not living with parents	1 234	1 234	—	32	88	88	—	—
Different State in 1965	1 229	1 208	—	25	77	77	—	—
In Armed Forces, 1970	345	337	—	6	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	212	199	—	13	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	672	672	—	6	77	77	—	—
Living with one or both parents	26	26	—	—	25	25	—	—
Not living with parents	646	646	—	6	52	52	—	—
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	231 518	227 406	371	7 329	94 020	92 015	61	1 398
1949 and 1970	70 095	68 304	296	3 892	11 488	10 988	12	596
1945 to 1948	71 196	69 929	10	2 032	21 927	21 420	44	547
1960 to 1964	36 107	35 795	46	520	16 190	15 949	—	73
1950 to 1959	26 904	26 609	19	467	19 940	19 658	—	95
1949 or earlier	15 720	15 600	—	80	14 350	14 161	5	41
Always lived in same house	11 496	11 169	—	338	10 125	9 839	—	46
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	78 407	77 366	185	2 018	35 133	34 616	11	505
Worked in county of residence	62 849	62 188	66	1 613	29 827	29 358	6	422
Percent of all workers	80.2	80.4	35.7	79.9	84.9	84.8	...	83.6
Worked outside county of residence	10 943	10 772	22	291	3 521	3 498	5	71
Place of work not reported	4 615	4 406	97	114	1 785	1 760	—	12
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	78 407	77 366	185	2 018	35 133	34 616	11	505
Private automobile, driver	55 112	54 511	40	1 221	16 012	15 746	6	193
Private automobile, passenger	6 422	6 253	33	335	1 556	1 496	5	59
Bus or streetcar	1 027	970	49	—	304	304	—	—
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	12	12	—	—	8	8	—	—
Taxicab	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	7 050	6 935	46	252	2 117	2 060	—	45
Other means	3 757	3 714	—	73	1 403	1 403	—	26
Worked at home	5 012	4 956	17	137	13 733	13 599	—	182
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	75 580	74 228	305	1 994	32 413	31 851	6	396
Veteran	31 659	31 417	8	446	10 794	10 645	6	88
Percent of total	41.9	42.3	2.6	22.4	33.3	33.4	...	22.2
Vietnam conflict	4 486	4 445	—	104	1 100	1 100	—	16
Korean conflict	5 462	5 406	—	90	1 736	1 713	—	17
Korean conflict and World War II	719	715	—	7	203	197	—	—
World War II	13 815	13 712	8	199	5 609	5 505	—	22
World War I	2 001	1 994	—	4	713	713	—	—
Other service	5 176	5 145	—	42	1 433	1 417	6	33
Nonveteran	43 921	42 811	297	1 548	21 619	21 206	—	308

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	219 253	214 685	793	6 070	118 837	116 737	548	3 138
3 to 34 years old	216 336	211 982	793	6 013	116 960	114 874	548	3 112
Nursery school	1 333	1 285	4	43	1 032	1 009	4	38
Public	473	431	4	36	315	298	4	31
Percent	35.5	33.5	...	83.7	30.5	29.5	...	81.6
Parochial	32	32	...	...	32	32	...	...
Other private	828	822	...	7	685	679	...	7
Kindergarten	7 919	7 767	46	197	4 842	4 741	46	112
Public	3 998	3 866	39	109	2 006	1 925	39	46
Percent	50.5	49.8	84.8	55.3	41.4	40.6	84.8	41.1
Parochial	240	240	...	8	198	198	...	8
Other private	3 681	3 661	7	80	2 638	2 618	7	58
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	122 840	120 238	428	4 219	61 305	60 129	365	2 103
Public	118 831	116 330	428	4 029	58 846	57 670	365	1 976
Percent	96.7	96.7	100.0	95.5	96.0	95.9	100.0	94.0
Parochial	3 533	3 458	...	176	2 246	2 246	...	127
Other private	476	450	...	14	213	213	...	...
High school (1 to 4 years)	59 424	58 358	228	1 178	28 905	28 574	46	536
Public	57 866	56 812	228	1 138	27 974	27 643	46	512
Percent	97.4	97.4	100.0	96.6	96.8	96.7	100.0	95.5
Parochial	962	962	...	22	642	642	...	6
Other private	596	584	...	18	289	289	...	18
College	24 820	24 334	87	376	20 876	20 421	87	323
Public	18 254	17 828	75	266	14 990	14 586	75	232
Percent	73.5	73.3	86.2	70.7	71.8	71.4	86.2	71.8
Private	6 566	6 506	12	110	5 886	5 835	12	91
35 years old and over	2 917	2 903	...	57	1 877	1 863	...	26
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	216 336	211 982	793	6 013	116 960	114 874	548	3 112
3 and 4 years old	1 343	1 315	4	19	981	965	4	19
5 and 6 years old	15 613	15 317	78	565	8 880	8 715	78	318
7 to 13 years old	105 253	103 160	301	3 343	52 542	51 596	288	1 648
14 and 15 years old	31 311	30 720	72	862	15 252	14 990	55	437
16 and 17 years old	29 062	28 422	204	585	13 975	13 814	29	243
18 and 19 years old	17 095	16 799	48	302	11 712	11 563	8	182
20 and 21 years old	7 157	7 004	21	132	6 139	6 002	21	93
22 to 24 years old	4 769	4 639	41	79	3 948	3 825	41	64
25 to 34 years old	4 733	4 606	24	126	3 531	3 404	24	108
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	55.6	55.6	55.8	48.2	54.7	54.7	51.6	47.6
3 and 4 years old	5.3	5.3	4.2	1.6	7.1	7.1	4.8	3.4
5 and 6 years old	56.7	56.9	67.8	49.7	60.5	60.4	75.0	52.3
7 to 13 years old	96.7	96.7	99.9	93.2	96.3	96.3	99.9	91.2
14 and 15 years old	95.3	95.2	99.9	86.2	95.0	94.9	99.9	85.2
16 and 17 years old	91.6	91.6	99.9	65.7	91.3	91.5	...	58.3
18 and 19 years old	63.5	63.8	29.3	39.7	67.0	67.4	11.1	42.6
20 and 21 years old	32.0	32.1	18.8	18.8	39.5	39.4	17.6	22.9
22 to 24 years old	16.1	16.0	31.1	8.4	20.6	20.3	32.5	11.3
25 to 34 years old	5.7	5.6	9.9	5.5	7.5	7.4	10.5	8.7
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	12 044	11 581	261	616	6 756	6 547	119	322
Not high school graduate	4 050	3 799	157	434	1 949	1 894	20	205
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	10.0	9.6	36.0	37.3	8.3	8.2	13.1	32.5
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 530	2 414	97	299	1 202	1 182	20	131
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 520	1 385	60	135	747	712	...	74
High school graduate	7 994	7 782	104	182	4 807	4 653	99	117
Employed or in Armed Forces	6 278	6 092	99	155	3 825	3 680	99	97
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 716	1 690	5	27	982	973	...	20
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	181 310	178 889	423	3 545	94 770	93 670	386	1 862
No school years completed	1 334	1 241	...	303	701	676	...	151
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	3 681	3 514	46	560	1 831	1 763	40	280
5 and 6 years	5 774	5 519	27	448	2 757	2 694	23	192
7 years	5 548	5 515	...	129	2 572	2 566	...	49
8 years	29 189	28 906	34	441	12 777	12 672	34	218
High school: 1 to 3 years	31 745	31 290	84	447	15 021	14 825	71	227
4 years	56 400	55 721	152	652	28 866	28 525	142	364
College: 1 to 3 years	25 043	24 787	59	343	14 873	14 710	59	223
4 years	12 357	12 236	17	116	8 216	8 141	13	76
5 years or more	10 239	10 160	4	106	7 156	7 098	4	82
Median school years completed	12.2	12.2	12.1	8.8	12.4	12.4	12.2	9.5
Female, 25 years old and over	187 602	185 189	372	3 150	104 418	103 291	327	1 780
No school years completed	1 341	1 288	10	282	786	761	10	155
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	2 174	2 075	15	320	1 316	1 283	9	188
5 and 6 years	3 921	3 690	11	328	2 126	2 062	19	125
7 years	4 059	3 990	11	252	2 221	2 197	6	135
8 years	23 612	23 301	35	394	12 473	12 350	27	230
High school: 1 to 3 years	37 153	36 623	95	465	19 255	19 027	89	287
4 years	71 062	70 331	143	680	39 343	38 980	123	357
College: 1 to 3 years	30 128	29 853	37	369	17 472	17 295	37	263
4 years	10 469	10 392	7	42	6 961	6 908	...	22
5 years or more	3 683	3 646	...	7	2 465	2 426	...	18
Median school years completed	12.3	12.3	12.0	9.0	12.4	12.4	12.0	9.6
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over	368 912	364 078	795	6 695	199 188	196 961	713	3 643
Less than 5 years of elementary school	2.3	2.2	8.9	21.9	2.3	2.3	8.3	21.2
Less than 1 year of high school	21.9	21.7	24.8	51.6	19.9	19.8	23.6	47.3
4 years of high school or more	59.5	59.6	52.7	34.7	62.9	63.0	54.0	36.6
4 years of college or more	10.0	10.0	3.5	4.2	12.4	12.5	3.4	5.4
Median school years completed	12.3	12.3	12.1	8.9	12.4	12.4	12.1	9.6
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	78 894	77 187	455	2 400	52 234	51 249	317	1 400
4 years of high school or more	69.9	70.2	52.5	39.0	74.9	75.0	73.8	46.9
4 years of college or more	4.2	4.2	4.4	2.4	4.7	4.7	6.3	3.1
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school	176 647	173 462	832	3 933	93 660	92 272	489	2 107
Percent with vocational training	27.3	27.3	28.8	13.6	28.9	28.8	37.2	15.9
Female, with less than 15 years of school	187 617	184 389	557	3 930	103 777	102 151	492	2 114
Percent with vocational training	20.0	20.1	23.2	15.4	21.3	21.3	26.2	22.0

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	68 971	67 483	234	2 614	31 445	30 665	11	318
3 to 34 years old	68 226	66 738	234	2 583	31 150	30 370	11	318
Nursery school	255	244	—	5	46	32	—	—
Public	128	117	—	5	30	16	—	—
Percent	50.2	48.0	—	...	...	...	—	—
Parochial	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other private	127	127	—	—	16	16	—	—
Kindergarten	2 439	2 403	—	77	638	623	—	8
Public	1 504	1 468	—	55	488	473	—	8
Percent	61.7	61.1	—	...	76.5	75.9	—	...
Parochial	25	25	—	—	17	17	—	—
Other private	910	910	—	22	133	133	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	42 888	41 994	52	1 891	18 647	18 115	11	225
Public	41 942	41 079	52	1 864	18 043	17 581	11	189
Percent	97.8	97.8	...	98.6	96.8	97.1	...	84.0
Parochial	698	693	—	13	589	519	—	36
Other private	248	222	—	14	15	15	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	19 644	19 109	182	557	10 875	10 675	—	85
Public	19 276	18 750	182	541	10 614	10 419	—	85
Percent	98.1	98.1	100.0	97.1	97.6	97.6	—	...
Parochial	161	161	—	16	159	159	—	—
Other private	205	198	—	—	102	97	—	—
College	3 000	2 988	—	53	944	925	—	—
Public	2 470	2 458	—	34	794	784	—	—
Percent	82.3	82.3	—	...	84.1	84.8	—	...
Private	530	530	—	19	150	141	—	—
35 years old and over	745	745	—	31	295	295	—	—
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	68 226	66 738	234	2 583	31 150	30 370	11	318
3 and 4 years old	258	255	—	—	104	95	—	—
5 and 6 years old	5 174	5 100	—	216	1 559	1 502	—	31
7 to 13 years old	36 673	35 982	7	1 532	16 038	15 582	6	163
14 and 15 years old	10 419	10 177	12	364	5 640	5 553	5	61
16 and 17 years old	9 840	9 469	175	293	5 247	5 139	—	49
18 and 19 years old	3 411	3 323	40	106	1 972	1 913	—	14
20 and 21 years old	762	750	—	39	256	252	—	—
22 to 24 years old	715	708	—	15	106	106	—	—
25 to 34 years old	974	974	—	18	228	228	—	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	53.4	53.4	75.0	50.9	65.6	65.5	...	37.1
3 and 4 years old	2.9	2.9	—	—	3.7	3.4	—	—
5 and 6 years old	53.6	54.2	—	50.2	48.9	48.7	—	...
7 to 13 years old	96.2	96.3	...	94.7	99.1	98.9	...	99.9
14 and 15 years old	94.1	93.7	...	87.1	98.3	98.7	...	...
16 and 17 years old	90.6	90.1	99.9	71.8	94.7	94.9	...	...
18 and 19 years old	51.5	51.8	...	34.1	70.4	69.5	...	...
20 and 21 years old	14.7	15.0	—	16.7	15.6	15.9	—	—
22 to 24 years old	8.4	8.5	—	—	5.4	5.6	—	—
25 to 34 years old	3.4	3.4	—	2.1	3.0	3.1	—	—
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	3 901	3 688	142	269	1 387	1 346	—	25
Not high school graduate	1 696	1 523	137	229	405	382	—	—
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	14.9	13.9	48.4	47.9	7.4	7.2	—	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 045	957	77	168	283	275	—	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	651	566	60	61	122	107	—	—
High school graduate	2 205	2 165	5	40	982	964	—	25
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 699	1 673	—	33	754	739	—	25
Unemployed or not in labor force	506	492	5	7	228	225	—	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	60 645	59 745	20	1 366	25 895	25 474	17	317
No school years completed	532	469	—	142	101	96	—	10
Elementary:	1 419	1 336	—	234	431	415	6	46
1 to 4 years	2 370	2 237	4	213	647	588	—	43
5 and 6 years	2 140	2 118	—	66	836	831	—	14
7 years	11 341	11 217	—	163	5 017	5 017	—	60
8 years	11 725	11 567	6	163	4 999	4 898	7	57
High school:	18 502	18 291	—	255	9 032	8 905	—	33
1 to 3 years	6 911	6 837	10	78	3 259	3 240	—	42
4 years	3 122	3 107	—	35	1 019	988	4	5
5 years or more	2 583	2 566	—	17	500	496	—	7
Median school years completed	12.0	12.1	...	8.2	12.1	12.1	...	8.8
Female, 25 years old and over	58 930	58 087	23	1 126	24 254	23 811	22	244
No school years completed	462	443	—	122	93	84	—	5
Elementary:	703	649	6	113	155	143	—	19
1 to 4 years	1 442	1 316	—	185	353	312	—	18
5 and 6 years	1 491	1 452	5	93	347	341	—	24
7 years	8 200	8 084	—	143	2 939	2 867	8	21
8 years	13 286	13 049	—	144	4 612	4 547	6	34
High school:	21 768	21 598	12	218	9 951	9 753	8	105
1 to 3 years	8 274	8 206	—	88	4 382	4 352	—	18
4 years	2 347	2 333	—	20	1 161	1 151	—	—
5 years or more	957	957	—	—	261	261	—	—
Median school years completed	12.2	12.2	...	8.3	12.4	12.4	...	12.0
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over	119 575	117 832	43	2 492	50 149	49 285	39	561
Less than 5 years of elementary school	2.6	2.5	...	24.5	1.6	1.5	...	14.3
Less than 1 year of high school	25.2	24.9	...	59.1	21.9	21.7	...	46.3
4 years of high school or more	53.9	54.2	...	28.5	59.0	59.1	...	37.4
4 years of college or more	7.5	7.6	—	2.9	5.9	5.9	—	2.1
Median school years completed	12.1	12.1	...	8.3	12.2	12.2	...	9.7
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	20 273	19 698	132	846	6 387	6 240	6	154
4 years of high school or more	60.3	61.0	3.8	27.3	59.4	59.8	—	31.8
4 years of college or more	3.5	3.6	—	1.5	2.3	2.3	—	—
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school	58 194	56 792	317	1 429	24 793	24 398	46	397
Percent with vocational training	27.1	27.2	...	11.1	21.6	21.8	...	...
Female, with less than 15 years of school	59 889	58 673	22	1 423	23 951	23 565	43	393
Percent with vocational training	18.6	18.7	...	7.3	18.2	18.3	...	...

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old	121 772	119 710	492	3 101	69 077	67 947	443	1 722
No high school	11 333	10 917	40	1 286	4 958	4 851	20	540
High school, 1 to 3 years	18 847	18 491	67	460	9 092	8 949	52	277
High school, 4 years	46 367	45 718	236	704	24 793	24 384	226	417
College, 1 year or more	45 225	44 584	149	651	30 234	29 763	145	488
Female, 15 to 44 years old	141 906	139 514	258	3 715	80 733	79 527	233	2 029
No high school	11 084	10 661	19	1 345	5 527	5 357	15	653
High school, 1 to 3 years	42 386	41 515	83	1 184	21 229	20 906	72	637
High school, 4 years	55 677	55 034	115	711	32 533	32 145	105	419
College, 1 year or more	32 759	32 304	41	475	21 444	21 119	41	320
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old	63 482	62 348	109	1 946	38 159	37 558	94	1 068
Ever married	24 693	24 292	55	827	15 465	15 247	49	445
Percent ever married	38.9	39.0	50.5	42.5	40.5	40.6	52.1	41.7
Number of own children under 5 years	20 445	20 070	50	834	11 869	11 681	38	397
Per 1,000 women	322	322	459	429	311	311	404	372
Per 1,000 women ever married	828	826	909	1 008	767	766	776	892
Number of children ever born	25 686	25 209	60	1 060	14 653	14 430	48	518
Per 1,000 women	405	404	550	545	384	384	511	485
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 040	1 038	1 091	1 282	947	946	980	1 164
Women, 25 to 34 years old	41 914	41 186	87	1 141	23 475	23 079	83	629
Ever married	39 874	39 205	87	1 056	22 104	21 738	83	583
Percent ever married	95.1	95.2	100.0	92.6	94.2	94.2	100.0	92.7
Number of own children under 5 years	30 928	30 407	46	1 120	16 897	16 665	34	588
Per 1,000 women	738	738	529	982	720	722	410	935
Per 1,000 women ever married	776	776	529	1 061	764	767	410	1 009
Number of children ever born	107 374	105 362	223	3 528	56 535	55 531	203	1 779
Per 1,000 women	2 562	2 558	2 563	3 092	2 408	2 406	2 446	2 828
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 693	2 687	2 563	3 341	2 558	2 555	2 446	3 051
Women, 35 to 44 years old	37 472	36 903	88	824	19 706	19 467	62	432
Ever married	36 594	36 058	68	787	19 176	18 937	62	415
Percent ever married	97.7	97.7	100.0	95.5	97.3	97.3	100.0	96.1
Number of own children under 5 years	7 877	7 738	7	363	3 917	3 860	7	173
Per 1,000 women	210	210	103	441	199	198	113	400
Per 1,000 women ever married	215	215	103	461	204	204	113	417
Number of children ever born	131 669	129 630	270	4 139	65 373	64 575	270	2 076
Per 1,000 women	3 514	3 513	3 971	5 023	3 317	3 317	4 355	4 806
Replacement index	170	170	192	243	160	160	210	232
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 598	3 595	3 971	5 259	3 409	3 410	4 355	5 002
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families	179 448	177 190	396	3 593	96 828	95 724	376	1 953
With own children under 3 years	30 278	29 827	41	1 047	17 084	16 870	37	497
With own children under 6 years	48 709	47 934	106	1 638	27 256	26 874	102	813
With own children under 12 years	79 242	78 063	191	2 295	42 962	42 354	187	1 169
With own children under 18 years	103 226	101 769	219	2 702	55 253	54 512	211	1 404
With sons/daughters under 25 years	110 820	109 256	239	2 792	59 564	58 772	231	1 466
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	54 325	53 588	95	1 269	27 313	26 978	87	677
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	21 237	20 918	29	609	11 184	11 048	29	366
*Subfamilies	2 782	2 665	12	173	1 611	1 586	12	113
Number of own children under 18 years	3 020	2 848	12	187	1 717	1 684	12	136
Husband-wife subfamilies	1 241	1 207	-	91	685	685	-	62
Number of own children under 18 years	917	884	-	63	468	468	-	43
Subfamilies with female head	1 320	1 247	12	60	816	796	12	33
Number of own children under 18 years	1 777	1 648	12	91	1 079	1 051	12	64
Married couples	163 229	161 425	341	3 185	86 441	85 569	321	1 695
Percent in subfamilies	0.8	0.7	-	2.9	0.8	0.8	-	3.7
With own children under 6 years	45 221	44 584	103	1 586	24 709	24 415	99	784
With own children under 18 years	93 236	92 075	185	2 385	48 486	47 930	177	1 203
With husband under 45 years	79 091	78 089	212	2 134	43 959	43 411	208	1 131
Persons, under 18 years old	264 761	259 249	787	9 381	135 678	133 295	575	4 707
Living with both parents	230 820	227 477	447	7 798	115 008	113 578	377	3 660
Percent of total	87.2	87.7	56.8	83.1	84.8	85.2	65.6	77.8
Living with one parent	25 683	24 557	129	1 138	16 513	15 959	129	798
Living with neither parent	8 258	7 215	211	445	4 157	3 758	69	249
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	264 308	260 214	682	5 052	146 278	144 316	616	2 547
Never widowed or divorced	207 566	204 504	497	4 115	112 144	110 716	431	1 863
Known to have been:	9 619	9 438	57	152	5 721	5 604	57	91
Widowed	48 024	47 173	128	785	29 061	28 644	128	593
Divorced	901	901	-	-	648	648	-	-
Widowed and divorced	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters	18 183	17 249	488	302	15 485	14 925	214	202
Inmate of mental hospital	523	511	-	-	505	493	-	-
Inmate of home for the aged	3 692	3 656	10	31	2 789	2 768	5	18
Inmate of other institution	1 848	1 684	11	48	1 156	1 075	11	5
In rooming house	896	878	12	17	601	592	3	-
In military barracks	1 407	1 239	153	62	1 407	1 239	153	62
In college dormitory	8 339	8 121	42	103	8 339	8 121	42	103
Other	1 478	1 160	260	41	688	637	-	14
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
Total	346 703	340 922	1 323	7 114	187 324	184 727	895	3 737
Disabled or handicapped	45 918	45 215	137	1 048	24 712	24 378	101	539
In labor force	23 679	23 396	58	483	12 747	12 628	43	262
Not in labor force	22 239	21 819	79	565	11 965	11 750	58	277
Cannot work	14 719	14 472	79	338	8 109	8 009	58	176
Disabled 6 months or more	13 482	13 251	79	338	7 491	7 391	58	176

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
<i>Male, 20 to 49 years old</i>								
No high school.....	38 872	38 193	45	1 140	13 823	13 570	4	239
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	4 890	4 656	20	646	1 485	1 410	—	100
High school, 4 years.....	7 530	7 372	15	150	2 225	2 170	—	33
College, 1 year or more.....	15 215	15 056	10	229	6 359	6 278	—	58
	11 237	11 109	—	115	3 754	3 712	4	48
<i>Female, 15 to 44 years old</i>								
No high school.....	44 925	44 073	15	1 405	16 248	15 914	10	281
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	4 216	4 051	4	613	1 341	1 253	—	79
High school, 4 years.....	15 362	14 938	5	427	5 795	5 671	6	120
College, 1 year or more.....	17 221	17 059	6	227	5 923	5 830	4	65
	8 126	8 025	—	138	3 189	3 160	—	17
FERTILITY								
<i>Women, 15 to 24 years old</i>								
Ever married.....	18 536	18 152	9	731	6 787	6 638	6	147
Percent ever married.....	7 927	7 787	—	296	1 301	1 258	6	86
Number of own children under 5 years.....	42.8	42.9	—	40.5	19.2	19.0	—	58.5
Per 1,000 women.....	7 343	7 207	—	315	1 233	1 182	12	122
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	396	397	—	431	182	178	—	830
Number of children ever born.....	926	926	—	1 064	948	940	—	—
Per 1,000 women.....	9 442	9 265	—	412	1 591	1 514	12	130
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	509	510	—	564	234	228	—	884
	1 191	1 190	—	1 392	1 223	1 203	—	—
<i>Women, 25 to 34 years old</i>								
Ever married.....	14 402	14 158	—	417	4 037	3 949	4	95
Percent ever married.....	13 928	13 700	—	394	3 842	3 767	4	79
Number of own children under 5 years.....	96.7	96.8	—	94.5	95.2	95.4	—	—
Per 1,000 women.....	10 706	10 502	—	426	3 325	3 240	12	106
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	743	742	—	1 022	824	820	—	—
Number of children ever born.....	769	767	—	1 081	865	860	—	—
Per 1,000 women.....	38 845	38 103	—	1 489	11 994	11 728	20	260
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	2 697	2 691	—	3 571	2 971	2 970	—	—
	2 789	2 781	—	3 779	3 122	3 113	—	—
<i>Women, 35 to 44 years old</i>								
Ever married.....	12 261	12 028	6	353	5 505	5 408	—	39
Percent ever married.....	12 026	11 802	6	345	5 392	5 319	—	27
Number of own children under 5 years.....	98.1	98.1	—	97.7	97.9	98.4	—	—
Per 1,000 women.....	2 517	2 468	—	172	1 443	1 410	—	18
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	205	205	—	487	262	261	—	—
Number of children ever born.....	209	209	—	499	268	265	—	—
Per 1,000 women.....	44 492	43 563	—	1 945	21 804	21 492	—	118
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 629	3 622	—	5 510	3 961	3 974	—	—
Replacement index.....	175	175	—	266	191	192	—	—
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 700	3 691	—	5 638	4 044	4 041	—	—
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
<i>Families</i>								
With own children under 3 years.....	58 570	57 792	9	1 340	24 050	23 674	11	300
With own children under 6 years.....	10 351	10 173	—	445	2 843	2 784	4	105
With own children under 12 years.....	16 571	16 271	—	659	4 882	4 789	4	166
With own children under 18 years.....	26 993	26 575	—	934	9 287	9 134	4	192
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	34 662	34 166	4	1 074	13 311	13 091	4	224
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	36 840	36 293	4	1 092	14 416	14 191	4	234
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	17 825	17 573	4	540	9 187	9 037	4	52
	6 459	6 322	—	214	3 594	3 548	—	29
<i>Subfamilies</i>								
Number of own children under 18 years.....	842	784	—	60	329	295	—	—
	883	788	—	51	420	376	—	—
<i>Husband-wife subfamilies</i>								
Number of own children under 18 years.....	407	393	—	29	149	129	—	—
	321	298	—	20	128	118	—	—
<i>Subfamilies with female head</i>								
Number of own children under 18 years.....	341	302	—	27	163	149	—	—
	441	374	—	27	257	223	—	—
<i>Married couples</i>								
Percent in subfamilies.....	54 060	53 451	9	1 215	22 728	22 405	11	275
With own children under 6 years.....	0.8	0.7	—	2.4	0.7	0.6	—	—
With own children under 18 years.....	15 726	15 461	—	644	4 786	4 708	4	158
With husband under 45 years.....	31 960	31 549	4	966	12 790	12 596	4	216
	27 319	26 980	—	826	7 813	7 698	4	177
<i>Persons, under 18 years old</i>								
Living with both parents.....	91 911	89 764	175	3 991	37 172	36 190	37	683
Percent of total.....	81 407	80 124	33	3 484	34 405	33 775	37	654
Living with one parent.....	88.6	89.3	18.9	87.3	92.6	93.3	—	95.8
Living with neither parent.....	7 378	6 983	—	334	1 792	1 615	—	6
	3 126	2 657	142	173	975	800	—	23
<i>Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married</i>								
Never widowed or divorced.....	87 323	85 786	44	1 930	30 707	30 112	22	575
Known to have been:.....	68 880	67 729	44	1 745	26 542	26 059	22	507
Widowed.....	3 150	3 104	—	46	748	730	—	15
Divorced.....	15 506	15 166	—	139	3 457	3 363	—	53
Widowed and divorced.....	213	213	—	—	40	40	—	—
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
<i>Persons, in group quarters</i>								
Inmate of mental hospital.....	2 627	2 253	274	100	71	71	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of other institution.....	903	888	5	13	—	—	—	—
In rooming house.....	492	609	—	43	—	—	—	—
In military barracks.....	295	286	9	17	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other.....	719	452	260	27	71	71	—	—
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
<i>Total</i>								
Disabled or handicapped.....	113 693	111 270	339	2 629	45 686	44 925	89	748
In labor force.....	15 384	15 119	15	246	5 822	5 718	21	263
Not in labor force.....	7 598	7 480	15	59	3 334	3 288	—	162
Cannot work.....	7 786	7 639	—	187	2 488	2 430	21	101
Disabled 6 months or more.....	5 022	4 912	—	101	1 588	1 551	21	61
	4 544	4 434	—	101	1 447	1 426	21	61

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	236 468	232 460	952	5 144	128 110	126 342	632	2 768
Labor force	181 895	179 337	778	4 240	97 810	96 544	534	2 303
Percent of total	76.9	77.1	81.7	82.1	76.3	76.4	84.5	83.2
Armed Forces	5 154	4 786	289	218	4 605	4 252	284	212
Civilian labor force	176 741	174 551	489	4 022	93 205	92 292	250	2 091
Employed	167 694	165 773	411	3 659	88 903	88 089	227	1 926
Unemployed	9 047	8 778	78	363	4 302	4 203	23	165
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	5.0	16.0	9.0	4.6	4.6	9.2	7.9
Not in labor force	54 573	53 323	174	924	30 300	29 798	98	465
Inmate of institution	2 738	2 642	7	68	1 734	1 690	7	18
Enrolled in school	17 482	16 969	106	313	10 437	10 160	40	130
Other: Under 65 years	12 704	12 301	44	342	6 199	6 081	34	171
Percent disabled	50.5	51.6	—	67.7	51.4	51.9	—	80.9
65 years and over	21 649	21 411	17	201	11 930	11 867	17	146
Male, 14 and 15 years old	16 943	16 623	41	473	8 027	7 900	36	204
Labor force	3 565	3 486	28	108	1 759	1 693	28	35
Percent of total	21.0	21.0	68.3	22.8	21.9	21.4	77.8	17.2
Employed	3 179	3 119	9	94	1 488	1 441	9	35
Unemployed	386	367	19	14	271	252	19	—
Percent of civilian labor force	10.8	10.5	67.9	13.0	15.4	14.9	67.9	—
Not in labor force	13 378	13 137	13	365	6 268	6 207	8	169
Female, 16 years old and over	243 048	239 634	472	4 822	138 613	136 968	417	2 691
Labor force	94 893	93 648	202	2 032	57 980	57 318	176	1 191
Percent of total	39.0	39.1	42.8	42.1	41.8	41.8	42.2	44.3
Armed Forces	41	41	—	—	41	41	—	—
Civilian labor force	94 852	93 607	202	2 032	57 939	57 277	176	1 191
Employed	89 757	88 606	186	1 835	54 905	54 309	160	1 075
Unemployed	5 095	5 001	16	197	3 034	2 968	16	116
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	5.3	7.9	9.7	5.2	5.2	9.1	9.7
Not in labor force	148 155	145 986	270	2 790	80 633	79 650	241	1 500
Inmate of institution	2 919	2 852	10	5	2 426	2 384	5	5
Enrolled in school	18 568	18 275	20	401	10 666	10 524	20	173
Other: Under 65 years	96 080	94 605	196	2 218	48 965	48 282	172	1 199
Percent disabled	16.3	16.2	32.8	15.9	17.2	17.1	29.3	10.7
65 years and over	30 588	30 254	44	166	18 576	18 460	44	123
Female, 14 and 15 years old	15 927	15 660	27	527	8 030	7 895	16	309
Labor force	1 812	1 780	4	51	1 060	1 033	4	37
Percent of total	11.4	11.4	14.8	9.7	13.2	13.1	—	12.0
Employed	1 647	1 615	4	51	952	925	4	37
Unemployed	165	165	—	—	108	108	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	9.1	9.3	—	—	10.2	10.5	—	—
Not in labor force	14 115	13 880	23	476	6 970	6 862	12	272
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over	243 048	239 634	472	4 822	138 613	136 968	417	2 691
With own children under 6 years	49 611	48 764	91	1 728	27 892	27 486	81	887
In labor force	15 262	15 043	43	666	9 625	9 497	43	374
Percent in labor force	30.8	30.8	47.3	38.5	34.5	34.6	53.1	42.2
With own children 6 to 17 years only	53 163	52 474	94	1 017	27 515	27 191	84	559
In labor force	27 100	26 741	69	495	14 949	14 774	59	271
Percent in labor force	51.0	51.0	73.4	48.7	54.3	54.3	70.2	48.5
No own children under 18 years	140 274	138 396	287	2 077	83 206	82 291	252	1 245
In labor force	52 531	51 864	90	871	33 406	33 047	74	546
Percent in labor force	37.4	37.5	31.4	41.9	40.1	40.2	29.4	43.9
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	162 769	160 835	311	3 162	86 643	85 719	265	1 676
With own children under 6 years	45 315	44 648	83	1 595	24 811	24 496	73	795
In labor force	13 135	12 958	35	616	8 064	7 978	35	344
Percent in labor force	29.0	29.0	42.2	38.6	32.5	32.6	47.9	43.3
With own children 6 to 17 years only	47 728	47 188	69	778	23 805	23 565	59	406
In labor force	23 309	23 055	44	401	12 311	12 199	34	212
Percent in labor force	48.8	48.8	63.8	51.5	51.7	51.8	57.6	52.2
No own children under 18 years	69 726	68 999	159	789	38 027	37 658	133	475
In labor force	26 510	26 232	50	341	15 635	15 300	38	223
Percent in labor force	38.0	38.0	31.4	43.2	41.1	41.2	28.6	46.9
Other women	80 279	78 799	161	1 660	51 970	51 249	152	1 015
With own children under 6 years	4 296	4 116	8	133	3 081	2 990	8	92
In labor force	2 127	2 085	8	50	1 561	1 519	8	30
Percent in labor force	49.5	50.7	—	37.6	50.7	50.8	—	32.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 435	5 286	25	239	3 710	3 626	25	153
In labor force	3 791	3 686	25	94	2 638	2 575	25	59
Percent in labor force	69.8	69.7	100.0	39.3	71.1	71.0	100.0	38.6
No own children under 18 years	70 548	69 397	128	1 288	45 179	44 633	119	770
In labor force	26 021	25 632	40	530	17 771	17 547	36	323
Percent in labor force	36.9	36.9	31.3	41.1	39.3	39.3	30.3	41.9
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male: 16 and 17 years	42.0	42.2	51.2	46.0	44.2	44.6	—	57.5
18 and 19 years	61.6	61.5	96.3	81.0	61.0	61.0	—	89.6
20 and 21 years	76.5	76.5	89.0	87.6	73.8	73.7	—	89.6
22 to 24 years	86.6	87.0	87.1	91.2	84.6	84.9	—	87.1
25 to 34 years	94.8	95.0	92.9	95.2	94.2	94.5	—	92.5
35 to 44 years	95.7	95.9	77.3	88.8	96.1	96.2	—	77.3
45 to 64 years	88.1	88.2	89.5	88.8	88.4	88.4	—	89.9
65 years and over	26.4	26.5	63.8	28.2	22.6	22.5	—	63.8
Female: 16 and 17 years	26.9	27.1	—	32.6	34.3	34.4	—	33.0
18 and 19 years	44.3	44.4	50.0	41.6	46.7	46.9	—	47.7
20 and 21 years	50.6	50.7	—	42.3	52.9	52.8	—	38.6
22 to 24 years	46.4	46.5	23.1	41.3	50.8	51.0	—	45.0
25 to 34 years	40.9	40.9	57.5	47.9	44.3	44.3	—	50.7
35 to 44 years	49.2	49.4	64.7	46.7	52.8	52.8	—	52.1
45 to 64 years	45.8	45.8	39.3	42.5	49.5	49.5	—	44.3
65 years and over	9.3	9.3	—	10.8	9.8	9.8	—	8.9

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	75 920	74 451	303	2 000	32 438	31 867	17	396
Labor force	57 761	56 866	227	1 575	26 324	25 927	17	362
Percent of total	76.1	76.4	74.9	78.8	81.2	81.4	...	91.4
Armed Forces	524	509	5	6	25	25	—	—
Civilian labor force	57 237	56 357	222	1 569	26 299	25 902	17	362
Employed	53 041	52 311	167	1 379	25 750	25 373	17	354
Unemployed	4 196	4 046	55	190	549	529	—	8
Percent of civilian labor force	7.3	7.2	24.8	12.1	2.1	2.0	—	2.2
Not in labor force	18 159	17 585	76	425	6 114	5 940	—	34
Inmate of institution	1 004	952	—	50	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	4 549	4 392	66	161	2 496	2 417	—	22
Other: Under 65 years	5 003	4 777	10	171	1 502	1 443	—	—
Percent disabled	51.2	52.8	—	50.0	44.6	46.3	—	—
65 years and over	7 603	7 464	—	43	2 116	2 080	—	12
Male, 14 and 15 years old	5 871	5 727	5	232	3 045	2 996	—	37
Labor force	1 074	1 067	—	57	732	726	—	16
Percent of total	18.3	18.6	—	24.6	24.0	24.2	—	...
Employed	963	956	—	43	728	722	—	16
Unemployed	111	111	—	14	4	4	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	10.3	10.4	—	...	0.5	0.6	—	—
Not in labor force	4 797	4 660	5	175	2 313	2 270	—	21
Female, 16 years old and over	74 794	73 591	27	1 746	29 641	29 075	28	385
Labor force	27 497	27 063	16	693	9 416	9 267	10	148
Percent of total	36.8	36.8	...	39.7	31.8	31.9	...	38.4
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	27 497	27 063	16	693	9 416	9 267	10	148
Employed	25 819	25 409	16	621	9 033	8 888	10	139
Unemployed	1 678	1 654	—	72	383	379	—	9
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	6.1	—	10.4	4.1	4.1	—	6.1
Not in labor force	47 297	46 528	11	1 053	20 225	19 808	18	237
Inmate of institution	493	468	5	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	5 148	5 041	—	195	2 754	2 710	—	33
Other: Under 65 years	32 692	32 194	6	837	14 423	14 129	18	182
Percent disabled	16.5	16.6	—	15.4	12.6	12.5	...	40.4
65 years and over	8 964	8 825	—	21	3 048	2 969	—	22
Female, 14 and 15 years old	5 204	5 134	5	186	2 693	2 631	6	32
Labor force	547	542	—	9	205	205	—	5
Percent of total	10.5	10.6	—	4.8	7.6	7.8	—	...
Employed	494	489	—	9	201	201	—	5
Unemployed	53	53	—	—	4	4	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	9.7	9.8	—	—	2.0	2.0	—	—
Not in labor force	4 657	4 592	5	177	2 488	2 426	6	27
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over	74 794	73 591	27	1 746	29 641	29 075	28	385
With own children under 6 years	16 740	16 411	—	677	4 979	4 867	10	164
In labor force	4 519	4 447	—	229	1 118	1 099	—	63
Percent in labor force	27.0	27.1	—	33.8	22.5	22.6	—	38.4
With own children 6 to 17 years only	17 556	17 347	6	401	8 092	7 936	4	57
In labor force	8 907	8 769	6	194	3 244	3 198	4	30
Percent in labor force	50.7	50.6	...	48.4	40.1	40.3	...	...
No own children under 18 years	40 498	39 833	21	668	16 570	16 272	14	164
In labor force	14 071	13 847	10	270	5 054	4 970	6	55
Percent in labor force	34.7	34.8	...	40.4	30.5	30.5	...	33.5
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	53 738	53 092	18	1 218	22 388	22 024	28	268
With own children under 6 years	15 733	15 464	—	644	4 771	4 688	10	156
In labor force	4 060	3 988	—	217	1 011	992	—	55
Percent in labor force	25.8	25.8	—	33.7	21.2	21.2	—	35.3
With own children 6 to 17 years only	16 086	15 938	6	315	7 837	7 685	4	57
In labor force	7 929	7 829	6	159	3 069	3 027	4	30
Percent in labor force	49.3	49.1	...	50.5	39.2	39.4	...	...
No own children under 18 years	21 919	21 690	12	259	9 780	9 651	14	55
In labor force	7 982	7 873	6	101	2 893	2 859	6	17
Percent in labor force	36.4	36.3	...	39.0	29.6	29.6	...	...
Other women	21 056	20 499	9	528	7 253	7 051	—	117
With own children under 6 years	1 007	947	—	33	208	179	—	8
In labor force	459	459	—	12	107	107	—	8
Percent in labor force	45.6	48.5	—	...	51.4	59.8	—	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 470	1 409	—	86	255	251	—	—
In labor force	978	940	—	35	175	171	—	—
Percent in labor force	66.5	66.7	—	...	68.6	68.1	—	...
No own children under 18 years	18 579	18 143	9	409	6 790	6 621	—	109
In labor force	6 089	5 974	4	169	2 161	2 111	—	38
Percent in labor force	32.8	32.9	...	41.3	31.8	31.9	—	34.9
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male:								
16 and 17 years	40.6	40.5	54.2	38.0	38.7	39.0	—	...
18 and 19 years	66.7	65.8	...	78.4	53.8	54.8	—	...
20 and 21 years	83.7	83.9	...	93.4	81.8	82.4	—	...
22 to 24 years	89.8	90.6	...	92.9	74.4	93.5	—	...
25 to 34 years	95.2	95.5	...	93.9	96.3	96.2	—	...
35 to 44 years	94.9	95.1	...	89.4	96.5	96.6	—	...
45 to 64 years	84.8	85.1	...	84.4	93.3	93.4	—	100.0
65 years and over	22.1	22.3	...	...	51.3	51.5	—	...
Female:								
16 and 17 years	21.2	21.6	—	33.5	17.1	17.3	—	...
18 and 19 years	40.2	40.1	...	39.6	37.1	36.6	—	...
20 and 21 years	43.9	44.4	...	50.0	51.8	51.7	—	...
22 to 24 years	38.8	38.7	—	29.0	38.1	39.2	—	...
25 to 34 years	38.2	38.2	—	47.0	31.1	30.9	—	...
35 to 44 years	48.4	48.4	...	37.7	38.6	39.1	—	...
45 to 64 years	44.2	44.2	...	38.2	36.4	36.3	...	...
65 years and over	8.2	8.2	—	...	8.7	8.8	—	...

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	257 451	254 379	597	5 494	143 808	142 398	387	3 001
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	34 748	34 418	62	361	22 839	22 594	62	248
Engineers	2 720	2 677	—	21	2 010	1 975	—	8
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 582	1 572	—	13	1 195	1 185	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	3 395	3 334	21	40	2 102	2 060	21	34
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	9 504	9 444	12	79	5 384	5 345	12	50
Technicians, except health	2 977	2 948	7	46	1 886	1 874	7	27
Other professional workers	14 570	14 443	22	162	10 262	10 155	22	129
Managers and administrators, except farm	25 280	25 111	13	269	16 367	16 251	9	161
Salaried:								
Manufacturing	1 992	1 981	—	21	1 276	1 271	—	14
Retail trade	5 193	5 158	—	52	3 721	3 695	—	41
Other industries	11 332	11 263	13	101	7 601	7 562	9	64
Self-employed:								
Retail trade	3 047	3 010	—	65	1 678	1 645	—	33
Other industries	3 716	3 699	—	30	2 091	2 078	—	9
Sales workers	16 745	16 652	28	189	11 659	11 659	3	141
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	3 066	3 031	25	35	2 315	2 305	—	28
Retail trade	10 297	10 249	3	133	6 909	6 892	3	100
Other industries	3 382	3 372	—	21	2 435	2 430	—	13
Clerical and kindred workers	34 155	33 806	79	442	23 190	22 995	73	351
Bookkeepers	5 599	5 566	6	54	3 457	3 434	6	40
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	9 501	9 369	40	118	6 467	6 395	34	97
Other clerical workers	19 055	18 871	33	270	12 766	12 666	33	214
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	32 815	32 486	71	422	18 521	18 375	23	248
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	3 550	3 522	5	38	2 133	2 116	5	19
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	5 225	5 175	7	68	2 953	2 932	7	49
Machinists	632	612	4	6	356	346	4	6
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	1 005	1 005	—	77	542	542	—	—
Carpenters	3 657	3 628	17	77	1 912	1 903	—	32
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	5 934	5 862	17	93	3 158	3 129	7	77
Other craftsmen	12 812	12 676	21	134	7 467	7 407	—	59
Operatives, except transport	26 174	25 802	71	1 160	13 146	13 003	28	701
Durable goods manufacturing	5 482	5 425	21	132	2 394	2 372	6	69
Nondurable goods manufacturing	8 447	8 297	37	625	4 450	4 387	15	380
Nonmanufacturing industries	12 245	12 080	13	403	6 302	6 244	7	252
Transport equipment operatives	10 669	10 556	20	261	6 218	6 173	20	179
Truck drivers	5 885	5 816	5	169	3 353	3 327	5	110
Other transport equipment operatives	4 784	4 740	15	92	2 865	2 846	15	69
Laborers, except farm	13 870	13 648	82	487	7 416	7 300	66	294
Construction laborers	2 136	2 096	12	58	1 137	1 113	12	19
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5 022	4 945	18	131	2 854	2 832	18	93
Other laborers, except farm	6 712	6 607	52	298	3 425	3 355	36	182
Farmers and farm managers	17 425	17 196	13	151	945	926	—	13
Farm laborers and farm foremen	11 799	11 567	12	1 103	2 099	2 089	—	270
Service workers, except private household ¹	31 002	30 441	130	580	19 659	19 347	87	348
Cleaning service workers	7 271	7 174	34	164	4 551	4 497	30	126
Food service workers	12 320	12 129	13	227	7 829	7 676	7	116
Health service workers	3 447	3 346	23	74	2 065	2 028	23	41
Personal service workers	3 729	3 677	21	81	2 446	2 408	21	45
Protective service workers	2 311	2 267	—	22	1 594	1 584	—	14
Private household workers	2 769	2 696	16	69	1 749	1 718	16	47
Female	89 757	88 606	186	1 835	54 905	54 309	160	1 075
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	14 305	14 147	41	134	8 785	8 674	41	90
Nurses	2 416	2 370	15	26	1 417	1 385	15	20
Health workers, except nurses	814	799	6	—	578	568	6	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6 331	6 291	12	43	3 619	3 590	12	26
Technicians, except health	462	455	—	18	247	247	—	6
Other professional workers	4 282	4 232	8	47	2 924	2 884	8	38
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 378	4 356	—	49	2 627	2 615	—	13
Sales workers	6 994	6 945	3	65	4 629	4 602	3	43
Retail trade	5 958	5 929	3	51	3 879	3 867	3	37
Other than retail trade	1 036	1 016	—	14	750	735	—	6
Clerical and kindred workers	26 843	26 542	57	292	18 097	17 944	51	214
Bookkeepers	4 979	4 952	4	54	3 069	3 052	4	40
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	9 260	9 128	40	111	6 792	6 720	34	90
Other clerical workers	12 604	12 462	17	127	8 236	8 172	17	84
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 457	1 434	—	25	930	913	—	19
Operatives, except transport	9 067	8 903	20	618	4 768	4 705	10	353
Durable goods manufacturing	900	895	—	48	460	460	—	21
Nondurable goods manufacturing	4 763	4 664	20	416	2 519	2 481	10	253
Nonmanufacturing industries	3 404	3 344	—	154	1 789	1 764	—	79
Transport equipment operatives	577	577	—	7	237	237	—	7
Laborers, except farm	1 467	1 451	—	81	715	706	—	62
Farmers and farm managers	505	499	6	4	28	28	—	6
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 472	1 435	—	120	266	262	—	17
Service workers, except private household ¹	20 006	19 704	43	371	12 116	11 947	39	210
Cleaning service workers	2 912	2 876	9	66	1 688	1 666	9	41
Food service workers	9 837	9 707	7	150	5 907	5 809	7	77
Health service workers	3 167	3 078	23	74	1 872	1 840	23	41
Personal service workers	2 677	2 651	—	69	1 785	1 773	—	45
Protective service workers	74	74	—	—	62	62	—	—
Private household workers	2 686	2 613	16	69	1 707	1 676	16	47
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male	3 179	3 119	9	94	1 488	1 441	9	35
Sales workers	537	528	—	15	379	370	—	9
Other white-collar workers	149	149	—	—	92	92	—	—
Blue-collar workers	897	876	—	12	470	456	—	12
Farm workers	1 106	1 086	9	60	204	190	9	7
Service workers, including private household	490	480	—	7	343	333	—	7
Female	1 647	1 615	4	51	952	925	4	37
White-collar workers	312	307	—	12	172	172	—	12
Blue-collar workers	122	122	—	12	62	62	—	12
Farm workers	76	76	—	9	11	11	—	—
Service workers, except private household	571	549	4	5	356	334	4	—
Private household workers	566	561	—	13	351	346	—	13

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	78 860	77 720	183	2 000	34 783	34 261	27	493
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	9 281	9 205	—	85	2 633	2 624	—	28
Engineers	649	641	—	13	61	61	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	332	332	—	13	55	55	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	948	929	—	6	345	345	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 908	2 892	—	22	1 212	1 207	—	7
Technicians, except health	847	830	—	7	244	244	—	12
Other professional workers	3 597	3 581	—	24	716	712	—	9
Managers and administrators, except farm	7 611	7 571	—	103	1 302	1 289	4	5
Salaried:								
Manufacturing	622	616	—	7	94	94	—	—
Retail trade	1 273	1 264	—	11	199	199	—	—
Other industries	3 108	3 091	—	32	623	610	4	5
Self-employed:								
Retail trade	1 212	1 208	—	32	157	157	—	—
Other industries	1 396	1 392	—	21	229	229	—	—
Sales workers	4 056	4 009	25	36	1 039	1 025	—	12
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	690	665	25	7	65	65	—	—
Retail trade	2 645	2 628	—	21	748	734	—	12
Other industries	721	716	—	8	226	226	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	8 449	8 311	6	70	2 527	2 511	—	21
Bookkeepers	1 693	1 683	—	7	449	449	—	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 812	1 756	6	21	722	718	—	—
Other clerical workers	4 944	4 872	—	42	1 356	1 344	—	14
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	12 076	11 899	48	145	2 218	2 212	—	29
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	1 236	1 225	—	6	181	181	—	13
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	1 935	1 906	—	19	337	337	—	—
Machinists	231	227	—	—	45	45	—	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	390	390	—	—	73	73	—	—
Carpenters	1 486	1 466	17	45	259	259	—	—
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	2 388	2 345	10	16	388	388	—	—
Other craftsmen	4 410	4 340	21	59	935	929	—	16
Operatives, except transport	10 509	10 326	39	407	2 535	2 489	4	52
Durable goods manufacturing	2 689	2 659	15	63	399	394	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	2 746	2 689	18	214	1 251	1 221	4	31
Nonmanufacturing industries	5 074	4 978	6	130	885	874	—	21
Transport equipment operatives	3 570	3 520	—	62	881	863	—	20
Truck drivers	2 037	2 006	—	14	495	493	—	9
Other transport equipment operatives	1 533	1 514	—	14	386	380	—	9
Laborers, except farm	5 204	5 132	16	177	1 265	1 231	—	16
Construction laborers	823	817	—	39	176	166	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 742	1 704	—	28	426	409	—	10
Other laborers, except farm	2 639	2 611	16	110	663	656	—	6
Farmers and farm managers	2 480	2 457	—	26	13 965	13 778	13	112
Farm laborers and farm foremen	5 362	5 236	6	676	4 314	4 218	6	157
Service workers, except private household ¹	9 484	9 304	43	191	1 872	1 803	—	41
Cleaning service workers	2 319	2 305	4	38	401	372	—	—
Food service workers	3 785	3 752	6	101	706	701	—	10
Health service workers	986	957	—	16	396	361	—	17
Personal service workers	1 075	1 061	—	22	208	208	—	14
Protective service workers	661	627	—	8	56	56	—	—
Private household workers	778	750	—	22	232	218	—	—
Female	25 819	25 409	16	621	9 033	8 888	10	139
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 797	3 759	—	23	1 723	1 714	—	21
Nurses	704	690	—	6	295	295	—	—
Health workers, except nurses	188	183	—	—	48	48	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 785	1 779	—	17	927	922	—	—
Technicians, except health	135	128	—	—	80	80	—	12
Other professional workers	985	979	—	—	373	369	—	9
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 471	1 461	—	36	280	280	—	—
Sales workers	1 822	1 800	—	22	543	543	—	—
Retail trade	1 590	1 573	—	14	489	489	—	—
Other than retail trade	232	227	—	8	54	54	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	6 640	6 508	6	57	2 106	2 090	—	21
Bookkeepers	1 487	1 477	—	7	423	423	—	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 765	1 709	6	21	703	699	—	—
Other clerical workers	3 388	3 322	—	29	980	968	—	14
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	401	401	—	6	126	120	—	—
Operatives, except transport	3 112	3 037	6	226	1 192	1 166	4	39
Durable goods manufacturing	363	358	—	27	77	77	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 527	1 486	6	145	717	697	4	18
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 222	1 193	—	54	398	392	—	21
Transport equipment operatives	236	236	—	—	104	104	—	—
Laborers, except farm	563	563	—	19	189	182	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	44	44	—	—	433	427	6	4
Farm laborers and farm foremen	541	525	—	83	657	640	—	20
Service workers, except private household ¹	6 441	6 352	4	127	1 457	1 413	—	34
Cleaning service workers	1 078	1 068	—	25	146	142	—	—
Food service workers	3 247	3 220	—	63	683	678	—	10
Health service workers	912	890	—	16	383	348	—	17
Personal service workers	727	713	—	17	165	165	—	7
Protective service workers	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	751	723	—	22	223	209	—	—
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male	963	956	—	43	728	722	—	16
Sales workers	147	147	—	6	11	11	—	—
Other white-collar workers	52	52	—	—	5	5	—	—
Blue-collar workers	309	302	—	—	118	118	—	—
Form workers	350	350	—	37	552	546	—	16
Service workers, including private household	105	105	—	—	42	42	—	—
Female	494	489	—	9	201	201	—	5
White-collar workers	121	116	—	—	19	19	—	—
Blue-collar workers	60	60	—	—	—	—	—	—
Form workers	11	11	—	9	54	54	—	—
Service workers, except private household	138	138	—	—	77	77	—	5
Private household workers	164	164	—	—	51	51	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	257 451	254 379	597	5 494	143 808	142 398	387	3 001
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	33 406	32 888	32	1 399	4 751	4 696	7	356
Mining	3 869	3 760	17	104	1 101	1 042	16	54
Construction	16 628	16 508	17	157	9 394	9 348	12	93
Manufacturing	37 827	37 355	111	1 371	20 180	19 984	49	875
Furniture and lumber and wood products	9 344	9 251	5	109	3 630	3 600	5	63
Primary metal industries	1 361	1 352	—	—	579	579	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	1 117	1 103	9	20	860	851	9	20
Machinery, except electrical	1 217	1 208	—	32	630	621	—	21
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	422	417	—	6	224	219	—	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	2 007	1 981	—	99	1 317	1 312	—	78
Other durable goods	2 125	2 062	26	32	1 172	1 145	11	8
Food and kindred products	13 358	13 194	24	971	6 937	6 866	14	628
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	506	501	—	—	292	292	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 306	2 301	—	32	1 741	1 736	—	23
Chemical and allied products	1 943	1 926	10	28	1 292	1 282	10	20
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	2 121	2 059	37	42	1 506	1 481	—	14
Railroads and railway express service	4 228	4 164	26	85	2 835	2 798	26	56
Trucking service and warehousing	4 735	4 673	—	103	2 788	2 775	—	65
Other transportation	1 801	1 788	—	25	1 058	1 054	—	20
Communications	3 137	3 137	—	41	2 304	2 304	—	28
Utilities and sanitary services	4 578	4 555	6	71	2 826	2 810	6	49
Wholesale trade	11 650	11 487	15	322	7 628	7 554	11	166
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	6 699	6 672	3	44	4 144	4 136	3	20
Eating and drinking places	10 136	9 928	11	208	6 590	6 403	11	138
General merchandise retailing	5 445	5 425	5	86	3 776	3 756	5	60
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	8 178	8 133	7	105	5 222	5 198	7	79
Other retail trade	16 354	16 225	26	208	10 893	10 790	26	134
Banking and credit agencies	4 251	4 234	4	46	2 815	2 809	—	32
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	5 629	5 618	5	73	4 137	4 126	5	68
Business services	4 935	4 887	19	47	3 551	3 516	19	40
Repair services	4 120	4 078	15	26	2 474	2 448	15	26
Private households	3 053	2 995	10	75	1 977	1 952	10	53
Other personal services	9 127	9 035	18	182	5 970	5 918	14	99
Entertainment and recreation services	2 018	1 994	3	17	1 416	1 392	3	5
Hospitals	8 229	8 211	31	85	4 310	4 257	31	73
Health services, except hospitals	5 264	5 195	16	78	3 630	3 589	16	26
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	21 147	20 940	42	260	13 159	13 004	42	187
Government	17 086	16 895	37	192	10 251	10 107	37	124
Private	4 061	4 045	5	68	2 908	2 897	5	63
Other education and kindred services	1 332	1 317	—	—	921	915	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	3 054	3 009	22	65	2 204	2 165	22	49
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	4 975	4 936	9	52	3 492	3 458	9	45
Public administration	13 046	12 732	128	159	8 262	8 201	22	105
Male	167 694	165 773	411	3 659	88 903	88 089	227	1 926
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	30 623	30 158	26	1 247	4 142	4 091	7	319
Mining	3 670	3 566	16	104	1 038	984	16	54
Construction	15 691	15 571	17	149	8 711	8 665	12	85
Manufacturing	27 988	27 686	82	748	14 708	14 578	30	498
Furniture and lumber and wood products	8 511	8 423	5	70	3 222	3 192	5	42
Primary metal industries	1 285	1 276	—	—	543	543	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	831	831	—	13	641	641	—	13
Machinery, except electrical	1 095	1 086	—	32	550	541	—	21
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	207	207	—	—	133	133	—	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	1 602	1 581	—	86	1 066	1 061	—	65
Other durable goods	1 765	1 722	26	18	979	957	11	8
Food and kindred products	7 870	7 822	4	473	4 082	4 058	4	329
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	167	167	—	—	118	118	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 327	1 322	—	—	1 079	1 074	—	—
Chemical and allied products	1 620	1 603	10	28	1 190	1 180	10	20
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	1 508	1 446	37	28	1 105	1 080	—	—
Railroads and railway express service	4 050	3 994	26	85	2 693	2 656	26	56
Trucking service and warehousing	4 001	3 949	—	85	2 412	2 389	—	59
Other transportation	1 277	1 268	—	25	805	805	—	20
Communications	1 743	1 743	—	27	1 231	1 231	—	14
Utilities and sanitary services	3 880	3 863	6	71	2 370	2 360	6	49
Wholesale trade	8 747	8 635	15	216	5 929	5 871	11	113
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 800	3 778	3	26	2 533	2 525	3	14
Eating and drinking places	2 787	2 689	4	99	2 058	1 960	4	79
General merchandise retailing	1 564	1 559	5	28	1 133	1 128	5	22
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	7 264	7 225	7	105	4 650	4 626	7	79
Other retail trade	9 746	9 684	18	144	6 525	6 472	18	89
Banking and credit agencies	1 507	1 503	4	16	1 137	1 137	—	12
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 411	3 405	—	43	2 477	2 471	—	43
Business services	3 586	3 554	14	41	2 627	2 603	14	34
Repair services	3 574	3 541	15	20	2 122	2 101	15	20
Private households	3 078	3 078	—	6	262	262	—	6
Other personal services	3 090	3 073	8	43	1 967	1 950	8	30
Entertainment and recreation services	1 134	1 121	3	8	825	812	3	—
Hospitals	1 095	1 066	12	6	759	737	12	6
Health services, except hospitals	1 389	1 384	—	14	1 112	1 107	—	7
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	8 604	8 537	11	127	5 679	5 628	11	104
Government	7 152	7 085	11	85	4 638	4 587	11	62
Private	1 452	1 452	—	42	1 041	1 041	—	42
Other education and kindred services	323	318	—	—	251	251	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 672	1 647	14	34	1 203	1 178	14	18
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	2 280	2 260	—	45	1 762	1 742	—	38
Public administration	8 820	8 618	105	97	5 782	5 759	5	58
Female	88 757	88 606	186	1 835	54 905	54 309	160	1 075
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3 783	3 730	4	152	6 069	6 005	4	137
Mining	2 199	2 194	5	100	1 063	1 058	5	50
Construction	10 937	10 937	0	8	6 683	6 683	0	8
Manufacturing	10 000	9 969	11	109	5 472	5 406	11	137
Furniture and lumber and wood products	8 833	8 728	5	39	4 408	4 368	5	21
Primary metal industries	1 285	1 276	—	—	543	543	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	831	831	—	13	641	641	—	13
Machinery, except electrical	1 095	1 086	—	32	550	541	—	21
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	207	207	—	—	133	133	—	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	1 602	1 581	—	86	1 066	1 061	—	65
Other durable goods	1 765	1 722	26	18	979	957	11	8
Food and kindred products	7 870	7 822	4	473	4 082	4 058	4	329
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	167	167	—	—	118	118	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 327	1 322	—	—	1 079	1 074	—	—
Chemical and allied products	1 620	1 603	10	28	1 190	1 180	10	20
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	1 508	1 446	37	28	1 105	1 080	—	—
Railroads and railway express service	4 050	3 994	26	85	2 693	2 656	26	56
Trucking service and warehousing	4 001	3 949	—	85	2 412	2 389	—	59
Other transportation	1 277	1 268	—	25	805	805	—	20
Communications	1 743	1 743	—	27	1 231	1 231	—	14
Utilities and sanitary services	3 880	3 863	6	71	2 370	2 360	6	49
Wholesale trade	8 747	8 635	15	216	5 929	5 871	11	113
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 800	3 778	3	26	2 533	2 525	3	14
Eating and drinking places	2 787	2 689	4	99	2 058	1 960	4	79
General merchandise retailing	1 564	1 559	5	28	1 133	1 128	5	22
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	7 264	7 225	7	105	4 650	4 626	7	79
Other retail trade	9 746	9 684	18	144	6 525	6 472	18	89
Banking and credit agencies	1 507	1 503	4	16	1 137	1 137	—	12
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 411	3 405	—	43	2 477	2 471	—	43
Business services	3 586	3 554	14	41	2 627	2 603	14	34
Repair services	3 574	3 541	15	20	2 122	2 101	15	20
Private households	3 078	3 078	—	6	262	262	—	6
Other personal services	3 090	3 073	8	43	1 967	1 950	8	30
Entertainment and recreation services	1 134	1 121	3	8	825	812	3	—
Hospitals	1 095	1 066	12	6	759	737	12	6
Health services, except hospitals	1 389	1 384	—	14	1 112	1 107	—	7
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	8 604	8 537	11	127	5 679	5 628	11	104
Government	7 152	7 085	11	85	4 638	4 587	11	62
Private	1 452	1 452	—	42	1 041	1 041	—	42
Other education and kindred services	323	318	—	—	251	251	—	—

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	78 860	77 720	183	2 000	34 783	34 261	27	493
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	9 734	9 559	6	774	18 921	18 633	19	269
Mining	2 670	2 620	—	50	98	98	—	—
Construction	6 101	6 037	5	64	1 133	1 123	—	—
Manufacturing	14 190	13 973	58	431	3 457	3 398	4	65
Furniture and lumber and wood products	4 985	4 932	—	40	729	719	—	6
Primary metal industries	743	734	—	—	39	39	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	243	238	—	—	14	14	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	520	520	—	11	67	67	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	173	173	—	6	25	25	—	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	540	519	—	21	150	150	—	—
Other durable goods	840	804	15	24	113	113	—	—
Food and kindred products	4 543	4 487	6	293	1 878	1 841	4	50
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	144	144	—	—	70	65	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	459	459	—	—	106	106	—	9
Chemical and allied products	549	549	—	8	102	95	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	451	414	37	28	164	164	—	—
Railroads and railway express service	1 223	1 196	—	29	170	170	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	1 551	1 519	—	21	396	379	—	17
Other transportation	549	540	—	5	194	194	—	—
Communications	752	752	—	13	81	81	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	1 418	1 418	—	22	334	327	—	—
Wholesale trade	3 214	3 147	4	117	808	786	—	39
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 150	2 140	—	12	405	396	—	12
Eating and drinking places	3 074	3 053	—	70	472	472	—	—
General merchandise retailing	1 321	1 321	—	26	348	348	—	—
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	2 528	2 507	—	13	428	428	—	13
Other retail trade	4 287	4 266	—	65	1 174	1 174	—	65
Banking and credit agencies	1 142	1 142	—	14	294	283	4	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 187	1 187	—	5	305	305	—	—
Business services	1 105	1 092	—	7	279	279	—	—
Repair services	1 395	1 379	—	—	251	251	—	—
Private households	849	830	—	22	227	213	—	—
Other personal services	2 826	2 786	4	60	331	331	—	23
Entertainment and recreation services	495	495	—	12	107	107	—	—
Hospitals	1 780	1 742	—	7	739	712	—	5
Health services, except hospitals	1 339	1 324	—	35	295	282	—	17
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	5 974	5 937	—	49	2 014	1 999	—	24
Government	5 146	5 114	—	44	1 689	1 674	—	24
Private	828	823	—	5	325	325	—	—
Other education and kindred services	310	305	—	—	101	97	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	714	708	—	16	136	136	—	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	1 168	1 163	—	7	315	315	—	—
Public administration	3 814	3 582	106	54	970	949	—	—
Male	53 041	52 311	167	1 379	25 750	25 373	17	354
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	8 843	8 689	6	683	17 638	17 378	13	245
Mining	2 551	2 501	—	50	81	81	—	—
Construction	5 894	5 830	5	64	1 064	1 076	—	—
Manufacturing	10 982	10 843	52	224	2 298	2 265	—	26
Furniture and lumber and wood products	4 623	4 575	—	22	666	656	—	6
Primary metal industries	703	694	—	—	39	39	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	179	179	—	—	11	11	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	482	482	—	11	63	63	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	74	74	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	412	396	—	21	124	124	—	—
Other durable goods	686	665	15	10	100	100	—	—
Food and kindred products	2 703	2 695	—	124	1 085	1 069	—	20
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	39	39	—	—	10	10	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	219	219	—	—	29	29	—	—
Chemical and allied products	528	528	—	8	102	95	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	334	297	37	28	69	69	—	—
Railroads and railway express service	1 192	1 173	—	29	165	165	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	1 283	1 261	—	15	306	289	—	11
Other transportation	379	370	—	5	93	93	—	—
Communications	474	474	—	13	38	38	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	1 231	1 231	—	22	279	272	—	—
Wholesale trade	2 302	2 257	4	79	516	507	—	24
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 127	1 122	—	—	140	131	—	12
Eating and drinking places	705	705	—	20	24	24	—	—
General merchandise retailing	374	374	—	6	57	57	—	—
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	2 243	2 228	—	13	371	371	—	13
Other retail trade	2 626	2 622	—	46	595	590	—	9
Banking and credit agencies	316	316	—	4	54	50	4	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	715	715	—	—	219	219	—	—
Business services	777	769	—	7	182	182	—	—
Repair services	1 236	1 224	—	—	216	216	—	—
Private households	102	102	—	—	14	14	—	—
Other personal services	1 047	1 047	—	6	76	76	—	7
Entertainment and recreation services	269	269	—	8	40	40	—	—
Hospitals	286	279	—	—	50	50	—	—
Health services, except hospitals	230	230	—	7	47	47	—	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 395	2 385	—	16	530	524	—	7
Government	2 072	2 062	—	16	442	436	—	7
Private	323	323	—	—	88	88	—	—
Other education and kindred services	59	54	—	—	13	13	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	447	447	—	16	22	22	—	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	450	450	—	7	68	68	—	—
Public administration	2 506	2 344	100	39	532	515	—	—
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Total	1 457	1 445	—	52	929	923	—	21
Agriculture	369	369	—	46	640	634	—	16
Nonagriculture industries	1 088	1 076	—	6	289	289	—	5
Male	963	956	—	43	728	722	—	16
Agriculture	358	358	—	37	586	580	—	16
Nonagriculture industries	605	598	—	6	142	142	—	—

Table 56. **Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	203 413	200 351	834	4 589	109 489	107 959	585	2 451
50 to 52 weeks.....	132 611	131 033	442	2 560	71 635	70 827	330	1 420
27 to 49 weeks.....	37 573	36 886	205	1 178	19 407	19 112	148	534
26 weeks or less.....	33 229	32 432	187	851	18 447	18 020	107	497
Male, 16 to 24 years old	47 163	46 117	443	1 403	29 110	28 537	231	822
50 to 52 weeks.....	15 102	14 816	171	469	9 634	9 499	91	303
Median weeks worked.....	31.3	31.5	43.8	39.5	33.2	33.5	47.1	42.7
Male, 25 to 64 years old	143 190	141 276	361	3 009	74 424	73 489	324	1 525
50 to 52 weeks.....	111 783	110 511	259	2 042	59 451	58 795	227	1 095
27 to 49 weeks.....	24 523	24 056	92	719	11 507	11 323	87	271
26 weeks or less.....	6 884	6 709	10	248	3 466	3 371	10	159
Male, 65 years old and over	13 060	12 958	30	177	5 955	5 913	30	104
Median weeks worked.....	45.3	45.6	32.2	34.3	45.4	45.5	32.2	32.5
Female, 16 years old and over	124 985	123 291	226	2 935	74 495	73 595	192	1 604
50 to 52 weeks.....	44 574	44 042	126	644	28 503	28 194	114	412
27 to 49 weeks.....	31 230	30 876	42	699	18 424	18 231	32	358
26 weeks or less.....	49 181	48 373	58	1 592	27 568	27 170	46	834
Female, 16 to 24 years old	35 238	34 704	43	1 062	23 338	23 032	39	579
50 to 52 weeks.....	6 515	6 468	21	189	4 801	4 759	21	119
27 to 49 weeks.....	7 961	7 822	8	161	5 698	5 629	8	79
26 weeks or less.....	20 762	20 414	14	712	12 839	12 644	10	381
Female, 25 to 39 years old	33 274	32 711	85	983	19 165	18 845	85	512
50 to 52 weeks.....	11 408	11 188	53	157	7 337	7 208	53	91
27 to 49 weeks.....	8 492	8 393	15	258	4 846	4 774	15	149
26 weeks or less.....	13 374	13 130	17	568	6 982	6 863	17	272
Female, 40 to 59 years old	44 180	43 644	85	796	24 464	24 216	55	445
50 to 52 weeks.....	21 531	21 284	52	250	12 975	12 850	40	168
27 to 49 weeks.....	11 623	11 525	14	267	6 047	6 000	4	117
26 weeks or less.....	11 026	10 835	19	279	5 442	5 366	11	160
Female, 60 years old and over	12 293	12 232	13	94	7 528	7 502	13	68
Median weeks worked.....	42.5	42.6	...	52.0	46.7	46.7	...	52.0
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	167 694	165 773	411	3 659	88 903	88 089	227	1 926
Private wage and salary workers.....	111 803	110 611	234	3 055	64 507	63 941	167	1 620
Employee of own corporation.....	3 479	3 469	-	41	1 875	1 865	-	29
Federal government workers.....	7 302	7 071	124	104	4 267	4 214	20	54
State government workers.....	8 015	7 920	17	133	5 477	5 409	17	86
Local government workers.....	9 208	9 131	4	114	5 577	5 559	4	101
Self-employed workers.....	30 402	30 089	32	247	8 961	8 858	19	65
Unpaid family workers.....	964	951	-	6	114	108	-	-
Female employed, 16 years old and over	89 757	88 606	186	1 835	54 905	54 309	160	1 075
Private wage and salary workers.....	62 934	62 194	69	1 552	40 034	39 684	55	914
Employee of own corporation.....	500	500	-	14	274	274	-	7
Federal government workers.....	3 194	3 045	60	54	1 690	1 604	60	27
State government workers.....	6 048	5 961	17	76	4 049	4 005	17	61
Local government workers.....	10 548	10 428	31	80	5 578	5 499	25	52
Self-employed workers.....	5 229	5 179	9	58	2 815	2 783	3	21
Unpaid family workers.....	1 804	1 799	-	15	739	734	-	-
Male employed, in agriculture	29 019	28 585	26	1 216	3 507	3 470	7	313
Wage and salary workers.....	11 852	11 657	6	1 070	2 497	2 486	-	295
Self-employed workers.....	16 396	16 164	20	140	973	947	7	18
Unpaid family workers.....	771	764	-	6	37	37	-	-
Female employed, in agriculture	2 493	2 440	6	152	458	454	-	37
Wage and salary workers.....	1 508	1 461	-	142	393	389	-	37
Self-employed workers.....	555	549	6	4	49	49	-	-
Unpaid family workers.....	430	430	-	6	16	16	-	-
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over¹	8 777	8 532	63	333	4 121	4 031	23	142
Professional, technical, and managerial workers.....	612	591	-	17	325	316	-	17
Sales workers.....	200	190	10	-	144	144	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers.....	124	124	-	6	79	79	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	1 936	1 917	-	42	855	845	-	8
Operatives, including transport.....	2 567	2 499	28	58	1 000	986	8	17
Laborers, except farm.....	1 937	1 874	25	75	987	949	15	39
Farm workers.....	817	777	-	106	342	342	-	47
Service workers, including private household.....	584	560	-	29	389	370	-	14
Female, 16 years old and over¹	4 647	4 563	16	178	2 803	2 742	16	104
Professional, technical, and managerial workers.....	395	395	-	5	249	249	-	-
Sales workers.....	373	373	-	12	265	265	-	12
Clerical and kindred workers.....	1 014	996	9	13	641	628	9	13
Operatives, including transport.....	808	785	-	58	458	440	-	40
Other blue-collar workers.....	221	221	-	14	135	135	-	6
Farm workers.....	210	201	-	36	99	94	-	12
Service workers, except private household.....	1 420	1 390	7	33	856	835	7	14
Private household workers.....	151	147	-	7	67	63	-	7
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	7 044	6 911	27	235	3 065	3 006	22	85
Form occupations.....	3 517	3 441	14	165	946	922	9	57
Nonform occupations.....	3 527	3 470	13	70	2 119	2 084	13	28
Female, 14 and 15 years old	3 826	3 759	14	144	1 645	1 601	9	61
Form occupations.....	1 140	1 131	5	74	158	158	-	24
Nonform occupations.....	2 686	2 628	9	70	1 487	1 443	9	37
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	75 253	74 139	180	1 848	39 437	38 893	176	963
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970.....	1 756	1 678	15	66	876	844	15	46
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970.....	4 704	4 607	10	114	2 348	2 303	10	52
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970.....	4 269	4 119	15	171	1 843	1 792	15	74
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	67 555	66 394	192	1 489	39 717	39 112	160	843
With own children under 5 years in 1970.....	17 791	17 498	37	536	10 722	10 558	27	289
Worker in 1965.....	7 403	7 299	19	144	4 723	4 666	13	84
Nonworker in 1970.....	4 874	4 793	11	86	2 963	2 929	5	53
No own children under 5 years in 1970.....	49 764	48 896	155	953	28 995	28 554	133	554
Worker in 1965.....	21 521	21 261	64	391	12 968	12 816	48	259
Nonworker in 1970.....	4 798	4 754	17	75	2 705	2 669	17	55
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	24 239	23 885	52	511	12 516	12 332	52	260
Nonworker in 1965.....	17 131	16 864	31	350	8 651	8 504	31	172
Worker in 1970.....	5 957	5 865	24	111	3 219	3 170	24	37
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970.....	5 376	5 302	17	107	2 991	2 958	17	54

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 56. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	64 562	63 501	232	1 768	29 362	28 891	17	370
50 to 52 weeks	39 843	39 346	95	668	21 133	20 860	17	272
27 to 49 weeks	14 241	13 937	57	574	3 925	3 837	—	70
26 weeks or less	10 478	10 218	80	326	4 304	4 194	—	28
Male, 16 to 24 years old	12 866	12 476	212	516	5 187	5 084	—	65
50 to 52 weeks	3 866	3 740	80	140	1 602	1 577	—	26
Median weeks worked	29.4	29.4	41.5	33.1	25.4	25.6	—	...
Male, 25 to 64 years old	47 696	47 062	20	1 201	21 070	20 725	17	283
50 to 52 weeks	34 632	34 261	15	718	17 700	17 455	17	229
27 to 49 weeks	10 500	10 291	5	399	2 516	2 442	—	49
26 weeks or less	2 564	2 510	—	84	854	828	—	5
Male, 65 years old and over	4 000	3 963	—	51	3 105	3 082	—	22
Median weeks worked	33.7	34.0	—	...	52.0	52.0	—	...
Female, 16 years old and over	36 850	36 322	16	1 114	13 640	13 374	18	217
50 to 52 weeks	11 918	11 778	6	182	4 153	4 070	6	50
27 to 49 weeks	9 400	9 276	6	298	3 406	3 369	4	43
26 weeks or less	15 532	15 268	4	634	6 081	5 935	8	124
Female, 16 to 24 years old	8 880	8 718	4	400	3 020	2 954	—	18
50 to 52 weeks	1 325	1 320	—	58	389	389	—	14
27 to 49 weeks	1 807	1 752	—	68	456	441	—	12
26 weeks or less	5 748	5 646	4	274	2 175	2 124	—	57
Female, 25 to 39 years old	11 015	10 843	—	403	3 094	3 023	—	68
50 to 52 weeks	3 191	3 128	—	54	880	852	—	12
27 to 49 weeks	2 851	2 824	—	103	795	795	—	6
26 weeks or less	4 973	4 891	—	246	1 419	1 376	—	50
Female, 40 to 59 years old	13 636	13 464	12	291	6 080	5 964	18	60
50 to 52 weeks	6 145	6 078	6	62	2 411	2 356	6	20
27 to 49 weeks	3 906	3 864	6	127	1 670	1 661	4	23
26 weeks or less	3 585	3 522	—	102	1 999	1 947	8	17
Female, 60 years old and over	3 319	3 297	—	20	1 446	1 433	—	6
Median weeks worked	38.2	38.3	—	...	36.8	36.9	—	...
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	53 041	52 311	167	1 379	25 750	25 373	17	354
Private wage and salary workers	37 799	37 326	67	1 209	9 497	9 344	—	226
Employee of own corporation	1 010	1 010	—	—	594	594	—	12
Federal government workers	2 459	2 304	100	50	576	553	4	—
State government workers	2 153	2 131	—	40	385	380	—	7
Local government workers	2 937	2 884	—	13	694	688	—	—
Self-employed workers	7 484	7 457	—	67	13 957	13 774	13	115
Unpaid family workers	209	209	—	—	641	634	—	6
Female employed, 16 years old and over	25 819	25 409	16	621	9 033	8 888	10	139
Private wage and salary workers	17 416	17 136	10	520	5 484	5 374	4	118
Employee of own corporation	162	162	—	7	64	64	—	—
Federal government workers	1 099	1 044	—	20	405	397	—	7
State government workers	1 516	1 485	—	15	483	471	—	—
Local government workers	3 521	3 485	6	18	1 449	1 444	—	10
Self-employed workers	1 642	1 634	—	33	772	762	6	4
Unpaid family workers	625	625	—	15	440	440	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	8 003	7 866	6	458	17 509	17 249	13	245
Wage and salary workers	5 513	5 399	6	638	3 842	3 772	—	137
Self-employed workers	2 374	2 351	—	20	13 049	12 866	13	102
Unpaid family workers	116	116	—	—	618	611	—	6
Female employed, in agriculture	793	772	—	91	1 242	1 214	6	34
Wage and salary workers	673	652	—	85	442	420	—	20
Self-employed workers	53	53	—	—	453	447	6	4
Unpaid family workers	67	67	—	6	347	347	—	—
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	4 116	3 981	40	183	540	520	—	8
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	250	238	—	—	37	37	—	—
Sales workers	46	36	10	—	10	10	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	45	45	—	6	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	939	930	—	34	142	142	—	—
Operatives, including transport	1 461	1 407	20	41	106	106	—	—
Laborers, except farm	864	839	10	36	86	86	—	—
Farm workers	348	328	—	59	127	107	—	—
Service workers, including private household	143	158	—	7	32	32	—	8
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	1 499	1 480	—	65	345	340	—	9
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	103	103	—	5	43	43	—	—
Sales workers	73	73	—	—	35	35	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	302	297	—	—	71	71	—	—
Operatives, including transport	287	282	—	18	63	63	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	77	77	—	8	9	9	—	—
Farm workers	49	49	—	—	62	58	—	9
Service workers, except private household	513	504	—	19	51	51	—	—
Private household workers	77	77	—	—	7	7	—	—
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	2 428	2 373	5	129	1 551	1 532	—	21
Farm occupations	1 322	1 289	5	87	1 242	1 223	—	21
Nonfarm occupations	1 106	1 084	—	42	309	309	—	—
Female, 14 and 15 years old	1 384	1 365	5	70	797	793	—	13
Farm occupations	474	469	5	42	508	504	—	8
Nonfarm occupations	910	896	—	28	289	289	—	5
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	25 512	25 138	—	747	10 304	10 108	4	138
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	690	656	—	20	190	178	—	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	1 550	1 522	—	46	806	782	—	16
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	2 139	2 064	—	97	287	263	—	—
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	20 700	20 307	12	506	7 138	6 975	20	140
With own children under 5 years in 1970	5 736	5 640	—	175	1 333	1 300	10	72
Worker in 1965	2 217	2 176	—	39	463	457	6	21
Nonworker in 1970	1 598	1 557	—	26	313	307	6	7
No own children under 5 years in 1970	14 964	14 667	12	331	5 805	5 675	10	68
Worker in 1965	6 446	6 365	6	110	2 107	2 080	10	22
Nonworker in 1970	1 543	1 535	—	20	550	550	—	—
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	8 395	8 282	—	235	3 328	3 271	—	16
Nonworker in 1965	5 951	5 879	—	168	2 529	2 481	—	10
Worker in 1970	2 064	2 027	—	64	674	668	—	10
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	1 794	1 753	—	53	591	591	—	—

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 57. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	179 448	177 190	396	3 593	96 828	95 724	376	1 953
Less than \$1,000	4 374	4 245	18	121	2 139	2 072	18	66
\$1,000 to \$1,999	6 257	6 124	22	181	3 140	3 087	22	104
\$2,000 to \$2,999	9 466	9 279	34	234	4 863	4 770	34	104
\$3,000 to \$3,999	10 193	9 917	47	361	5 065	4 954	40	182
\$4,000 to \$4,999	10 962	10 786	20	348	5 258	5 187	20	180
\$5,000 to \$5,999	13 384	13 229	51	432	6 559	6 462	47	180
\$6,000 to \$6,999	14 092	13 931	45	288	7 007	6 929	45	147
\$7,000 to \$7,999	15 288	15 093	50	365	7 958	7 860	41	208
\$8,000 to \$8,999	14 998	14 832	11	262	7 962	7 875	11	159
\$9,000 to \$9,999	13 196	13 105	18	221	7 334	7 297	18	141
\$10,000 to \$11,999	22 932	22 757	21	296	12 818	12 722	21	180
\$12,000 to \$14,999	20 710	20 515	49	263	12 282	12 163	49	159
\$15,000 to \$24,999	18 519	18 336	10	137	11 382	11 300	10	95
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 249	4 234	—	71	2 580	2 575	—	42
\$50,000 or more	828	807	—	13	481	471	—	6
Median income	\$8 381	\$8 404	\$6 133	\$6 415	\$8 807	\$8 831	\$6 156	\$7 065
Mean income	\$9 455	\$9 476	\$6 614	\$7 562	\$9 919	\$9 942	\$6 658	\$7 998
Mean income per family member	\$2 624	\$2 638	\$1 842	\$1 550	\$2 824	\$2 836	\$1 947	\$1 704
Index of income concentration	0.350	0.352	0.401	0.348	0.348	0.348	0.342	0.386
Families with female head	12 690	12 334	42	376	8 707	8 517	42	255
Mean income	\$5 240	\$5 271	\$5 375	\$4 889	\$5 163	\$5 189	\$5 375	\$4 829
Unrelated Individuals								
Total	58 635	57 101	585	863	41 888	41 037	294	561
Less than \$1,000	14 209	13 574	202	262	10 424	10 109	55	145
\$1,000 to \$1,999	15 650	15 313	154	177	11 317	11 134	81	133
\$2,000 to \$2,999	8 354	8 163	99	101	6 123	6 023	55	75
\$3,000 to \$3,999	5 679	5 527	64	153	3 741	3 656	42	70
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 711	3 653	25	6	2 570	2 530	25	6
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 483	2 468	10	39	1 792	1 782	10	32
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 287	2 247	10	50	1 541	1 515	10	44
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 631	1 591	5	29	1 182	1 152	—	29
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 299	1 273	6	13	933	907	6	5
\$9,000 to \$9,999	768	758	—	—	509	499	—	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 046	1 020	10	22	751	729	10	22
\$12,000 to \$14,999	729	729	—	11	484	484	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	564	564	—	—	371	371	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	191	187	—	—	124	120	—	—
\$50,000 or more	34	34	—	—	26	26	—	—
Median income	\$1 965	\$1 978	\$1 588	\$1 958	\$1 930	\$1 935	\$2 200	\$2 033
Mean income	\$3 099	\$3 126	\$1 962	\$2 677	\$3 044	\$3 055	\$2 664	\$2 903
Index of income concentration	0.504	0.500	0.453	0.484	0.503	0.499	0.415	0.467
Female unrelated individuals	31 688	31 260	43	268	23 496	23 231	39	214
Mean income	\$2 509	\$2 517	\$1 563	\$1 921	\$2 529	\$2 536	\$1 708	\$2 041
All families and unrelated individuals	238 083	234 291	981	4 456	138 716	136 761	670	2 514
Median income	\$6 874	\$6 919	\$2 711	\$5 603	\$6 745	\$6 783	\$3 854	\$5 906
Mean income	\$7 890	\$7 929	\$3 840	\$6 616	\$7 843	\$7 875	\$4 905	\$6 861
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families	179 448	177 190	396	3 593	96 828	95 724	376	1 953
With wage or salary income	151 855	150 019	343	3 335	84 232	83 307	323	1 815
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 304	\$8 324	\$6 558	\$7 060	\$9 004	\$9 029	\$6 895	\$7 625
With nonfarm self-employment income	23 332	23 138	28	237	12 482	12 367	19	129
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 059	\$7 077	\$2 986	\$4 917	\$7 792	\$7 796	...	\$4 478
With farm self-employment income	25 353	25 009	17	157	2 588	2 536	10	7
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 273	\$4 250	...	\$2 660	\$3 272	\$3 181	...	...
With Social Security income	33 857	33 514	58	379	18 300	18 131	58	243
Mean Social Security income	\$1 658	\$1 661	\$1 458	\$1 442	\$1 728	\$1 729	\$1 458	\$1 464
With public assistance or public welfare income	6 267	5 990	21	308	3 991	3 872	21	211
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 199	\$1 177	...	\$1 806	\$1 225	\$1 207	...	\$1 764
With other income	56 725	56 034	97	628	32 911	32 625	85	297
Mean other income	\$1 744	\$1 742	\$425	\$1 496	\$1 617	\$1 608	\$335	\$1 640
All unrelated individuals	58 635	57 101	585	863	41 888	41 037	294	561
With wage or salary income	35 236	34 132	475	616	26 963	26 289	253	385
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 288	\$3 318	\$2 121	\$2 926	\$3 156	\$3 167	\$2 613	\$2 978
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 531	2 491	22	61	1 655	1 631	16	38
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 727	\$3 717	...	\$1 496	\$3 744	\$3 725	...	\$4 179
With farm self-employment income	1 936	1 931	—	19	506	506	—	7
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 379	\$2 372	—	—	\$1 292	\$1 292	—	...
With Social Security income	20 339	20 173	22	136	13 063	13 012	22	109
Mean Social Security income	\$1 042	\$1 045	...	\$1 058	\$1 046	\$1 048	...	\$1 045
With public assistance or public welfare income	3 160	3 100	14	67	2 284	2 254	14	62
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$856	\$861	...	\$862	\$904	\$909	...	\$895
With other income	18 301	18 029	24	120	12 968	12 815	24	100
Mean other income	\$1 524	\$1 534	...	\$1 164	\$1 525	\$1 536	...	\$1 286
Per capita income of persons	\$2 649	\$2 665	\$1 844	\$1 606	\$2 830	\$2 842	\$2 007	\$1 781
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$6 787	\$6 806	\$2 880	\$4 604	\$7 171	\$7 182	\$5 143	\$4 936
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	9 182	9 208	5 500	8 289	9 589	9 616	5 300	8 217
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 519	7 529	2 547	5 943	7 531	7 535	...	6 344
Operatives, including transport	6 418	6 438	2 917	4 762	6 359	6 362	6 571	5 330
Laborers, except farm	4 671	4 703	2 409	3 943	4 185	4 213	3 542	3 903
Formers and farm managers	5 366	5 354	...	3 909	6 342	6 092	—	...
Form laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	3 269	3 306	...	3 276	2 260	2 255	—	2 229
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$2 681	\$2 683	\$3 333	\$2 045	\$2 798	\$2 800	\$3 412	\$2 371
Clerical and kindred workers	3 375	3 376	5 088	3 370	3 438	3 435	5 265	3 238
Operatives, including transport	2 312	2 298	...	2 000	2 338	2 321	...	2 214

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 57. **Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

Families

	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Total	58 570	57 792	9	1 340	24 050	23 674	11	300
Less than \$1,000.....	1 364	1 311	—	55	865	856	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	2 236	2 183	—	60	881	854	—	17
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	3 162	3 087	—	98	1 444	1 425	—	32
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3 313	3 210	—	123	1 815	1 753	7	56
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	3 860	3 794	—	144	1 844	1 805	—	24
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	4 717	4 681	4	200	2 113	2 091	—	52
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	5 182	5 126	—	125	1 909	1 882	—	16
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	5 355	5 281	5	126	1 975	1 952	4	31
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	5 444	5 398	—	77	1 596	1 563	—	26
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	4 384	4 342	—	59	1 476	1 466	—	21
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	7 375	7 322	—	110	2 750	2 724	—	6
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	6 357	6 310	—	93	2 081	2 052	—	11
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	4 492	4 426	—	34	2 445	2 410	—	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	936	930	—	29	733	729	—	11
\$50,000 or more.....	191	191	—	7	123	112	—	—
Median income.....	\$8 018	\$8 041	...	\$5 950	\$7 584	\$7 600	...	\$5 404
Mean income.....	\$8 800	\$8 825	...	\$7 276	\$9 078	\$9 078	...	\$6 001
Mean income per family member.....	\$2 388	\$2 404	...	\$1 388	\$2 409	\$2 420	...	\$1 339
Index of income concentration.....	0.337	0.336	...	0.376	0.395	0.392	...	0.301
Families with female head.....	3 290	3 168	—	96	693	649	—	25
Mean income.....	\$5 046	\$5 088	—	...	\$7 119	\$7 244	—	...

Unrelated Individuals

	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Total	13 833	13 253	285	248	2 914	2 811	6	54
Less than \$1,000.....	3 113	2 847	147	106	653	599	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	3 750	3 605	73	30	583	574	—	14
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	1 761	1 687	44	15	470	453	—	11
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1 533	1 477	16	73	405	394	6	10
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	939	921	—	7	211	211	—	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	562	557	—	—	129	129	—	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	694	688	—	6	32	44	—	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	369	359	5	—	90	90	—	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	319	319	—	—	47	47	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	209	209	—	—	50	50	—	8
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	225	225	—	—	70	66	—	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	169	169	—	11	76	76	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	130	130	—	—	63	63	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	52	52	—	—	15	15	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income.....	\$2 030	\$2 103	\$969	\$1 600	\$2 470	\$2 513	...	...
Mean income.....	\$3 196	\$3 271	\$1 216	\$2 300	\$3 493	\$3 554	...	...
Index of income concentration.....	0.495	0.493	0.415	0.509	0.516	0.508	...	...
Female unrelated individuals.....	7 011	6 891	4	50	1 181	1 138	—	4
Mean income.....	\$2 406	\$2 417	...	...	\$2 708	\$2 747	—	...
All families and unrelated individuals.....	72 403	71 045	294	1 588	26 964	26 485	17	354
Mean income.....	\$7 003	\$7 062	\$1 000	\$5 435	\$7 052	\$7 084	...	\$5 250
Mean income.....	\$7 729	\$7 789	\$1 380	\$6 499	\$8 474	\$8 491	...	\$5 744

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
All families	58 570	57 792	9	1 340	24 050	23 674	11	300
With wage or salary income.....	50 247	49 600	9	1 267	17 371	17 107	11	253
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$7 934	\$7 952	...	\$6 696	\$5 993	\$5 979	...	\$4 832
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	8 334	8 280	5	83	2 516	2 491	4	25
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$6 477	\$6 506	...	...	\$5 356	\$5 402	...	...
With farm self-employment income.....	4 855	4 781	—	50	17 902	17 684	—	100
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$3 434	\$3 411	—	...	\$4 630	\$4 614	...	\$3 467
With Social Security income.....	10 887	10 778	—	100	4 670	4 605	—	36
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 619	\$1 623	—	\$1 583	\$1 477	\$1 482	—	...
With public assistance or public welfare income.....	1 922	1 801	—	86	354	317	—	11
Mean public assistance or public welfare income.....	\$1 163	\$1 152	—	...	\$1 095	\$945	—	...
With other income.....	16 777	16 510	5	264	7 014	6 876	7	67
Mean other income.....	\$1 564	\$1 565	...	\$1 311	\$1 505	\$1 518	...	...
All unrelated individuals	13 833	13 253	285	248	2 914	2 811	6	54
With wage or salary income.....	6 865	6 494	222	187	1 408	1 349	—	44
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$3 896	\$4 020	\$1 561	\$2 632	\$2 841	\$2 886	...	...
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	691	691	—	6	156	156	6	6
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$4 002	\$4 002	...	...	\$4 133	\$4 176	...	...
With farm self-employment income.....	431	426	—	—	999	999	—	12
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$2 652	\$2 624	—	...	\$2 812	\$2 812	...	...
With Social Security income.....	6 281	6 175	—	27	995	986	—	...
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 035	\$1 039	—	...	\$1 032	\$1 036	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income.....	809	784	—	5	67	62	—	...
Mean public assistance or public welfare income.....	\$734	\$734	—	...	...	...	...	...
With other income.....	4 483	4 388	—	12	850	826	—	8
Mean other income.....	\$1 443	\$1 453	—	...	\$1 942	\$1 927	...	...
Per capita income of persons.....	\$2 425	\$2 444	\$1 260	\$1 413	\$2 436	\$2 450	...	\$1 490

MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS

	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹	\$6 697	\$6 726	\$1 676	\$4 262	\$5 403	\$5 412	...	\$4 190
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	8 470	8 489	—	8 273	8 673	8 678	—	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	7 553	7 573	...	5 761	7 218	7 218	—	...
Operatives, including transport.....	6 596	6 633	...	4 013	5 727	5 748	—	...
Laborers, except farm.....	5 329	5 362	...	4 421	4 347	4 374	—	...
Farmers and farm managers.....	5 649	5 622	—	...	5 256	5 251	...	3 455
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	3 638	3 689	...	3 556	3 097	3 132	...	4 042
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹	\$2 505	\$2 506	...	\$1 777	\$2 524	\$2 529	...	\$930
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3 246	3 251	...	...	3 231	3 240	...	...
Operatives, including transport.....	2 261	2 257	...	1 855	2 340	2 313	...	...

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	179 448	177 190	396	3 593	96 828	95 724	376	1 953
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	3.5	3.4	5.3	8.6	4.1	4.0	5.6	10.8
Mean size of family.....	3.60	3.59	3.59	4.88	3.51	3.51	3.42	4.69
With related children under 18 years.....	106 215	104 617	246	2 824	56 890	56 098	238	1 490
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.47	2.46	2.54	3.15	2.35	2.35	2.47	3.01
Families with female head.....	12 690	12 334	42	376	8 707	8 517	42	255
With related children under 18 years.....	9 089	8 791	32	336	6 387	6 212	32	232
With related children under 6 years.....	3 692	3 545	8	137	2 697	2 614	8	104
Percent of heads in labor force.....	51.5	52.4	...	32.8	52.0	52.2	...	21.2
Family heads	179 448	177 190	396	3 593	96 828	95 724	376	1 953
Percent 65 years and over.....	13.9	14.0	6.8	5.7	13.7	13.8	7.2	6.3
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	141 202	139 632	225	2 962	73 751	73 041	205	1 513
Percent in labor force.....	93.8	93.9	80.4	93.1	93.8	93.9	78.5	94.1
Unrelated individuals	49 359	48 191	405	732	32 612	32 127	114	430
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	6.4	6.4	3.5	9.2	7.0	7.0	12.3	14.4
Percent 65 years and over.....	39.8	40.4	6.2	21.6	38.5	39.0	21.9	29.1
Persons	695 905	684 737	1 827	18 266	372 694	367 729	1 400	9 595
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	9.8	9.9	6.7	3.4	10.4	10.5	8.7	4.3
Percent 65 years and over.....	9.2	9.3	5.0	2.8	9.9	9.9	6.5	3.6
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	80.4	80.6	74.7	68.0	81.1	81.2	74.7	76.1
Households	163 668	161 751	449	3 215	112 300	111 007	444	2 097
In owner occupied housing units.....	107 915	107 109	169	1 553	72 163	71 635	164	1 092
Mean value of unit.....	\$15 819	\$15 820	\$14 664	\$12 892	\$16 302	\$16 294	\$14 845	\$13 134
In renter occupied housing units.....	55 753	54 642	280	1 662	40 137	39 372	280	1 005
Mean gross rent.....	\$87	\$88	\$68	\$70	\$94	\$94	\$68	\$82
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	2.8	2.8	4.5	7.6	2.1	2.0	3.4	2.4
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	19 504	18 913	78	936	9 634	9 389	78	449
Percent of all families.....	10.9	10.7	19.7	26.1	9.9	9.8	20.7	23.0
Mean family income.....	\$1 873	\$1 861	\$2 086	\$2 734	\$1 863	\$1 858	\$2 086	\$2 491
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 348	\$1 336	\$1 934	\$1 781	\$1 349	\$1 336	\$1 934	\$1 921
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	13.9	13.4	14.1	17.6	18.5	18.1	14.1	26.3
Mean size of family.....	3.62	3.59	4.41	5.76	3.39	3.37	4.41	5.69
With related children under 18 years.....	11 646	11 204	47	842	5 811	5 623	47	405
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.86	2.83	4.04	3.99	2.63	2.61	4.04	4.07
Families with female head.....	4 797	4 597	15	188	3 372	3 264	15	135
With related children under 18 years.....	4 195	4 006	15	182	2 979	2 871	15	129
With related children under 6 years.....	2 316	2 200	-	79	1 722	1 655	-	60
Percent of heads in labor force.....	39.3	40.4	-	21.5	40.2	40.4	-	13.3
Family heads	19 504	18 913	78	936	9 634	9 389	78	449
Percent 65 years and over.....	25.1	25.4	15.4	3.4	25.7	26.2	15.4	4.5
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	10 037	9 735	32	712	3 891	3 790	32	290
Percent in labor force.....	79.0	79.6	25.0	89.2	72.8	73.5	25.0	83.1
Unrelated individuals	20 882	20 137	279	342	13 392	13 112	59	193
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	42.3	41.8	68.9	46.7	41.1	40.8	51.8	44.9
Mean income.....	\$932	\$943	\$757	\$618	\$979	\$986	\$1 047	\$887
Mean income deficit.....	\$861	\$847	\$1 197	\$1 143	\$842	\$834	\$820	\$974
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	11.2	11.4	2.2	13.5	12.2	12.3	10.2	21.2
Percent 65 years and over.....	50.9	52.2	3.9	16.4	49.2	50.1	18.6	23.3
Persons	91 578	87 980	623	5 735	46 051	44 715	403	2 749
Percent of all persons.....	13.2	12.8	34.1	31.4	12.4	12.2	28.8	28.7
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	21.4	22.0	7.5	2.4	24.3	24.9	11.7	3.9
Percent 65 years and over.....	21.1	21.6	6.7	1.8	23.9	24.4	10.4	2.6
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	82.3	82.7	88.1	76.9	83.8	83.9	88.1	87.3
Related children under 18 years.....	33 044	31 487	176	3 476	15 198	14 595	176	1 710
Percent living with both parents.....	63.0	63.9	49.4	76.1	48.1	48.8	49.4	64.0
Households	26 640	26 072	121	929	17 759	17 425	121	544
Percent of all households.....	16.3	16.1	26.9	28.9	15.8	15.7	27.3	26.0
In owner occupied housing units.....	13 563	13 432	27	337	8 342	8 278	27	222
Mean value of unit.....	\$11 216	\$11 220	\$10 167	\$8 451	\$11 572	\$11 547	\$10 167	\$7 859
In renter occupied housing units.....	13 077	12 640	94	592	9 417	9 147	94	324
Mean gross rent.....	\$73	\$74	\$62	\$61	\$79	\$80	\$62	\$70
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	7.4	7.2	4.1	15.1	5.5	5.5	4.1	6.4
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	11 545	11 165	44	603	5 780	5 629	44	310
Percent of all families.....	6.4	6.3	11.1	16.8	6.0	5.9	11.7	15.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 165	\$1 159	\$1 992	\$1 304	\$1 147	\$1 134	\$1 992	\$1 371
Families with female head.....	3 313	3 182	15	165	2 339	2 265	15	131
Unrelated individuals	14 842	14 215	208	278	9 221	8 993	28	138
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	30.1	29.5	51.4	38.0	28.3	28.0	24.6	32.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$657	\$644	\$1 061	\$864	\$652	\$645	\$1 001	\$771
Persons	56 305	53 884	461	3 755	29 039	28 087	273	1 973
Percent 65 years and over.....	19.8	20.4	1.1	2.4	21.5	22.1	1.8	2.9
Related children under 18 years.....	19 600	18 620	163	2 188	9 619	9 170	163	1 220
Percent living with both parents.....	57.5	58.1	47.9	68.2	42.3	42.9	47.9	52.0
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	29 408	28 591	137	1 197	14 460	14 102	133	563
Percent of all families.....	16.4	16.1	34.6	33.3	14.9	14.7	35.4	28.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 583	\$1 568	\$1 814	\$2 406	\$1 579	\$1 568	\$1 840	\$2 550
Families with female head.....	5 917	5 681	24	215	4 144	4 021	24	153
Unrelated individuals	25 194	24 386	291	401	16 412	16 121	59	228
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	51.0	50.6	62.0	54.8	50.3	50.2	51.8	53.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 125	\$1 110	\$1 620	\$1 398	\$1 099	\$1 090	\$1 281	\$1 244
Persons	135 433	130 767	855	7 398	67 502	65 746	586	3 508
Percent 65 years and over.....	19.3	19.7	6.3	2.1	22.1	22.5	9.2	3.1
Related children under 18 years.....	52 124	49 943	305	4 348	23 788	22 972	286	2 078
Percent living with both parents.....	71.9	72.7	59.7	77.2	60.4	61.1	57.0	64.5

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	58 570	57 792	9	1 340	24 050	23 674	11	300
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.3	3.1	—	6.4	1.5	1.3	—	3.7
Mean size of family	3.68	3.67	—	5.24	3.77	3.75	—	4.48
With related children under 18 years	35 629	35 069	4	1 110	13 696	13 450	4	224
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.56	2.55	—	3.44	2.74	2.73	—	2.67
Families with female head	3 290	3 168	—	96	693	649	—	25
With related children under 18 years	2 354	2 255	—	96	348	324	—	8
With related children under 6 years	882	838	—	25	113	93	—	8
Percent of heads in labor force	50.0	52.1	—	—	49.6	—	—	—
Family heads	58 570	57 792	9	1 340	24 050	23 674	11	300
Percent 65 years and over	13.5	13.5	—	3.4	15.6	15.6	—	12.0
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	47 601	47 041	9	1 193	19 850	19 550	11	256
Percent in labor force	93.2	93.4	—	90.4	95.4	—	—	100.0
Unrelated individuals	13 833	13 253	285	248	2 914	2 811	6	54
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.8	5.9	—	2.0	2.3	2.2	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	43.4	44.4	—	7.3	37.4	38.0	—	—
Persons	229 662	225 382	345	7 273	93 549	91 626	82	1 398
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.5	9.6	—	2.2	8.2	8.3	—	3.6
Percent 65 years and over	8.6	8.6	—	1.5	8.3	8.3	—	4.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	81.2	81.5	—	50.0	75.2	75.5	—	—
Households	49 314	48 739	5	1 049	2 054	2 005	—	69
In owner occupied housing units	34 320	34 053	5	448	1 432	1 421	—	13
Mean value of unit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In renter occupied housing units	14 994	14 686	—	601	622	584	—	56
Mean gross rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	4.5	4.3	—	17.3	5.9	5.8	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	7 002	6 733	—	418	2 939	2 866	—	69
Percent of all families	12.0	11.7	—	31.2	12.2	12.1	—	23.0
Mean family income	\$2 062	\$2 050	—	\$2 984	\$1 521	\$1 495	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 335	\$1 315	—	\$1 702	\$1 382	\$1 388	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.4	11.8	—	11.2	2.3	1.8	—	—
Mean size of family	3.75	3.69	—	5.85	4.10	4.07	—	—
With related children under 18 years	4 015	3 823	—	375	1 863	1 805	—	62
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.10	3.06	—	3.98	3.08	3.03	—	—
Families with female head	1 282	1 214	—	53	143	119	—	—
With related children under 18 years	1 121	1 060	—	53	95	75	—	—
With related children under 6 years	540	511	—	19	54	34	—	—
Percent of heads in labor force	38.1	40.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	7 002	6 733	—	418	2 939	2 866	—	69
Percent 65 years and over	27.8	27.8	—	2.9	17.1	17.0	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	3 860	3 701	—	353	2 330	2 292	—	69
Percent in labor force	76.8	77.5	—	92.1	93.3	93.2	—	—
Unrelated individuals	6 447	6 041	220	134	1 042	983	—	4
Percent of all unrelated individuals	46.6	45.6	77.2	54.0	35.8	35.0	—	—
Mean income	\$916	\$932	\$679	\$558	\$550	\$563	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$897	\$873	\$1 298	\$1 383	\$894	\$871	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	9.9	10.3	—	3.7	5.6	5.4	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	57.1	59.6	—	8.2	35.1	36.3	—	—
Persons	32 703	30 902	220	2 581	13 104	12 655	—	394
Percent of all persons	14.2	13.7	63.8	35.5	14.0	13.8	—	28.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	22.3	22.2	—	1.3	8.8	8.9	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	21.7	22.4	—	1.1	9.5	9.5	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	82.1	82.9	—	—	70.6	71.7	—	—
Related children under 18 years	12 342	11 651	—	1 556	5 615	5 357	—	210
Percent living with both parents	69.2	69.9	—	86.6	90.4	92.9	—	96.2
Households	8 638	8 428	—	369	285	261	—	14
Percent of all households	17.5	17.3	—	35.2	13.9	13.0	—	—
In owner occupied housing units	5 081	5 014	—	115	163	163	—	—
Mean value of unit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In renter occupied housing units	3 557	3 414	—	254	122	98	—	14
Mean gross rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	11.1	10.6	—	28.5	11.2	12.3	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	3 944	3 749	—	248	1 846	1 812	—	45
Percent of all families	6.7	6.5	—	18.5	7.7	7.7	—	15.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 173	\$1 170	—	\$1 318	\$1 219	\$1 224	—	—
Families with female head	898	850	—	34	76	67	—	—
Unrelated individuals	4 835	4 495	180	129	777	718	—	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	35.0	33.9	63.2	52.0	26.7	25.5	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$654	\$630	\$1 070	\$942	\$739	\$727	—	—
Persons	19 319	18 059	180	1 516	8 064	7 855	8	255
Percent 65 years and over	21.7	22.5	—	1.8	9.5	9.4	—	2.0
Related children under 18 years	6 744	6 295	—	823	3 307	3 225	—	145
Percent living with both parents	62.0	62.0	—	87.5	93.7	94.5	—	94.5
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	10 816	10 473	4	552	4 237	4 121	—	82
Percent of all families	18.5	18.1	—	41.2	17.6	17.4	—	27.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 580	\$1 554	—	\$2 325	\$1 621	\$1 626	—	—
Families with female head	1 605	1 521	—	62	172	143	—	—
Unrelated individuals	7 518	7 071	232	143	1 249	1 186	—	19
Percent of all unrelated individuals	54.3	53.4	81.4	57.7	42.9	42.2	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 190	\$1 165	\$1 707	\$1 770	\$1 101	\$1 075	—	—
Persons	49 542	47 321	261	3 442	18 792	18 130	8	437
Percent 65 years and over	18.9	19.4	—	1.0	9.7	9.7	—	3.4
Related children under 18 years	20 183	19 206	19	2 043	8 364	7 993	—	227
Percent living with both parents	77.2	78.0	—	88.0	92.3	94.0	—	96.5

Table 59. General Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
AGE								
Total, all ages	712 567	387 100	85 056	74 990	10 066	189 088	112 956	325 467
Under 5 years	63 775	35 066	7 430	6 396	1 034	17 304	10 332	28 709
5 to 9 years	73 286	37 729	8 017	6 815	1 202	18 337	11 375	35 557
10 to 14 years	79 327	39 494	8 937	7 577	1 360	18 592	11 965	39 833
15 to 19 years	75 277	40 861	8 633	7 718	915	19 954	12 274	34 416
20 to 24 years	51 990	34 762	6 870	6 330	540	18 841	9 051	17 228
25 to 29 years	44 568	25 713	6 183	5 392	791	12 781	6 749	18 855
30 to 34 years	39 084	21 335	4 576	3 878	698	10 121	6 638	17 749
35 to 39 years	36 527	19 217	4 496	3 881	615	9 202	5 519	17 310
40 to 44 years	37 707	19 560	4 640	3 983	657	9 424	5 496	18 147
45 to 49 years	38 318	20 195	5 228	4 638	590	9 546	5 421	18 123
50 to 54 years	38 524	19 331	4 550	3 994	556	9 472	5 309	19 193
55 to 59 years	35 903	18 341	4 165	3 793	372	8 738	5 438	17 562
60 to 64 years	30 479	15 826	3 342	3 129	213	7 558	4 926	14 653
65 to 69 years	22 878	12 259	2 604	2 410	194	5 778	3 877	10 619
70 to 74 years	17 358	9 973	1 998	1 870	128	4 983	2 992	7 385
75 years and over	27 566	17 438	3 387	3 186	201	8 457	5 594	10 128
Under 18 years	264 761	135 678	29 616	25 405	4 211	65 451	40 611	129 083
21 years and over	409 124	225 690	50 414	44 989	5 425	110 296	64 980	183 434
65 years and over	67 802	39 670	7 989	7 466	523	19 218	12 463	28 132
Median age	26.4	26.1	27.1	27.5	24.8	25.6	26.1	26.9
Male, all ages	355 736	189 154	40 831	35 821	5 010	92 846	55 477	146 582
Under 5 years	32 636	18 062	3 820	3 326	494	8 951	5 291	14 574
5 to 9 years	37 251	18 948	3 930	3 381	549	9 320	5 698	18 303
10 to 14 years	40 754	19 910	4 545	3 819	726	9 428	5 937	20 844
15 to 19 years	38 482	20 218	4 291	3 806	485	10 132	5 795	18 264
20 to 24 years	25 303	17 246	3 133	2 870	263	9 308	4 805	8 057
25 to 29 years	22 049	12 864	3 116	2 742	374	6 376	3 372	9 185
30 to 34 years	19 689	10 709	2 223	1 880	343	5 167	3 319	8 980
35 to 39 years	18 010	9 420	2 225	1 892	333	4 462	2 733	8 590
40 to 44 years	18 752	9 651	2 164	1 842	322	4 622	2 865	9 101
45 to 49 years	18 802	9 657	2 519	2 206	313	4 612	2 526	9 145
50 to 54 years	18 922	9 313	2 247	1 989	258	4 572	2 494	9 609
55 to 59 years	18 242	8 868	1 865	1 671	194	4 247	2 756	9 374
60 to 64 years	15 457	7 485	1 555	1 435	120	3 602	2 328	7 972
65 to 69 years	11 164	5 460	1 197	1 113	84	2 504	1 759	5 704
70 to 74 years	8 146	4 269	804	733	71	2 034	1 431	3 877
75 years and over	12 077	7 074	1 197	1 116	81	3 509	2 368	5 003
Under 18 years	136 114	69 061	14 957	12 861	2 096	33 599	20 505	67 053
21 years and over	201 154	108 165	23 619	20 920	2 699	52 723	31 823	92 989
65 years and over	31 387	16 803	3 198	2 962	236	8 047	5 558	14 584
Median age	25.8	25.1	26.1	26.3	24.8	24.6	25.3	26.8
Female, all ages	356 831	197 946	44 225	39 169	5 056	96 242	57 479	158 885
Under 5 years	31 139	17 004	3 610	3 070	540	8 353	5 041	14 135
5 to 9 years	36 035	18 781	4 087	3 434	653	9 017	5 677	17 254
10 to 14 years	38 573	19 584	4 392	3 758	634	9 164	6 028	18 989
15 to 19 years	36 795	20 443	4 342	3 912	430	9 822	6 479	16 152
20 to 24 years	26 687	17 516	3 737	3 460	277	9 533	4 246	9 171
25 to 29 years	22 519	12 849	3 067	2 650	417	6 405	3 377	9 670
30 to 34 years	19 395	10 626	2 353	1 998	355	4 954	3 319	8 769
35 to 39 years	18 517	9 797	2 271	1 989	282	4 740	2 786	8 720
40 to 44 years	18 955	9 909	2 476	2 141	335	4 802	2 631	9 046
45 to 49 years	19 516	10 538	2 709	2 432	277	4 934	2 895	9 978
50 to 54 years	19 602	10 018	2 303	2 005	298	4 900	2 815	9 584
55 to 59 years	17 661	9 473	2 300	2 122	178	4 491	2 682	8 188
60 to 64 years	15 022	8 341	1 787	1 694	93	3 956	2 598	6 681
65 to 69 years	11 714	6 799	1 407	1 297	110	3 274	2 118	4 915
70 to 74 years	9 212	5 704	1 194	1 137	57	2 949	1 561	3 508
75 years and over	15 489	10 364	2 190	2 070	120	4 948	3 226	5 125
Under 18 years	128 647	66 617	14 659	12 544	2 115	31 852	20 106	62 030
21 years and over	207 970	117 525	26 795	24 069	2 726	57 573	33 157	90 445
65 years and over	36 415	22 867	4 791	4 504	287	11 171	6 905	13 548
Median age	27.0	27.1	28.2	28.7	24.9	26.7	26.9	26.9
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	712 567	387 100	85 056	74 990	10 066	189 088	112 956	325 467
In households	694 384	371 615	83 670	73 680	9 990	181 061	106 884	322 769
Head of household	218 745	122 584	27 745	24 817	2 928	60 211	34 628	96 161
Family head	179 448	96 828	21 900	19 335	2 565	47 400	27 528	82 620
Male	166 758	88 121	19 781	17 373	2 408	43 125	25 215	78 637
Female	12 690	8 707	2 119	1 962	157	4 275	2 313	3 983
Primary individual	39 297	25 756	5 845	5 482	363	12 811	7 100	13 541
Male	16 297	9 697	1 970	1 831	139	5 039	2 688	6 600
Female	23 000	16 059	3 875	3 651	224	7 772	4 412	6 941
Wife of head	161 675	86 045	19 377	17 071	2 306	42 043	24 625	75 630
Other relative of head	305 423	157 209	35 117	30 438	4 679	75 744	46 348	148 214
Not related to head	8 541	5 777	1 431	1 354	77	3 083	2 063	2 764
In group quarters	18 183	15 485	1 386	1 310	76	8 027	6 072	2 698
Inmate of institution	4 063	4 450	452	452	—	2 321	1 477	1 613
Other	12 120	11 035	734	658	76	5 706	4 595	1 085
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	179 448	96 828	21 900	19 335	2 565	47 400	27 528	82 620
With own children under 18 years	103 226	55 253	12 611	10 824	1 787	26 893	15 749	47 973
With own children under 6 years	48 709	27 256	5 864	5 017	647	13 605	7 787	21 453
Husband-wife families	161 988	85 756	19 275	16 902	2 373	41 896	24 585	76 232
With own children under 18 years	92 642	48 158	10 939	9 301	1 638	23 333	13 886	44 484
With own children under 6 years	44 721	24 439	5 336	4 530	806	11 969	7 134	20 282
Families with female head	12 690	8 707	2 119	1 962	157	4 275	2 313	3 983
With own children under 18 years	8 427	5 984	1 434	1 310	124	2 994	1 556	2 443
With own children under 6 years	3 276	2 442	467	430	37	1 449	526	834

Table 60. Ethnic Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of —			
		Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	712 567	387 029	85 142	74 990	10 152	189 061	112 826	325 538
Native	699 995	379 592	83 621	73 583	10 038	185 651	110 320	320 403
Native parentage	639 023	346 246	77 159	67 756	9 403	169 505	99 582	292 777
Foreign or mixed parentage	60 972	33 346	6 462	5 827	635	16 146	10 738	27 626
Foreign born	12 572	7 437	1 521	1 407	114	3 410	2 506	5 135
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	12 572	7 437	1 521	1 407	114	3 410	2 506	5 135
United Kingdom	1 291	847	176	171	5	272	399	444
Ireland	146	113	45	45	—	53	15	33
Norway	279	142	28	28	—	82	32	137
Sweden	596	303	21	21	—	180	102	293
Denmark	424	262	17	17	—	153	92	162
Netherlands	396	202	36	36	—	96	70	194
Switzerland	206	65	23	18	5	25	17	141
France	176	125	28	28	—	18	79	51
Germany ¹	1 205	714	102	86	16	408	204	491
Poland	84	67	5	—	5	21	41	17
Czechoslovakia	132	77	12	12	—	21	44	55
Austria	203	111	41	35	6	44	26	92
Hungary	103	34	22	11	11	6	6	69
Yugoslavia	82	49	35	35	—	14	—	33
U.S.S.R.	527	310	31	31	—	180	99	217
Lithuania	29	19	13	13	—	6	—	10
Greece	181	156	39	30	9	80	37	25
Italy	243	166	21	21	—	73	72	77
Other Europe	1 137	527	214	180	34	158	155	610
Asia	894	663	127	115	12	349	187	231
Western Asia ²	75	70	6	6	—	64	—	5
China ³	227	217	56	56	—	148	13	10
Japan	353	175	46	46	—	58	71	178
Other Asia	239	201	19	7	12	79	103	38
Canada	2 077	1 365	360	349	11	640	365	712
Mexico	1 520	675	26	26	—	311	338	845
Cuba	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—
Other America	151	128	51	51	—	63	14	23
All other	139	114	35	35	—	58	21	25
Not reported	345	197	13	13	—	93	91	148
Total foreign or mixed parentage	60 972	33 346	6 462	5 827	635	16 146	10 738	27 626
United Kingdom	9 115	5 066	881	804	77	2 222	1 963	4 049
Ireland	1 507	1 100	316	295	21	481	303	407
Norway	3 255	1 699	289	248	41	930	480	1 556
Sweden	4 737	2 595	393	375	18	1 443	759	2 142
Denmark	3 203	1 851	191	168	23	951	709	1 352
Netherlands	1 172	547	149	142	7	248	150	625
Switzerland	1 530	627	125	92	33	275	227	903
France	689	398	76	76	—	140	182	291
Germany ¹	8 689	4 751	863	764	99	2 439	1 449	3 938
Poland	600	327	111	100	11	142	74	273
Czechoslovakia	986	604	117	104	13	222	265	382
Austria	888	466	101	81	20	259	106	422
Hungary	254	129	60	51	9	69	—	125
Yugoslavia	339	182	72	65	7	54	56	157
U.S.S.R.	2 609	1 303	235	218	17	640	428	1 306
Lithuania	122	81	29	29	—	34	18	41
Greece	1 476	371	125	125	—	174	72	105
Italy	1 352	838	143	137	6	426	269	514
Other Europe	2 829	1 271	462	406	56	409	400	1 558
Asia	1 632	950	229	221	8	411	310	682
Western Asia ²	102	70	16	16	—	29	25	32
China ³	229	176	57	57	—	99	20	53
Japan	969	468	111	111	—	202	155	501
Other Asia	332	236	45	37	8	81	110	96
Canada	8 375	4 820	1 089	975	114	2 443	1 288	3 555
Mexico	4 149	1 932	99	86	13	1 012	821	2 217
Cuba	67	57	—	—	9	33	15	10
Other America	220	174	60	60	—	64	50	46
All other	518	266	50	50	—	145	71	252
Not reported	1 659	941	188	155	33	480	273	718
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	18 476	9 749	1 281	1 053	228	4 351	4 117	8 727
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	16 077	8 975	857	811	46	4 310	3 808	7 102
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	99	80	—	—	—	38	42	19
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	699 995	379 592	83 621	73 583	10 038	185 651	110 320	320 403
English	626 104	339 872	76 014	66 654	9 360	166 368	97 490	286 232
French	2 115	1 298	277	245	32	620	401	817
German	15 155	7 757	1 315	1 165	150	3 960	2 482	7 398
Polish	564	321	80	76	4	154	87	243
Russian	86	73	28	28	—	25	20	13
Yiddish	76	65	11	11	—	48	6	11
Italian	1 379	840	121	121	—	427	292	539
Spanish	11 165	5 877	473	395	78	2 588	2 816	5 288
All other	18 259	9 315	1 878	1 639	239	4 445	2 992	8 944
Not reported	25 092	14 174	3 424	3 249	175	7 016	3 734	10 918
Total foreign born	12 572	7 437	1 521	1 407	114	3 410	2 506	5 135
English	3 352	2 232	513	497	16	969	750	1 120
French	383	207	60	60	—	70	77	176
German	2 151	1 228	236	204	32	629	363	923
Polish	78	54	—	—	—	25	29	24
Russian	103	72	26	26	—	40	6	31
Yiddish	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	270	168	23	23	—	73	72	102
Spanish	2 042	978	179	167	12	388	411	1 064
All other	4 023	2 393	436	382	54	1 183	774	1 630
Not reported	163	98	41	41	—	33	24	65

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 61. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Size of Place: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—			
		Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	699 564	379 391	83 543	73 569	9 974	185 607	110 241	320 173
Born in State of residence	371 234	190 715	40 658	35 874	4 784	94 638	55 419	180 519
Born in different State	299 039	171 952	39 152	34 286	4 866	83 089	49 711	127 087
Percent of total	42.7	45.3	46.9	46.6	48.8	44.8	45.1	39.7
Northwest	11 534	7 897	1 775	1 581	194	3 750	2 372	3 637
North Central	98 240	57 154	13 758	12 186	1 572	28 036	15 360	41 086
South	38 651	22 405	4 675	4 138	537	9 717	8 013	16 246
West	150 614	84 496	18 944	16 381	2 563	41 586	23 966	66 118
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	4 562	2 826	545	473	72	1 042	1 239	1 736
State of birth not reported	24 729	13 898	3 188	2 936	252	6 838	3 872	10 831
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	648 783	351 802	77 632	68 578	9 054	171 751	102 419	296 981
Same house	315 793	158 906	36 077	32 750	3 327	78 275	44 554	156 887
Different house in United States	295 132	169 973	36 672	31 909	4 763	83 022	50 279	125 159
Some county	138 263	75 927	17 950	15 837	2 113	37 791	20 186	62 336
Different county	156 869	94 046	18 722	16 072	2 650	45 231	30 093	62 823
In Armed Forces in 1965	4 001	2 913	510	433	77	1 098	1 305	1 088
Persons attending college in 1965	9 287	6 307	1 146	1 053	93	3 485	1 676	2 980
Some State	61 111	35 055	6 883	5 985	898	18 054	10 118	26 056
Different State	95 758	58 991	11 839	10 087	1 752	27 177	19 975	36 767
In Armed Forces in 1965	3 405	2 476	416	363	53	895	1 165	929
Persons attending college in 1965	6 276	4 321	649	585	64	2 432	1 240	1 955
Northwest	3 517	2 736	363	304	59	1 396	977	781
North Central	11 359	7 642	1 482	1 246	236	3 278	2 882	3 717
South	8 872	6 101	856	666	190	2 423	2 822	2 771
West	72 010	42 512	9 138	7 871	1 267	20 080	13 294	29 498
Abroad	5 075	3 537	513	441	72	1 374	1 650	1 538
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 344	977	199	167	32	357	421	367
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	32 783	19 386	4 370	3 478	892	9 080	5 936	13 397
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	20 461	17 813	1 871	1 740	131	9 740	6 202	2 648
In Armed Forces, 1970	4 034	3 676	115	90	25	1 114	2 447	358
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 649	795	98	98	—	231	466	854
Attending college, 1970	14 778	13 342	1 658	1 552	106	8 395	3 289	1 436
Living with one or both parents	528	414	116	92	24	244	54	114
Not living with parents	14 250	12 928	1 542	1 460	82	8 151	3 235	1 322
Different State in 1965	10 952	9 646	707	642	65	4 559	4 380	1 306
In Armed Forces, 1970	3 886	3 541	85	69	16	1 069	2 387	345
Inmate of institution, 1970	451	239	51	51	—	63	125	212
Attending college, 1970	6 615	5 866	571	522	49	3 427	1 868	749
Living with one or both parents	352	301	85	61	24	188	28	51
Not living with parents	6 263	5 565	486	461	25	3 239	1 840	698
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	712 567	387 029	85 142	74 990	10 152	189 061	112 826	325 538
1969 and 1970	203 226	121 643	24 040	20 510	3 530	59 691	37 912	81 583
1965 to 1968	205 185	112 062	26 220	22 595	3 625	54 484	31 358	93 123
1960 to 1964	110 108	57 811	13 848	12 483	1 365	28 498	15 465	52 297
1950 to 1959	99 429	52 585	12 516	11 531	985	25 717	14 352	46 844
1949 or earlier	54 779	24 709	4 594	4 405	189	12 091	6 024	30 070
Always lived in same house	39 840	18 219	3 924	3 466	458	8 580	5 715	21 621
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	260 227	146 687	34 495	30 759	3 736	71 140	41 052	113 540
Worked in county of residence	217 072	124 396	31 684	28 250	3 434	60 488	32 224	92 676
Percent of all workers	83.4	84.8	91.9	91.8	91.9	85.0	78.5	81.6
Worked outside county of residence	26 974	12 510	1 113	991	122	6 844	4 553	14 464
Place of work not reported	16 181	9 781	1 698	1 518	180	3 808	4 275	6 400
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	260 227	146 687	34 495	30 759	3 736	71 140	41 052	113 540
Private automobile, driver	179 424	108 300	28 228	25 132	3 096	51 753	28 319	71 124
Private automobile, passenger	20 434	12 456	2 433	2 182	251	6 164	3 859	7 978
Bus or streetcar	5 044	3 713	223	194	29	3 064	426	1 331
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	54	34	5	5	—	29	—	20
Taxicab	255	240	24	24	—	166	50	15
Walked only	21 394	12 227	1 566	1 461	105	5 875	4 786	9 167
Other means	10 400	5 240	1 081	939	142	2 050	2 109	5 160
Worked at home	23 222	4 477	935	822	113	2 039	1 503	18 745
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	231 069	123 076	27 399	24 308	3 091	61 710	33 967	107 993
Veteran	95 620	53 167	13 497	11 957	1 540	25 879	13 791	42 453
Percent of total	41.4	43.2	49.3	49.2	49.8	41.9	40.6	39.3
Vietnam conflict	14 906	9 320	2 411	2 121	290	4 560	2 349	5 586
Korean conflict	15 494	8 296	2 045	1 728	317	4 026	2 225	7 198
Korean conflict and World War II	2 466	1 544	447	405	42	741	356	922
World War II	41 880	22 456	5 816	5 179	637	10 935	5 705	19 424
World War I	6 172	3 458	759	720	39	1 653	1 046	2 714
Other service	14 702	8 093	2 019	1 804	215	3 964	2 110	6 609
Nonveteran	135 449	69 909	13 902	12 351	1 551	35 831	20 176	65 540

Table 62. Educational Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	219 253	118 837	26 062	22 653	3 409	59 942	32 833	100 416
3 to 34 years old	216 336	116 960	25 545	22 178	3 367	58 907	32 508	99 376
Nursery school	1 333	1 032	267	246	21	580	185	301
Public	473	315	44	39	5	189	82	158
Percent	35.5	30.5	16.5	15.9	...	32.6	44.3	52.5
Parochial	32	32	20	20	...	12	...	...
Other private	828	685	203	187	16	379	103	143
Kindergarten	7 919	4 842	1 102	965	137	2 495	1 245	3 077
Public	3 998	2 006	330	316	14	952	724	1 992
Percent	50.5	41.4	29.9	32.7	10.2	38.2	58.2	64.7
Parochial	240	198	63	48	15	129	6	42
Other private	3 681	2 638	709	601	108	1 414	515	1 043
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	122 840	61 305	13 618	11 464	2 154	29 177	18 510	61 535
Public	118 831	58 846	12 849	10 798	2 051	27 858	18 139	59 985
Percent	96.4	96.4	94.4	94.2	95.2	95.5	98.0	97.5
Parochial	3 533	2 246	727	624	103	1 212	307	1 287
Other private	476	213	42	42	...	107	64	263
High school (1 to 4 years)	59 424	28 905	6 695	5 912	783	13 951	8 259	30 519
Public	57 866	27 974	6 259	5 480	779	13 066	8 109	29 892
Percent	97.4	96.8	93.5	92.7	99.5	97.5	98.2	97.9
Parochial	962	642	347	343	4	246	49	320
Other private	596	289	89	89	...	99	101	307
College	24 820	20 876	3 863	3 591	272	12 704	4 309	3 944
Public	18 254	14 990	3 407	3 135	272	10 640	943	3 264
Percent	73.5	71.8	88.2	87.3	100.0	83.8	21.9	82.8
Private	6 566	5 886	456	456	...	2 064	3 366	680
35 years old and over	2 917	1 877	517	475	42	1 035	325	1 040
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	216 336	116 960	25 545	22 178	3 367	58 907	32 508	99 376
3 and 4 years old	1 343	981	313	292	21	529	139	362
5 and 6 years old	15 613	8 880	1 938	1 610	328	4 414	2 528	6 733
7 to 13 years old	105 253	52 542	11 695	9 934	1 761	25 059	15 788	52 711
14 and 15 years old	31 311	15 252	3 490	2 972	518	7 268	4 494	16 059
16 and 17 years old	29 062	13 975	3 225	2 676	349	6 731	4 019	15 087
18 and 19 years old	17 095	11 712	2 060	1 884	176	6 081	3 571	5 383
20 and 21 years old	7 157	6 139	1 127	1 039	88	4 095	917	1 018
22 to 24 years old	4 769	3 948	772	735	37	2 654	522	821
25 to 34 years old	4 733	3 531	925	836	89	2 076	530	1 202
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	55.6	54.7	55.3	55.1	56.7	55.9	53.3	56.7
3 and 4 years old	5.3	7.1	10.5	11.4	4.9	7.9	3.4	3.1
5 and 6 years old	56.7	60.5	62.1	60.6	70.2	60.9	58.5	52.5
7 to 13 years old	96.7	96.3	97.0	96.7	99.2	96.7	95.1	97.0
14 and 15 years old	95.3	95.0	98.4	98.6	97.7	95.2	92.1	95.5
16 and 17 years old	91.6	91.3	93.0	93.9	86.4	91.5	89.7	91.9
18 and 19 years old	63.5	67.0	60.6	60.8	58.7	69.6	66.9	57.1
20 and 21 years old	32.0	39.5	37.0	36.9	38.3	47.3	23.8	14.9
22 to 24 years old	16.1	20.6	20.2	20.9	11.9	26.1	10.0	7.9
25 to 34 years old	5.7	7.5	8.6	9.0	6.0	9.1	4.0	3.3
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	12 044	6 756	1 199	1 090	109	3 029	2 528	5 288
Not high school graduate	4 050	1 949	360	312	48	922	667	2 101
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	16.0	8.3	7.6	7.3	9.8	7.5	10.2	12.5
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 530	1 202	224	193	31	504	474	1 328
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 520	747	136	119	17	418	193	373
High school graduate	7 994	4 807	839	778	61	2 107	1 861	3 187
Employed or in Armed Forces	6 278	3 825	656	604	52	1 607	1 562	2 453
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 716	982	183	174	9	500	299	734
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	181 310	94 770	21 112	18 619	2 493	45 707	27 951	86 540
No school years completed	1 334	701	88	83	5	377	236	633
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	3 681	1 831	231	207	24	841	759	1 850
5 and 6 years	5 774	2 757	363	330	33	1 288	1 106	3 017
7 years	5 548	2 572	401	348	53	1 232	939	2 976
8 years	29 189	12 777	2 052	1 718	334	6 077	4 648	16 412
High school: 1 to 3 years	31 745	15 021	3 041	2 626	415	7 175	4 805	16 724
4 years	56 400	28 866	6 569	5 823	746	13 730	8 567	27 534
College: 1 to 3 years	25 043	14 873	4 075	3 645	430	7 299	3 499	10 170
4 years	12 357	8 216	2 556	2 267	289	3 890	1 770	4 141
5 years or more	10 239	7 156	1 736	1 572	164	3 798	1 622	3 083
Median school years completed	12.2	12.4	12.7	12.7	12.5	12.4	12.2	12.1
Female, 25 years old and over	187 602	104 418	24 057	21 535	2 522	50 353	30 008	83 184
No school years completed	1 341	786	136	126	10	374	276	555
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	2 174	1 316	184	164	20	576	556	858
5 and 6 years	3 921	2 126	318	262	56	1 009	799	1 795
7 years	4 059	2 221	280	254	26	1 068	873	1 838
8 years	23 612	12 473	1 871	1 668	203	6 184	4 418	11 139
High school: 1 to 3 years	37 153	19 255	3 561	3 146	415	9 687	6 007	17 898
4 years	71 062	39 343	10 032	8 966	1 066	18 541	10 770	31 719
College: 1 to 3 years	30 128	17 472	5 068	4 570	498	8 250	4 154	12 656
4 years	10 469	6 961	1 990	1 809	181	3 383	1 588	3 508
5 years or more	3 683	2 465	617	570	47	1 281	567	1 218
Median school years completed	12.3	12.4	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.3	12.2	12.2
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over	368 912	199 188	45 169	40 154	5 015	96 060	57 959	169 724
Less than 5 years of elementary school	2.3	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.2	2.3	3.2	2.3
Less than 1 year of high school	21.9	19.9	13.1	12.9	15.2	19.8	25.2	24.2
4 years of high school or more	59.5	62.9	72.3	72.8	68.2	62.6	56.1	55.4
4 years of college or more	10.0	12.4	15.3	15.5	13.6	12.9	9.6	7.0
Median school years completed	12.3	12.4	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.2	12.2
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	78 894	52 234	10 271	9 431	840	27 577	14 386	26 660
4 years of high school or more	69.9	74.9	73.3	73.7	68.8	76.0	73.9	60.1
4 years of college or more	4.2	4.7	4.6	4.7	2.9	5.6	3.2	3.2
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school	176 647	93 660	19 646	17 295	2 351	44 584	29 430	82 987
Percent with vocational training	27.3	28.9	27.4	26.9	30.9	28.0	31.1	25.5
Female, with less than 15 years of school	187 617	103 777	23 528	20 755	2 773	50 428	30 221	83 840
Percent with vocational training	20.0	21.3	23.2	23.8	18.8	21.5	19.4	18.5

Table 63. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old								
No high school	11 333	4 958	1 536	1 373	1 943	34 263	19 498	52 695
High school, 1 to 3 years	18 847	9 092	1 987	1 688	299	4 143	2 962	9 755
High school, 4 years	46 367	24 793	4 934	4 301	633	11 654	8 205	21 574
College, 1 year or more	45 225	30 234	7 588	6 754	834	16 228	6 418	14 991
Female, 15 to 44 years old								
No high school	11 084	5 527	1 870	1 679	2 091	39 918	22 645	61 173
High school, 1 to 3 years	42 386	21 229	4 638	4 133	505	10 256	6 335	21 157
High school, 4 years	55 677	32 533	7 415	6 528	887	15 604	9 514	23 144
College, 1 year or more	32 759	21 444	5 220	4 671	549	11 434	4 790	11 315
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old								
Ever married	24 693	15 465	3 169	2 889	280	8 096	4 200	9 228
Percent ever married	38.9	40.5	39.2	39.2	39.6	41.8	39.2	36.4
Number of own children under 5 years	20 445	11 869	2 266	2 028	238	6 166	3 437	8 576
Per 1,000 women	322	311	280	275	337	319	320	339
Number of children ever born	828	747	715	702	850	762	818	929
Per 1,000 women ever married	25 686	14 653	2 717	2 450	267	7 624	4 312	11 033
Per 1,000 women	405	384	336	332	378	394	402	436
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 040	947	857	848	954	942	1 027	1 196
Women, 25 to 34 years old								
Ever married	39 874	22 104	5 037	4 294	743	10 774	6 293	17 770
Percent ever married	95.1	94.2	92.9	92.4	96.2	94.8	94.0	96.4
Number of own children under 5 years	30 928	16 897	3 556	2 964	592	8 539	4 802	14 031
Per 1,000 women	738	720	656	638	767	752	717	761
Per 1,000 women ever married	776	764	706	690	797	793	763	790
Number of children ever born	107 374	56 535	11 985	10 122	1 863	27 004	17 546	50 839
Per 1,000 women	2 562	2 408	2 211	2 178	2 413	2 377	2 420	2 757
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 693	2 558	2 379	2 357	2 507	2 506	2 788	2 861
Women, 35 to 44 years old								
Ever married	37 472	19 706	4 747	4 130	617	9 542	5 417	17 766
Percent ever married	36 594	19 176	4 611	3 994	617	9 274	5 291	17 418
Number of own children under 5 years	7 877	3 917	904	737	167	1 837	1 176	3 960
Per 1,000 women	210	199	190	178	271	193	217	223
Per 1,000 women ever married	215	204	196	185	271	198	222	227
Number of children ever born	131 669	65 373	14 725	12 500	2 225	31 673	18 975	66 296
Per 1,000 women	3 514	3 317	3 102	3 027	3 606	3 319	3 503	3 732
Replacement index	170	160	150	146	174	160	169	180
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 598	3 409	3 193	3 130	3 606	3 415	3 586	3 806
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families								
With own children under 3 years	30 278	17 084	3 590	3 065	525	8 634	4 860	13 194
With own children under 6 years	48 709	27 256	5 864	5 017	847	13 605	7 787	21 453
With own children under 12 years	79 242	42 962	9 659	8 252	1 407	20 960	12 343	36 280
With own children under 18 years	103 226	55 253	12 611	10 824	1 787	26 893	15 749	47 973
With sons/daughters under 25 years	110 820	59 564	13 702	11 833	1 869	29 112	16 757	51 256
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	54 325	27 313	6 335	5 432	903	13 039	7 939	27 012
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	21 237	11 184	2 937	2 605	332	5 471	2 778	10 053
Subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	2 782	1 611	302	288	14	779	530	1 171
	3 020	1 717	260	253	7	908	549	1 303
Husband-wife subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	1 241	685	155	141	14	274	256	556
	917	468	69	62	7	200	199	449
Subfamilies with female head								
Number of own children under 18 years	1 320	816	126	126	—	462	228	504
	1 777	1 079	170	170	—	632	277	698
Married couples								
Percent in subfamilies	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.7
With own children under 6 years	45 221	24 709	5 364	4 551	813	12 105	7 240	20 512
With own children under 18 years	93 236	48 486	10 985	9 340	1 645	23 481	14 020	44 750
With husband under 45 years	79 091	43 959	9 904	8 504	1 400	21 644	12 411	35 132
Persons, under 18 years old								
Living with both parents	264 761	135 678	29 616	25 405	4 211	65 451	40 611	129 083
Percent of total	230 820	115 008	25 307	21 535	3 772	55 068	34 633	115 812
Living with one parent	87.2	84.8	85.5	84.8	89.6	84.1	85.3	89.7
Living with neither parent	25 683	16 513	3 556	3 224	332	8 342	4 615	9 170
	8 258	4 157	753	646	107	2 041	1 363	4 101
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married								
Never widowed or divorced	264 308	146 278	33 636	29 155	4 481	71 266	41 376	118 030
Known to have been:	207 566	112 144	24 961	21 660	3 301	55 596	31 587	95 422
Widowed	9 619	5 721	1 456	1 294	162	2 625	1 640	3 898
Divorced	48 024	29 061	7 401	6 383	1 018	13 433	8 227	18 963
Widowed and divorced	901	648	182	182	—	388	78	253
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters								
Inmate of mental hospital	18 183	15 485	1 386	1 310	76	8 027	6 072	2 698
Inmate of home for the aged	523	505	—	—	—	5	500	18
Inmate of other institution	3 692	2 789	523	523	—	1 530	736	903
In rooming house	1 848	1 156	129	129	—	786	241	692
In military barracks	896	601	173	173	—	295	133	295
In college dormitory	1 407	1 407	—	—	—	—	1 407	—
Other	8 339	8 339	445	445	—	5 236	2 658	—
	1 478	688	116	40	76	175	397	790
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
Total	346 703	187 324	42 738	37 697	5 041	88 296	56 290	159 379
Disabled or handicapped	45 918	24 712	4 394	3 895	499	12 166	8 152	21 206
In labor force	23 679	12 747	2 090	1 866	224	6 098	4 559	10 932
Not in labor force	22 239	11 965	2 304	2 029	275	6 068	3 593	10 274
Cannot work	14 719	8 109	1 621	1 416	205	4 112	2 376	6 610
Disabled 6 months or more	13 482	7 491	1 385	1 203	182	3 821	2 285	5 991

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 64. Employment Status by Sex and Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	236 468	128 110	27 650	24 516	3 134	63 140	37 320	108 358
Percent of total	181 895	97 810	22 028	19 342	2 686	47 291	28 491	84 085
Armed Forces	76.9	76.3	79.7	78.9	85.7	74.9	76.3	77.6
Civilian labor force	5 154	4 605	204	181	23	1 206	3 195	549
Employed	176 741	93 205	21 824	19 161	2 663	46 085	25 296	83 536
Unemployed	167 694	88 903	21 066	18 534	2 532	43 957	23 880	78 791
Percent of civilian labor force	9 047	4 302	758	627	131	2 128	1 416	4 745
Not in labor force	5.1	4.6	3.5	3.3	4.9	4.6	5.6	5.7
Inmate of institution	54 573	30 300	5 622	5 174	448	15 849	8 829	24 273
Enrolled in school	2 738	1 734	227	227	—	880	627	1 004
Other: Under 65 years	17 482	10 437	1 900	1 740	160	6 203	2 334	7 045
Percent disabled	12 704	6 199	1 238	1 116	122	3 001	1 960	6 505
65 years and over	50.5	51.4	48.5	48.7	45.5	52.4	51.7	49.6
Percent of total	21 649	11 930	2 257	2 091	166	5 765	3 908	9 719
Male, 14 and 15 years old								
Labor force	16 943	8 027	1 715	1 444	271	3 858	2 454	8 916
Percent of total	3 565	1 759	374	339	35	827	558	1 806
Employed	21.0	21.9	21.8	23.5	12.9	21.4	22.7	20.3
Unemployed	3 179	1 488	312	277	35	659	517	1 691
Percent of civilian labor force	386	271	62	62	—	168	41	115
Not in labor force	10.8	15.4	16.6	18.3	—	20.3	7.3	6.4
Percent of total	13 378	6 268	1 341	1 105	236	3 031	1 896	7 110
Female, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	243 048	138 613	31 257	28 132	3 125	67 851	39 505	104 435
Percent of total	94 893	57 900	14 160	12 800	1 360	28 306	15 514	36 913
Armed Forces	39.0	41.8	45.3	45.5	43.5	41.7	39.3	35.3
Civilian labor force	41	41	—	—	9	—	32	—
Employed	94 852	57 959	14 160	12 800	1 360	28 297	15 482	36 913
Unemployed	89 757	54 905	13 539	12 237	1 302	26 768	14 598	34 852
Percent of civilian labor force	5 095	3 034	621	563	58	1 529	884	2 061
Not in labor force	5.4	5.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	5.4	5.7	5.6
Inmate of institution	148 155	80 633	17 097	15 332	1 765	39 545	23 991	67 522
Enrolled in school	2 919	2 426	394	394	—	1 258	774	493
Other: Under 65 years	18 568	10 666	1 866	1 710	156	5 619	3 181	7 902
Percent disabled	96 080	48 965	10 914	9 541	1 373	23 735	14 316	47 115
65 years and over	16.3	17.2	15.2	15.2	14.9	18.0	17.3	15.3
Percent of total	30 588	18 576	3 923	3 687	236	8 933	5 720	12 012
Female, 14 and 15 years old								
Labor force	15 927	8 030	1 830	1 571	259	3 774	2 426	7 897
Percent of total	1 812	1 060	300	250	50	407	353	752
Employed	11.4	13.2	16.4	15.9	19.3	10.8	14.6	9.5
Unemployed	1 647	952	256	218	38	377	319	695
Percent of civilian labor force	165	108	44	32	12	30	34	57
Not in labor force	9.1	10.2	14.7	12.8	24.0	7.4	9.6	7.6
Percent of total	14 115	6 970	1 530	1 321	209	3 367	2 073	7 145
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over								
With own children under 6 years	243 048	138 613	31 257	28 132	3 125	67 851	39 505	104 435
In labor force	49 611	27 892	5 946	5 109	837	14 032	7 914	21 719
Percent in labor force	15 262	9 625	2 219	1 972	247	4 855	2 551	5 637
With own children 6 to 17 years only	30.8	34.5	37.3	38.6	29.5	34.6	32.2	26.0
In labor force	53 163	27 515	6 657	5 760	897	12 987	7 871	25 648
Percent in labor force	27 100	14 949	3 652	3 182	470	7 101	4 196	12 151
No own children under 18 years	51.0	54.3	54.9	55.2	52.4	54.7	53.3	47.4
In labor force	140 274	83 206	18 654	17 263	1 391	40 832	23 720	57 068
Percent in labor force	52 531	33 406	8 289	7 646	643	16 350	8 767	19 125
Percent of total	37.4	40.1	44.4	44.3	46.2	40.0	37.0	33.5
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present								
With own children under 6 years	162 769	86 643	19 515	17 197	2 318	42 287	24 841	76 126
In labor force	45 315	24 811	5 377	4 577	800	12 229	7 205	20 504
Percent in labor force	13 135	8 064	1 903	1 673	230	3 938	2 223	5 071
With own children 6 to 17 years only	29.0	32.5	35.4	36.6	28.8	32.2	30.9	24.7
In labor force	47 728	23 805	5 666	4 856	810	11 339	6 800	23 923
Percent in labor force	23 309	12 311	2 902	2 506	396	5 913	3 496	10 998
No own children under 18 years	48.8	51.7	51.2	51.6	48.9	52.1	51.4	46.0
In labor force	69 726	38 027	8 472	7 764	708	18 719	10 836	31 699
Percent in labor force	26 510	15 635	3 687	3 354	333	7 608	4 340	10 875
Percent of total	38.0	41.1	43.5	43.2	47.0	40.6	40.1	34.3
Other women								
With own children under 6 years	80 279	51 970	11 742	10 935	807	25 564	14 664	28 309
In labor force	4 296	3 081	569	532	37	1 803	709	1 215
Percent in labor force	2 127	1 561	316	299	17	917	328	566
With own children 6 to 17 years only	49.5	50.7	55.5	56.2	45.9	50.9	46.3	46.6
In labor force	5 435	3 710	991	904	87	1 648	1 071	1 725
Percent in labor force	3 791	2 638	750	676	74	1 188	700	1 153
No own children under 18 years	69.8	71.1	75.7	74.8	85.1	72.1	65.4	66.8
In labor force	70 548	45 179	10 182	9 499	683	22 113	12 884	25 369
Percent in labor force	26 021	17 771	4 602	4 292	310	8 742	4 427	8 250
Percent of total	36.9	39.3	45.2	45.2	45.4	39.5	34.4	32.5
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male:								
16 and 17 years	42.0	44.2	45.3	44.2	52.7	43.0	45.3	39.9
18 and 19 years	61.6	61.0	67.8	66.3	81.0	58.6	60.7	62.6
20 and 21 years	76.5	73.8	76.4	75.5	86.5	67.4	85.8	83.1
22 to 24 years	86.6	84.6	89.2	89.4	87.5	79.2	91.4	90.5
25 to 34 years	94.8	94.2	95.1	94.5	99.3	92.9	95.8	95.4
35 to 44 years	95.7	96.1	96.4	96.2	97.3	96.4	95.4	95.3
45 to 64 years	88.1	88.4	90.1	90.2	89.7	88.4	86.9	87.9
65 years and over	26.4	22.6	25.3	24.9	29.7	21.5	22.7	30.8
Female:								
16 and 17 years	26.9	34.3	40.1	40.9	33.7	34.5	29.3	19.8
18 and 19 years	44.3	46.7	61.1	61.2	59.9	45.1	40.9	39.3
20 and 21 years	50.6	52.9	58.2	58.6	52.9	54.3	44.8	45.6
22 to 24 years	46.4	50.8	55.8	56.6	46.8	50.8	46.5	38.7
25 to 34 years	40.9	44.3	50.2	51.6	41.8	43.1	41.4	36.7
35 to 44 years	49.2	52.8	55.8	56.9	48.6	53.5	48.8	45.4
45 to 64 years	45.8	49.5	48.6	48.7	47.5	48.8	51.3	41.6
65 years and over	9.3	9.8	10.1	9.6	17.8	10.3	8.9	8.3

Table 65. Occupation of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	257 451	143 808	34 605	30 771	3 834	70 725	38 478	113 643
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	34 748	22 839	5 966	5 337	629	11 701	5 172	11 909
Engineers	2 720	2 010	497	408	89	1 208	305	710
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 582	1 195	317	306	11	574	304	387
Health workers, except practitioners	3 395	2 102	552	489	63	1 102	448	1 293
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	9 504	5 384	1 117	1 012	105	2 503	1 764	4 120
Technicians, except health	2 977	1 886	480	417	63	998	408	1 091
Other professional workers	14 570	10 262	3 003	2 705	298	5 316	1 943	4 308
Managers and administrators, except farm	25 280	16 367	4 287	3 797	490	7 812	4 268	8 913
Salaried:								
Manufacturing	1 992	1 276	407	326	81	606	263	716
Retail trade	5 193	3 721	857	786	71	1 943	921	1 472
Other industries	11 332	7 601	2 259	2 008	251	3 566	1 776	3 731
Self-employed:								
Retail trade	3 047	1 678	225	225	30	794	629	1 369
Other industries	3 716	2 091	509	452	57	903	679	1 625
Sales workers	16 745	11 659	3 254	2 775	479	5 917	2 488	5 086
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	3 066	2 315	944	786	160	1 101	268	751
Retail trade	10 297	6 909	1 560	1 365	195	3 586	1 763	3 388
Other industries	3 382	2 435	748	624	124	1 230	457	947
Clerical and kindred workers	34 155	23 190	7 209	6 720	489	11 107	4 874	10 965
Bookkeepers	5 599	3 457	847	803	44	1 528	1 082	2 142
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	9 501	6 967	2 390	2 247	143	3 200	1 377	2 534
Other clerical workers	19 055	12 766	3 972	3 670	302	6 379	2 415	6 289
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	32 815	18 521	4 260	3 742	518	9 167	5 094	14 294
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	3 550	2 133	550	469	81	962	621	1 417
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	5 225	2 953	571	498	73	1 598	784	2 272
Machinists	632	356	68	63	5	237	51	276
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	1 005	542	153	128	25	300	89	463
Carpenters	3 657	1 912	478	386	92	905	529	1 745
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	5 934	3 158	743	627	116	1 502	913	2 776
Other craftsmen	12 812	7 467	1 697	1 571	126	3 663	2 107	5 345
Operatives, except transport	26 174	13 146	1 870	1 658	212	6 602	4 674	13 028
Durable goods manufacturing	5 482	2 394	485	450	35	1 261	648	3 088
Nondurable goods manufacturing	8 447	4 450	262	225	37	2 364	1 824	3 997
Nonmanufacturing industries	12 245	6 302	1 123	983	140	2 977	2 202	5 943
Transport equipment operatives	10 669	6 218	1 308	1 092	216	3 266	1 644	4 451
Truck drivers	5 885	3 353	773	615	158	1 584	996	2 532
Other transport equipment operatives	4 784	2 865	535	477	58	1 682	648	1 919
Laborers, except farm	13 870	7 416	1 325	1 148	177	3 593	2 498	6 454
Construction laborers	2 136	1 137	312	262	50	430	395	999
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5 022	2 854	466	404	62	1 315	1 073	2 168
Other laborers, except farm	6 712	3 425	547	482	65	1 848	1 030	3 287
Farmers and farm managers	17 425	945	45	27	18	296	604	16 480
Farm laborers and farm foremen	11 799	2 099	148	124	24	756	1 195	9 700
Service workers, except private household ¹	31 002	19 659	4 467	3 916	551	9 680	5 512	11 343
Cleaning service workers	7 271	4 551	1 021	868	153	2 243	1 287	2 720
Food service workers	12 320	7 829	1 673	1 469	204	3 937	2 219	4 491
Health service workers	3 447	2 065	433	395	38	1 019	613	1 382
Personal service workers	3 729	2 446	589	516	73	1 183	674	1 283
Protective service workers	2 311	1 594	452	395	57	731	411	717
Private household workers	2 769	1 749	466	435	31	828	455	1 020
Female	89 757	54 905	13 539	12 237	1 302	26 768	14 598	34 852
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	14 305	8 785	2 142	1 954	188	4 311	2 332	5 520
Nurses	2 416	1 417	389	345	44	706	322	999
Health workers, except nurses	814	578	146	131	15	322	110	236
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6 331	3 619	741	653	88	1 706	1 172	2 712
Technicians, except health	462	247	38	38	—	121	88	215
Other professional workers	4 282	2 924	828	787	41	1 456	640	1 358
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 378	2 627	630	566	64	1 254	743	1 751
Sales workers	6 994	4 629	1 005	854	151	2 397	1 227	2 365
Retail trade	5 958	3 879	608	520	88	2 061	1 098	2 079
Other than retail trade	1 036	750	285	246	63	336	129	286
Clerical and kindred workers	26 843	18 097	5 654	5 252	402	8 600	3 843	8 746
Bookkeepers	4 979	3 069	764	701	63	1 374	931	1 910
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	9 260	6 792	2 298	2 161	137	3 130	1 364	2 468
Other clerical workers	12 604	8 236	2 592	2 371	221	4 096	1 548	4 368
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 457	930	313	269	44	388	229	527
Operatives, except transport	9 067	4 768	501	438	63	2 587	1 680	4 299
Durable goods manufacturing	900	460	70	64	6	330	60	440
Nondurable goods manufacturing	4 763	2 519	113	84	29	1 320	1 086	2 244
Nonmanufacturing industries	3 404	1 789	318	290	28	937	534	1 615
Transport equipment operatives	577	237	25	25	—	153	59	340
Laborers, except farm	1 467	715	123	90	33	399	193	752
Farmers and farm managers	505	28	14	5	9	—	14	477
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 472	266	54	43	11	81	131	1 206
Service workers, except private household ¹	20 006	12 116	2 623	2 312	311	5 784	3 709	7 890
Cleaning service workers	2 912	1 688	333	274	59	825	530	1 224
Food service workers	9 837	5 907	1 237	1 086	151	2 821	1 849	3 930
Health service workers	3 167	1 872	389	351	38	920	563	1 295
Personal service workers	2 677	1 785	452	398	54	834	499	892
Protective service workers	74	62	4	4	—	31	27	12
Private household workers	2 686	1 707	455	429	26	814	438	979
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male	3 179	1 488	312	277	35	659	517	1 691
Sales workers	537	379	70	63	7	212	97	158
Other white-collar workers	149	92	20	20	—	46	26	57
Blue-collar workers	897	470	133	121	12	178	159	427
Farm workers	1 106	204	20	8	12	69	115	902
Service workers, including private household	490	343	69	65	4	154	120	147
Female	1 647	952	256	218	38	377	319	695
White-collar workers	312	172	29	18	11	84	59	140
Blue-collar workers	122	62	20	15	5	21	21	60
Farm workers	76	11	7	7	—	—	—	65
Service workers, except private household	571	356	94	90	4	132	130	215
Private household workers	566	351	106	88	18	140	105	215

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 66. Industry of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
Total	257 451	143 808	34 605	30 771	3 834	70 725	38 478	113 643
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	33 406	4 751	463	394	69	1 695	2 593	28 655
Mining	3 869	1 101	73	60	13	1 255	779	2 788
Construction	16 628	9 394	2 855	2 443	412	4 032	2 487	7 234
Manufacturing	37 827	20 180	3 412	2 932	460	10 311	6 457	17 647
Furniture and lumber and wood products	9 344	3 630	495	406	89	1 655	1 480	5 714
Primary metal industries	1 361	579	39	20	19	273	267	782
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	1 117	860	174	163	11	609	377	537
Machinery, except electrical	1 217	630	237	216	21	256	137	287
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	422	224	49	35	14	165	10	198
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	2 007	1 317	668	568	100	511	138	690
Other durable goods	2 125	1 172	274	249	25	643	255	953
Food and kindred products	13 358	6 937	525	452	73	3 415	2 997	6 421
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	506	292	45	35	10	199	48	214
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 304	1 741	544	480	64	704	493	565
Chemical and allied products	1 943	1 292	87	76	11	843	362	651
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	2 121	1 506	275	252	23	1 038	193	615
Railroads and railway express service	4 228	2 835	101	80	21	2 288	446	1 393
Trucking service and warehousing	4 735	2 788	591	481	110	1 473	724	1 947
Other transportation	1 801	1 058	319	302	17	597	142	743
Communications	3 137	2 304	773	717	56	1 132	399	833
Utilities and sanitary services	4 578	2 826	855	743	112	1 170	801	1 752
Wholesale trade	11 650	7 628	2 316	2 007	309	3 646	1 666	4 022
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	6 699	4 144	1 100	948	152	1 960	1 084	2 555
Eating and drinking places	10 136	6 590	1 465	1 283	182	3 277	1 848	3 546
General merchandise retailing	5 445	3 776	1 005	865	140	2 066	705	1 669
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	8 178	5 222	1 147	979	168	2 450	1 625	2 956
Other retail trade	16 354	10 893	2 544	2 388	156	5 293	3 056	5 461
Banking and credit agencies	4 251	2 815	891	791	100	1 265	659	1 436
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	5 629	4 137	1 499	1 372	127	1 932	706	1 492
Business services	4 935	3 551	690	618	72	2 493	368	1 384
Repair services	4 120	2 474	657	609	48	1 217	600	1 646
Private households	3 053	1 977	540	492	48	931	506	1 076
Other personal services	9 127	5 970	1 623	1 436	187	2 783	1 564	3 157
Entertainment and recreation services	2 018	1 416	299	267	32	725	392	602
Hospitals	6 829	4 310	902	814	88	2 168	1 240	2 519
Health services, except hospitals	5 264	3 630	977	900	77	1 852	801	1 634
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	21 147	13 159	2 219	2 008	211	7 434	3 506	7 988
Government	17 086	10 251	1 901	1 718	183	5 888	2 462	6 835
Private	4 061	2 908	318	290	28	1 546	1 044	1 153
Other education and kindred services	1 332	921	308	302	6	372	241	411
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	3 054	2 204	690	621	69	1 119	395	850
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	4 975	3 492	1 050	933	117	1 659	783	1 483
Public administration	13 046	8 262	3 241	2 966	275	3 110	1 911	4 784
Male	167 694	88 903	21 066	18 534	2 532	43 957	23 880	78 791
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	30 623	4 142	343	299	44	1 499	2 300	26 481
Mining	3 670	1 038	62	49	13	236	740	2 632
Construction	15 691	8 711	2 495	2 115	380	3 833	2 383	6 980
Manufacturing	27 988	14 708	2 684	2 325	359	7 444	4 580	13 280
Furniture and lumber and wood products	8 511	3 222	363	290	73	1 497	1 362	5 289
Primary metal industries	1 285	543	36	20	16	263	244	742
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	1 831	641	152	141	11	428	61	190
Machinery, except electrical	1 095	550	206	185	21	231	113	545
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	207	133	39	25	14	84	10	74
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	1 602	1 066	552	482	70	399	115	536
Other durable goods	1 765	979	250	229	21	479	250	786
Food and kindred products	7 870	4 082	427	370	57	1 974	1 681	3 788
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	167	118	39	29	10	52	27	49
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 327	1 079	380	339	41	448	251	248
Chemical and allied products	1 820	1 190	70	59	11	773	347	630
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	1 508	1 105	170	156	14	816	119	403
Railroads and railway express service	4 050	2 693	95	80	15	2 152	446	1 357
Trucking service and warehousing	4 001	2 412	531	426	105	1 240	641	1 589
Other transportation	1 277	805	241	229	12	451	113	472
Communications	1 743	1 231	413	377	36	554	264	512
Utilities and sanitary services	3 880	2 370	673	576	97	975	722	1 510
Wholesale trade	8 747	5 929	1 812	1 556	256	2 912	1 205	2 818
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 800	2 533	658	567	91	1 173	702	1 267
Eating and drinking places	2 787	2 058	504	436	68	1 118	436	729
General merchandise retailing	1 564	1 133	373	345	28	590	170	431
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	7 264	4 650	1 022	868	154	2 197	1 431	2 614
Other retail trade	9 746	6 525	1 579	1 478	101	3 117	1 829	3 221
Banking and credit agencies	1 507	1 137	386	327	59	453	298	370
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 411	2 477	810	710	100	1 243	424	934
Business services	3 586	2 627	421	382	39	1 974	232	959
Repair services	3 574	2 122	556	514	42	1 057	509	1 452
Private households	378	262	88	66	22	112	62	116
Other personal services	3 090	1 967	588	534	54	932	447	1 123
Entertainment and recreation services	1 134	825	198	172	26	392	235	309
Hospitals	1 095	759	209	192	17	361	189	336
Health services, except hospitals	1 389	1 112	302	283	19	571	239	277
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	8 604	5 679	931	836	95	3 418	1 330	2 925
Government	7 152	4 638	853	766	87	2 863	922	2 514
Private	1 452	1 041	78	70	8	555	408	411
Other education and kindred services	323	251	114	108	6	110	27	72
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 672	1 203	333	307	26	617	253	469
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	2 280	1 762	575	499	76	860	327	518
Public administration	8 820	5 782	2 070	1 878	192	2 366	1 346	3 038
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Total	4 826	2 440	568	495	73	1 036	836	2 386
Agriculture	1 239	230	37	21	16	64	129	1 009
Nonagriculture industries	3 587	2 210	531	474	57	972	707	1 377
Male	3 179	1 488	312	277	35	659	517	1 691
Agriculture	1 163	219	30	14	16	64	125	944
Nonagriculture industries	2 016	1 269	282	263	19	595	392	747

Table 67. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of —		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	203 413	109 489	23 776	20 975	2 801	53 914	31 799	93 924
50 to 52 weeks	132 611	71 635	17 210	15 165	2 045	34 473	19 952	60 976
27 to 49 weeks	37 573	19 407	3 359	2 939	420	9 466	6 582	18 166
26 weeks or less	33 229	18 447	3 207	2 871	336	9 975	5 265	14 782
Male, 16 to 24 years old	47 163	29 110	5 547	5 025	522	15 171	8 392	18 053
50 to 52 weeks	15 102	9 634	2 036	1 871	165	4 689	2 909	5 468
Median weeks worked	31.3	33.2	35.9	36.4	30.6	29.4	38.2	27.8
Male, 25 to 64 years old	143 190	74 424	17 137	14 962	2 175	35 935	21 352	68 766
50 to 52 weeks	111 783	59 451	14 608	12 758	1 850	28 632	16 211	52 332
27 to 49 weeks	24 523	11 507	1 947	1 669	278	5 548	4 012	13 016
26 weeks or less	6 884	3 466	582	535	47	1 755	1 129	3 418
Male, 65 years old and over	13 060	5 955	1 092	988	104	2 808	2 055	7 105
Median weeks worked	45.3	45.4	52.0	52.0	34.3	45.7	42.1	45.3
Female, 16 years old and over	124 985	74 495	17 137	15 510	1 627	36 189	21 169	50 490
50 to 52 weeks	44 574	28 503	7 951	7 206	745	13 508	7 044	16 071
27 to 49 weeks	31 230	18 424	3 802	3 437	365	8 871	5 751	12 806
26 weeks or less	49 181	27 568	5 384	4 867	517	13 810	8 374	21 613
Female, 16 to 24 years old	35 238	23 338	5 005	4 665	340	11 968	6 365	11 900
50 to 52 weeks	6 515	4 801	1 401	1 322	79	2 498	902	1 714
27 to 49 weeks	7 961	5 698	1 264	1 184	80	2 917	1 517	2 263
26 weeks or less	20 762	12 839	2 340	2 159	181	6 553	3 946	7 923
Female, 25 to 39 years old	33 274	19 165	4 610	4 085	525	9 219	5 336	14 109
50 to 52 weeks	11 408	7 337	2 159	1 922	237	3 418	1 760	4 071
27 to 49 weeks	8 492	4 846	1 077	953	124	2 306	1 463	3 646
26 weeks or less	13 374	6 982	1 374	1 210	164	3 495	2 113	6 392
Female, 40 to 59 years old	44 180	24 464	5 947	5 285	662	11 471	7 046	19 716
50 to 52 weeks	21 531	12 975	3 603	3 214	389	5 998	3 374	8 556
27 to 49 weeks	11 623	6 047	1 094	973	121	2 895	2 058	5 576
26 weeks or less	11 026	5 442	1 250	1 098	152	2 578	1 614	5 584
Female, 60 years old and over	12 293	7 528	1 575	1 475	100	3 531	2 422	4 765
Median weeks worked	42.5	46.7	52.0	52.0	40.0	46.7	43.0	37.7
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	167 694	88 903	21 066	18 534	2 532	43 957	23 880	78 791
Private wage and salary workers	111 803	64 507	15 200	13 310	1 890	32 403	16 904	47 296
Employee of own corporation	3 479	1 875	425	378	47	901	549	1 604
Federal government workers	7 302	4 267	1 281	1 156	125	1 670	1 316	3 035
State government workers	8 015	5 477	1 578	1 390	188	3 024	2 875	2 538
Local government workers	9 208	5 577	1 196	1 083	113	2 786	1 595	3 631
Self-employed workers	30 402	8 961	1 803	1 587	216	4 010	3 148	21 441
Unpaid family workers	964	114	8	8	—	64	42	850
Female employed, 16 years old and over	89 757	54 905	13 539	12 237	1 302	26 768	14 598	34 852
Private wage and salary workers	62 934	40 034	9 850	8 845	1 005	20 147	10 037	22 900
Employee of own corporation	500	274	55	55	—	161	58	226
Federal government workers	3 194	1 690	591	547	44	963	536	1 504
State government workers	6 048	4 049	1 371	1 279	92	1 963	715	1 999
Local government workers	10 548	5 578	1 002	918	84	2 537	2 019	4 970
Self-employed workers	5 229	2 815	583	520	63	1 255	977	2 414
Unpaid family workers	1 804	739	142	128	14	283	314	1 065
Male employed, in agriculture	29 019	3 507	218	190	28	142	1 947	25 512
Wage and salary workers	11 852	2 497	167	148	19	1 004	1 324	9 355
Self-employed workers	16 396	973	51	42	9	325	597	15 423
Unpaid family workers	771	37	—	—	—	11	26	734
Female employed, in agriculture	2 493	458	110	85	25	132	216	2 035
Wage and salary workers	1 508	393	91	75	16	127	175	1 115
Self-employed workers	555	49	14	5	9	5	30	506
Unpaid family workers	430	16	5	5	—	—	11	414
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over¹	8 777	4 121	695	586	109	2 035	1 391	4 656
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	612	325	51	51	—	167	107	287
Sales workers	200	144	51	42	9	76	17	56
Clerical and kindred workers	124	79	25	25	—	35	19	45
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 936	855	135	116	19	421	299	1 081
Operatives, including transport	2 567	1 000	145	125	20	410	445	1 567
Laborers, except farm	1 937	987	150	115	35	550	287	950
Farm workers	817	342	24	19	5	183	135	475
Service workers, including private household	584	389	114	93	21	193	82	195
Female, 16 years old and over¹	4 647	2 803	559	510	49	1 385	859	1 844
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	395	249	53	34	19	138	58	146
Sales workers	373	265	46	46	—	142	77	108
Clerical and kindred workers	1 014	641	170	156	14	299	172	373
Operatives, including transport	808	458	52	47	5	210	196	350
Other blue-collar workers	221	135	23	23	—	60	52	86
Farm workers	210	99	16	16	—	49	34	111
Service workers, except private household	1 420	856	182	171	11	428	246	564
Private household workers	151	67	12	12	—	36	19	84
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	7 044	3 065	569	507	62	1 356	1 140	3 979
Farm occupations	3 517	946	109	88	21	384	453	2 571
Nonfarm occupations	3 527	2 119	460	419	41	972	687	1 408
Female, 14 and 15 years old	3 826	1 645	376	317	59	652	617	2 181
Farm occupations	1 140	158	4	4	—	63	91	982
Nonfarm occupations	2 686	1 487	372	313	59	589	526	1 199
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	75 253	39 437	9 131	7 820	1 311	18 863	11 443	35 816
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 756	876	189	168	21	444	243	880
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	4 704	2 348	628	542	86	1 105	615	2 356
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	4 269	1 843	295	247	48	839	709	2 426
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	67 555	39 717	9 444	8 433	1 011	20 057	10 216	27 838
With own children under 5 years in 1970	17 791	10 722	2 232	1 908	324	5 620	2 870	7 069
Worker in 1965	7 403	4 723	1 022	851	171	1 548	1 253	2 680
Nonworker in 1970	4 874	2 963	558	428	130	2 476	828	1 911
No own children under 5 years in 1970	49 764	28 995	7 212	6 525	687	14 437	7 346	20 769
Worker in 1965	21 521	12 968	3 329	2 965	364	6 194	3 445	8 553
Nonworker in 1970	4 798	2 705	638	558	80	1 347	720	2 093
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	24 239	12 514	3 003	2 605	398	5 890	3 623	11 723
Nonworker in 1965	17 131	8 651	2 076	1 792	284	4 178	2 397	8 480
Worker in 1970	5 957	3 219	837	740	97	1 618	764	2 738
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	5 376	2 991	729	648	81	1 400	862	2 385

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 68. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	179 448	96 828	21 900	19 335	2 565	47 400	27 528	82 620
Less than \$1,000	4 374	2 139	428	410	18	1 014	697	2 235
\$1,000 to \$1,999	6 257	3 140	593	530	63	1 539	1 008	3 117
\$2,000 to \$2,999	9 466	4 863	849	752	97	2 545	1 469	4 603
\$3,000 to \$3,999	10 193	5 065	839	754	85	2 495	1 731	5 128
\$4,000 to \$4,999	10 962	5 258	917	810	107	2 524	1 817	5 704
\$5,000 to \$5,999	13 384	6 559	1 272	1 083	189	3 120	2 167	6 825
\$6,000 to \$6,999	14 092	7 067	1 371	1 216	155	3 418	2 218	7 085
\$7,000 to \$7,999	15 288	7 958	1 406	1 262	144	4 032	2 520	7 330
\$8,000 to \$8,999	14 998	7 962	1 722	1 563	159	3 866	2 374	7 036
\$9,000 to \$9,999	13 196	7 334	1 659	1 500	159	3 658	2 017	5 862
\$10,000 to \$11,999	22 932	12 818	3 204	2 824	380	6 351	3 263	10 114
\$12,000 to \$14,999	20 710	12 282	3 151	2 711	440	6 044	3 087	8 428
\$15,000 to \$24,999	18 519	11 382	3 484	3 012	472	5 456	2 442	7 137
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 249	2 580	830	753	77	1 165	585	1 669
\$50,000 or more	828	481	175	155	20	173	133	347
Median income	\$8 381	\$8 807	\$9 936	\$9 858	\$10 561	\$8 779	\$8 058	\$7 902
Mean income	\$9 455	\$9 919	\$11 255	\$11 234	\$11 416	\$9 728	\$9 186	\$8 911
Mean income per family member	\$2 624	\$2 824	\$3 226	\$3 249	\$3 066	\$2 791	\$2 567	\$2 402
Index of income concentration	0.350	0.348	0.345	0.345	0.319	0.340	0.354	0.355
Families with female head	12 690	8 707	2 119	1 962	157	4 275	2 313	3 983
Mean income	\$5 240	\$5 163	\$6 165	\$6 116	\$6 775	\$4 739	\$5 031	\$5 407
Unrelated Individuals								
Total	58 635	41 888	7 831	7 353	478	21 245	12 812	16 747
Less than \$1,000	14 209	10 424	1 517	1 374	143	5 106	3 801	3 785
\$1,000 to \$1,999	15 650	11 317	1 719	1 634	85	6 207	3 391	4 333
\$2,000 to \$2,999	8 354	6 123	1 076	1 022	54	3 255	1 792	2 231
\$3,000 to \$3,999	5 679	3 741	864	807	57	1 730	1 147	1 938
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 711	2 570	603	561	42	1 234	733	1 141
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 483	1 782	519	499	20	838	435	691
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 287	1 541	359	338	21	721	461	746
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 631	1 182	276	271	5	583	323	449
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 299	933	258	254	4	426	249	366
\$9,000 to \$9,999	768	509	118	113	5	224	167	259
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 046	751	218	208	10	392	141	295
\$12,000 to \$14,999	729	484	176	160	16	211	97	245
\$15,000 to \$24,999	564	371	90	74	16	212	69	193
\$25,000 to \$49,999	191	124	33	33	—	85	6	67
\$50,000 or more	34	26	5	5	—	21	—	8
Median income	\$1 965	\$1 930	\$2 632	\$2 654	\$2 204	\$1 889	\$1 768	\$2 115
Mean income	\$3 099	\$3 044	\$3 772	\$3 790	\$3 498	\$3 044	\$2 598	\$3 235
Index of income concentration	0.504	0.503	0.480	0.473	0.556	0.518	0.495	0.497
Female unrelated individuals	31 688	23 496	4 985	4 703	282	11 486	7 025	8 192
Mean income	\$2 509	\$2 529	\$3 126	\$3 157	\$2 614	\$2 538	\$2 092	\$2 450
All families and unrelated individuals	238 083	138 716	29 731	26 688	3 043	68 645	40 340	99 367
Median income	\$6 874	\$6 745	\$8 130	\$8 012	\$9 448	\$6 656	\$5 993	\$7 016
Mean income	\$7 890	\$7 843	\$9 284	\$9 183	\$10 172	\$7 659	\$7 094	\$7 955
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families	179 448	96 828	21 900	19 335	2 565	47 400	27 528	82 620
With wage or salary income	151 855	84 232	19 424	17 077	2 347	41 177	23 631	67 623
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 304	\$9 004	\$10 186	\$10 165	\$10 339	\$8 993	\$8 155	\$7 433
With nonfarm self-employment income	23 332	12 482	2 552	2 236	316	5 689	4 241	10 850
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 059	\$7 792	\$8 672	\$8 761	\$8 048	\$7 733	\$7 341	\$6 217
With farm self-employment income	25 353	2 588	280	208	42	884	1 454	22 765
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 273	\$3 272	\$1 559	\$1 375	\$2 471	\$3 573	\$3 383	\$4 387
With Social Security income	33 857	18 300	3 720	3 387	333	8 976	5 604	15 557
Mean Social Security income	\$1 658	\$1 728	\$1 651	\$1 651	\$1 656	\$1 826	\$1 622	\$1 577
With public assistance or public welfare income	6 267	3 991	601	544	57	2 139	1 251	2 276
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 199	\$1 225	\$1 308	\$1 280	\$1 574	\$1 245	\$1 152	\$1 152
With other income	56 725	32 911	7 606	6 785	821	16 257	9 048	23 814
Mean other income	\$1 744	\$1 817	\$2 521	\$2 572	\$2 104	\$1 664	\$1 501	\$1 643
All unrelated individuals	58 635	41 888	7 831	7 353	478	21 245	12 812	16 747
With wage or salary income	35 236	26 963	4 813	4 521	292	14 097	8 053	8 273
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 288	\$3 156	\$4 164	\$4 179	\$3 941	\$3 011	\$2 808	\$3 717
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 531	1 665	244	230	14	922	499	866
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 727	\$3 744	\$3 876	\$3 942	...	\$4 161	\$2 910	\$3 695
With farm self-employment income	1 936	506	35	35	...	1 287	184	1 430
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 379	\$1 292	\$1 756	\$1 756	...	\$1 222	\$1 467	\$2 764
With Social Security income	20 339	13 063	2 585	2 445	140	6 246	4 232	7 276
Mean Social Security income	\$1 046	\$1 046	\$1 058	\$1 063	\$964	\$1 083	\$984	\$1 034
With public assistance or public welfare income	3 160	2 284	340	320	20	1 236	708	876
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$856	\$904	\$836	\$826	...	\$926	\$900	\$732
With other income	18 301	12 968	2 869	2 774	95	6 685	3 414	5 333
Mean other income	\$1 524	\$1 525	\$1 907	\$1 855	\$3 446	\$1 520	\$1 216	\$1 522
Per capita income of persons	\$2 649	\$2 830	\$3 267	\$3 296	\$3 049	\$2 798	\$2 554	\$2 435
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$6 787	\$7 171	\$7 742	\$7 716	\$7 922	\$7 218	\$6 673	\$6 358
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	9 182	9 589	10 434	10 257	11 496	9 559	8 850	8 496
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 519	7 531	7 554	7 546	7 625	7 627	7 341	7 505
Operatives, including transport	6 418	6 359	5 995	5 962	6 611	6 691	6 074	6 477
Laborers, except farm	4 671	4 185	4 377	4 426	3 333	3 912	4 347	5 193
Farmers and farm managers	5 366	6 342	5 200	3 731	...	6 500	6 382	5 317
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	3 269	2 260	1 821	3 321	...	2 235	2 317	3 457
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$2 681	\$2 798	\$3 345	\$3 355	\$3 255	\$2 725	\$2 476	\$2 510
Clerical and kindred workers	3 375	3 438	3 924	3 939	3 703	3 301	3 088	3 243
Operatives, including transport	2 312	2 338	2 541	2 491	3 000	2 335	2 282	2 285

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 69. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	179 448	96 828	21 900	19 335	2 565	47 400	27 528	82 620
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.5	4.1	2.7	2.8	2.2	4.5	4.5	2.8
Mean size of family	3.60	3.51	3.49	3.46	3.72	3.48	3.58	3.71
With related children under 18 years	106 215	56 890	12 852	11 049	1 803	27 743	16 295	49 325
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.47	2.35	2.26	2.24	2.34	2.34	2.44	2.61
Families with female head	12 690	8 707	2 119	1 962	1 57	4 275	2 313	3 983
With related children under 18 years	9 089	6 387	1 514	1 385	1 29	3 184	1 687	2 702
With related children under 6 years	3 692	2 697	529	492	37	1 545	623	995
Percent of heads in labor force	51.5	52.0	60.1	61.2	45.9	51.7	45.9	49.9
Family heads	179 448	96 828	21 900	19 335	2 565	47 400	27 528	82 620
Percent 65 years and over	13.9	13.7	11.9	12.5	7.7	13.6	15.4	14.1
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	141 202	73 751	17 307	15 099	2 208	36 645	19 799	67 451
Percent in labor force	93.8	93.8	94.7	94.6	95.9	93.2	94.2	93.8
Unrelated individuals	49 359	32 612	7 391	6 913	478	16 349	8 872	16 747
Percent receiving public assistance income	6.4	7.0	4.6	4.6	4.2	7.6	8.0	5.2
Percent 65 years and over	39.8	38.5	35.3	35.4	33.7	35.9	46.1	42.4
Persons	695 905	372 694	83 785	73 757	10 028	181 536	107 373	323 211
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.4	10.4	9.2	9.7	5.8	10.4	11.4	9.1
Percent 65 years and over	9.2	9.9	9.0	9.5	5.2	9.7	10.8	8.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	80.4	81.1	77.6	77.7	76.9	82.6	81.1	79.5
Households	163 668	112 300	25 613	23 280	2 333	55 592	31 095	51 368
In owner occupied housing units	107 915	72 163	17 344	15 440	1 904	34 880	19 939	35 752
Mean value of unit	\$15 819	\$16 302	\$18 236	\$17 830	\$21 535	\$16 679	\$13 958	\$14 846
In renter occupied housing units	55 753	40 137	8 269	7 840	429	20 712	11 156	15 616
Mean gross rent	\$87	\$94	\$110	\$109	\$115	\$96	\$77	\$71
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.6	0.9	2.1	2.4	4.5
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	19 504	9 634	1 800	1 608	192	4 699	3 135	9 870
Percent of all families	10.9	9.9	8.2	8.3	7.5	9.9	11.4	11.9
Mean family income	\$1 873	\$1 863	\$1 819	\$1 777	\$2 171	\$1 869	\$1 879	\$1 884
Mean income deficit	\$1 348	\$1 349	\$1 310	\$1 329	\$1 143	\$1 349	\$1 372	\$1 346
Percent receiving public assistance income	13.9	18.5	15.5	16.3	8.9	21.2	16.2	9.5
Mean size of family	3.62	3.39	3.21	3.18	3.46	3.34	3.56	3.85
With related children under 18 years	11 646	5 811	1 023	904	119	2 944	1 844	5 835
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.86	2.63	2.41	2.41	2.51	2.53	2.92	3.09
Families with female head	4 797	3 372	656	598	58	1 795	921	1 425
With related children under 18 years	4 195	2 979	560	502	58	1 603	816	1 216
With related children under 6 years	2 316	1 722	303	269	34	1 024	395	569
Percent of heads in labor force	39.3	40.2	43.9	44.2	41.2	39.4	39.5	36.9
Family heads	19 504	9 634	1 800	1 608	192	4 699	3 135	9 870
Percent 65 years and over	25.1	25.7	30.4	30.7	27.6	22.6	27.6	24.5
Civilian male heads under 65 years	10 037	3 891	659	574	85	1 930	1 302	6 146
Percent in labor force	79.0	72.8	70.9	71.1	69.4	69.8	78.2	83.0
Unrelated individuals	20 882	13 392	2 612	2 403	209	6 795	3 985	7 490
Percent of all unrelated individuals	42.3	41.1	35.3	34.8	43.7	41.6	44.9	44.7
Mean income	\$932	\$979	\$914	\$930	\$728	\$1 026	\$943	\$848
Mean income deficit	\$861	\$842	\$904	\$888	\$1 088	\$810	\$856	\$894
Percent receiving public assistance income	11.2	12.2	8.5	8.7	6.7	12.3	14.5	9.3
Percent 65 years and over	50.9	49.2	45.4	45.4	46.4	45.3	58.4	53.9
Persons	91 578	46 051	8 391	7 518	873	22 509	15 151	45 527
Percent of all persons	13.2	12.4	10.0	10.2	8.7	12.4	14.1	14.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	21.4	24.3	26.4	26.9	21.4	22.5	25.9	18.4
Percent 65 years and over	21.1	23.9	25.8	26.2	23.3	22.0	25.5	18.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	82.3	83.8	81.6	82.2	75.4	83.7	85.2	80.3
Related children under 18 years	33 044	15 198	2 443	2 136	307	7 355	5 400	17 846
Percent living with both parents	63.0	48.1	42.2	41.5	46.9	43.2	57.6	75.7
Households	26 640	17 759	3 306	3 083	223	8 970	5 483	8 881
Percent of all households	16.3	15.8	12.9	13.2	9.6	16.1	17.6	17.3
In owner occupied housing units	13 563	8 342	1 629	1 514	115	3 889	2 824	5 221
Mean value of unit	\$11 214	\$11 572	\$12 967	\$12 821	\$14 887	\$12 410	\$9 614	\$10 647
In renter occupied housing units	13 077	9 417	1 677	1 569	108	5 081	2 659	3 660
Mean gross rent	\$73	\$79	\$88	\$88	\$91	\$80	\$72	\$58
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	7.4	5.5	5.0	5.1	2.7	5.6	5.7	11.2
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	11 545	5 780	1 100	1 014	86	2 807	1 873	5 765
Percent of all families	6.4	6.0	5.0	5.2	3.4	5.9	6.8	7.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 165	\$1 147	\$1 098	\$1 087	\$1 229	\$1 151	\$1 170	\$1 182
Families with female head	3 313	2 339	452	417	35	1 227	660	974
Unrelated individuals	14 842	9 221	1 926	1 755	171	4 496	2 799	5 621
Percent of all unrelated individuals	30.1	28.3	26.1	25.4	35.8	27.5	31.5	33.6
Mean income deficit	\$657	\$652	\$683	\$669	\$820	\$637	\$655	\$664
Persons	56 305	29 039	5 432	4 954	478	14 164	9 443	27 266
Percent 65 years and over	19.8	21.5	23.5	23.7	21.1	18.5	24.8	18.1
Related children under 18 years	19 600	9 619	1 564	1 413	151	4 787	3 268	9 981
Percent living with both parents	57.5	42.3	35.9	36.2	33.1	39.4	49.7	72.2
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	29 408	14 460	2 534	2 248	286	7 003	4 923	14 948
Percent of all families	16.4	14.9	11.6	11.6	11.2	14.8	17.9	18.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 583	\$1 579	\$1 605	\$1 619	\$1 498	\$1 577	\$1 569	\$1 586
Families with female head	5 917	4 144	821	750	71	2 183	1 140	1 773
Unrelated individuals	25 194	16 412	3 199	2 953	246	8 398	4 815	8 782
Percent of all unrelated individuals	51.0	50.3	43.3	42.7	51.5	51.4	54.3	52.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 125	\$1 099	\$1 153	\$1 136	\$1 356	\$1 069	\$1 118	\$1 172
Persons	135 433	67 502	11 752	10 368	1 384	32 423	23 327	67 931
Percent 65 years and over	19.3	22.1	24.1	24.9	17.8	21.6	23.1	16.4
Related children under 18 years	52 124	23 788	3 717	3 152	565	11 019	9 052	28 336
Percent living with both parents	71.9	60.4	54.8	53.0	65.0	54.4	70.0	81.5

Table 70. General Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
AGE									
Total, all ages	112 230	74 990	12 682	20 283	4 275	600 337	299 428	211 476	89 433
Under 5 years	9 589	6 396	1 216	1 736	241	54 186	27 454	20 456	6 276
5 to 9 years	10 830	6 815	1 427	2 295	293	62 456	29 487	23 774	9 195
10 to 14 years	12 413	7 577	1 631	2 587	618	66 914	30 286	24 594	12 034
15 to 19 years	11 410	7 718	1 138	1 904	650	63 867	32 005	21 194	10 668
20 to 24 years	8 436	6 330	706	1 261	139	43 554	27 726	12 383	3 445
25 to 29 years	7 806	5 392	891	1 427	96	36 762	19 430	14 010	3 322
30 to 34 years	6 194	3 878	853	1 324	139	32 890	16 604	12 223	4 063
35 to 39 years	6 179	3 881	748	1 324	226	30 348	14 588	11 172	4 588
40 to 44 years	6 274	3 983	800	1 186	305	31 433	14 777	11 259	5 397
45 to 49 years	6 799	4 638	724	1 109	328	31 519	14 833	10 550	6 136
50 to 54 years	6 074	3 994	692	1 007	381	32 450	14 645	11 205	6 600
55 to 59 years	5 477	3 793	495	972	217	30 426	14 053	10 667	5 706
60 to 64 years	4 525	3 129	429	734	233	25 954	12 268	9 004	4 682
65 to 69 years	3 356	2 410	271	499	176	19 522	9 578	6 744	3 200
70 to 74 years	2 655	1 870	254	421	110	14 703	7 849	4 901	1 953
75 years and over	4 213	3 186	407	497	123	23 353	13 845	7 340	2 168
Under 18 years	39 965	25 405	5 050	7 939	1 571	224 796	105 223	83 972	35 601
21 years and over	66 057	44 989	7 095	11 540	2 433	343 067	173 606	119 024	50 437
65 years and over	10 224	7 466	932	1 417	409	57 578	31 272	18 985	7 321
Median age	27.2	27.5	26.3	26.3	33.6	25.7	25.7	26.2	29.7
Male, all ages	54 803	35 821	6 265	10 501	2 216	300 933	147 068	107 074	46 791
Under 5 years	4 944	3 326	582	878	158	27 692	14 154	10 422	3 116
5 to 9 years	5 340	3 381	647	1 151	161	31 911	14 920	12 165	4 826
10 to 14 years	6 416	3 819	871	1 409	317	34 338	15 220	12 699	6 419
15 to 19 years	5 755	3 806	626	978	345	32 727	15 786	11 129	5 812
20 to 24 years	3 842	2 870	337	572	63	21 461	14 039	5 527	1 895
25 to 29 years	3 935	2 742	421	736	36	18 114	9 701	6 820	1 593
30 to 34 years	3 007	1 880	420	659	48	16 682	8 409	6 367	1 906
35 to 39 years	3 044	1 892	391	640	121	14 966	7 137	5 699	2 130
40 to 44 years	3 043	1 842	392	684	125	15 709	7 417	5 657	2 635
45 to 49 years	3 327	2 206	377	561	183	15 475	7 074	5 245	3 156
50 to 54 years	2 973	1 989	318	477	189	15 949	7 006	5 562	3 381
55 to 59 years	2 647	1 671	260	365	120	15 595	6 937	5 520	3 138
60 to 64 years	2 132	1 323	112	284	104	13 325	5 838	4 849	2 638
65 to 69 years	1 613	1 113	112	241	56	9 551	4 235	3 461	1 855
70 to 74 years	1 160	733	130	275	65	6 986	3 406	2 495	1 085
75 years and over	1 625	1 116	169	169	65	10 452	5 789	3 457	1 206
Under 18 years	20 419	12 861	2 530	4 146	882	115 695	53 670	43 309	18 716
21 years and over	31 607	20 920	3 473	5 997	1 217	169 547	83 772	59 617	26 158
65 years and over	4 398	2 962	411	800	225	26 989	13 430	9 413	4 146
Median age	26.4	26.3	25.8	26.8	32.9	25.6	24.8	26.2	29.2
Female, all ages	57 427	39 169	6 417	9 782	2 059	299 404	152 360	104 402	42 642
Under 5 years	4 645	3 070	634	858	83	26 494	13 300	10 034	3 160
5 to 9 years	5 490	3 434	780	1 144	132	30 545	14 567	11 609	4 369
10 to 14 years	5 997	3 758	760	1 178	301	32 576	15 066	11 895	5 615
15 to 19 years	5 655	3 912	512	926	305	31 140	16 219	10 065	4 856
20 to 24 years	4 594	3 460	349	689	76	22 093	13 687	6 856	1 550
25 to 29 years	3 871	2 650	470	691	60	18 648	9 729	7 190	1 729
30 to 34 years	3 187	1 998	433	665	91	16 208	8 195	5 856	2 157
35 to 39 years	3 135	1 989	357	684	105	15 382	7 451	5 473	2 458
40 to 44 years	3 231	2 141	408	502	180	15 724	7 360	5 602	2 762
45 to 49 years	3 472	2 432	347	548	145	16 044	7 759	5 305	2 980
50 to 54 years	3 101	2 005	374	530	192	16 501	7 639	5 643	3 219
55 to 59 years	2 830	1 822	235	381	92	14 831	7 116	5 147	2 568
60 to 64 years	2 393	1 694	217	369	113	12 629	6 430	4 155	2 044
65 to 69 years	1 743	1 297	159	215	72	9 971	5 343	3 283	1 345
70 to 74 years	1 495	1 137	124	180	54	7 717	4 443	2 406	868
75 years and over	2 588	2 070	238	222	58	12 901	8 056	3 883	962
Under 18 years	19 546	12 544	2 520	3 793	689	109 101	51 553	40 663	16 885
21 years and over	34 450	24 069	3 622	5 543	1 216	89 834	59 407	59 407	24 279
65 years and over	5 826	4 504	521	617	184	30 589	17 842	9 572	3 175
Median age	28.0	28.7	26.6	25.7	34.0	26.8	26.7	26.2	30.1
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD									
Total population	112 230	74 990	12 682	20 283	4 275	600 337	299 428	211 476	89 433
In households	110 286	73 680	12 606	19 725	4 275	584 098	285 329	209 407	89 362
Head of household	35 634	24 817	3 853	5 759	1 205	183 111	93 914	64 157	25 040
Family head	28 806	19 335	3 283	5 077	1 111	150 642	74 210	53 493	22 939
Male	26 320	17 373	3 077	4 777	1 093	140 438	67 671	50 503	22 264
Female	2 486	1 962	206	300	18	10 204	6 539	2 990	675
Primary individual	6 828	5 482	570	682	94	32 469	19 704	10 664	2 101
Male	2 411	1 831	188	338	54	13 886	7 678	4 966	1 242
Female	4 417	3 651	382	344	40	18 583	12 026	5 698	859
Wife of head	25 707	17 071	2 953	4 639	1 044	135 968	66 021	48 753	21 194
Other relative of head	47 235	30 438	5 708	9 110	1 979	258 188	121 063	94 757	42 368
Not related to head	1 710	1 354	92	217	47	6 831	4 331	1 740	760
In group quarters	1 944	1 310	76	558	-	16 239	14 099	2 069	71
Inmate of institution	1 156	652	-	504	-	4 907	3 798	1 109	-
Other	788	658	76	54	-	11 332	10 301	960	71
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS									
Total families	28 806	19 335	3 283	5 077	1 111	150 642	74 210	53 493	22 939
With own children under 18 years	16 562	10 824	2 113	3 053	572	86 664	42 316	31 609	12 739
With own children under 6 years	7 537	5 017	972	1 401	147	41 172	21 267	15 170	4 735
Husband-wife families	25 670	16 902	3 023	4 670	1 075	136 318	65 831	48 983	21 504
With own children under 18 years	14 561	9 301	1 939	2 766	555	78 081	36 918	28 994	12 169
With own children under 6 years	6 878	4 530	921	1 280	147	37 843	18 988	14 269	4 586
Families with female head	2 486	1 962	206	300	18	10 204	6 539	2 990	675
With own children under 18 years	1 701	1 310	146	238	4	6 726	4 525	1 905	296
With own children under 6 years	577	430	47	100	-	2 699	1 965	659	75

Table 71. Ethnic Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE									
Total population	112 230	74 990	12 768	20 181	4 291	600 337	299 271	211 337	89 729
Native	110 370	73 583	12 643	19 922	4 222	589 625	293 366	207 793	88 466
Native parentage	101 865	67 756	11 808	18 503	3 798	537 158	266 682	190 326	80 150
Foreign or mixed parentage	8 505	5 827	835	1 419	424	52 467	26 684	17 467	8 316
Foreign born	1 860	1 407	125	259	69	10 712	5 905	3 544	1 263
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN									
Total foreign born	1 860	1 407	125	259	69	10 712	5 905	3 544	1 263
United Kingdom	220	171	5	36	8	1 071	671	305	95
Ireland	54	45	-	9	-	92	68	13	11
Norway	28	28	-	-	-	251	114	117	20
Sweden	44	21	-	23	-	552	282	217	53
Denmark	17	17	-	-	-	407	245	89	73
Netherlands	75	36	-	31	8	321	166	82	73
Switzerland	23	18	5	-	-	183	42	135	6
France	34	28	-	6	-	142	97	30	15
Germany ¹	146	86	22	38	-	1 059	606	300	153
Poland	12	-	5	7	-	72	62	10	-
Czechoslovakia	18	12	-	6	-	114	65	12	37
Austria	41	35	6	-	-	162	70	92	-
Hungary	22	11	11	-	-	81	12	62	7
Yugoslavia	35	35	-	-	-	47	14	25	8
U.S.S.R.	43	31	5	-	7	484	274	90	120
Lithuania	13	13	-	-	-	16	6	7	-
Greece	39	30	9	-	-	142	117	7	18
Italy	21	21	-	-	-	222	145	68	9
Other Europe	291	180	34	40	37	846	313	404	129
Asia	131	115	12	4	-	763	536	159	68
Western Asia ²	6	6	-	-	-	69	64	5	-
China ³	56	56	-	-	-	171	161	10	-
Japan	50	46	-	4	-	303	129	111	63
Other Asia	19	7	12	-	-	220	182	33	5
Canada	393	349	11	33	-	1 684	1 005	541	138
Mexico	40	26	-	14	-	1 480	649	646	185
Cuba	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-
Other America	51	51	-	-	-	100	77	23	-
All other	43	35	-	8	-	96	79	6	11
Not reported	26	13	-	4	9	319	184	101	34
Total foreign or mixed parentage	8 505	5 827	835	1 419	424	52 467	26 684	17 467	8 316
United Kingdom	1 129	804	123	157	45	7 986	4 139	2 634	1 213
Ireland	360	295	40	25	-	1 147	765	264	118
Norway	357	248	47	49	13	2 898	1 404	1 115	379
Sweden	557	375	41	94	47	4 180	2 179	1 363	638
Denmark	244	168	23	28	25	2 959	1 660	916	383
Netherlands	291	142	7	96	46	881	398	213	270
Switzerland	185	92	53	33	7	1 345	482	454	409
France	90	76	-	7	-	599	322	214	63
Germany ¹	1 124	764	115	213	32	7 565	3 872	2 322	1 371
Poland	149	100	11	32	6	451	216	187	48
Czechoslovakia	161	104	18	16	23	825	482	170	173
Austria	141	81	20	26	14	747	365	218	164
Hungary	66	51	9	6	-	188	69	78	41
Yugoslavia	94	65	7	22	-	245	110	99	36
U.S.S.R.	310	218	32	35	25	2 299	1 053	636	610
Lithuania	40	29	5	6	-	82	47	23	12
Greece	132	125	-	7	-	344	246	43	55
Italy	193	137	11	33	12	1 159	690	400	69
Other Europe	670	406	56	143	65	2 159	809	1 034	316
Asia	260	221	20	10	9	1 372	709	329	334
Western Asia ²	28	16	12	-	-	74	42	32	-
China ³	61	57	-	-	-	168	119	35	14
Japan	121	111	-	5	5	848	357	171	320
Other Asia	50	37	8	-	-	282	191	91	-
Canada	1 327	975	114	210	28	7 048	3 731	2 400	917
Mexico	179	86	13	80	-	3 970	1 833	1 763	374
Cuba	9	9	-	-	-	58	48	10	-
Other America	60	60	-	61	8	160	114	46	-
All other	124	50	5	30	12	394	211	102	81
Not reported	253	155	56	30	12	1 406	730	434	242
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	1 688	1 053	282	289	64	16 788	8 414	7 040	1 334
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	1 053	811	46	176	20	15 024	8 118	5 334	1 572
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	-	-	-	-	-	99	80	19	-
MOTHER TONGUE									
Total native	110 370	73 583	12 643	19 922	4 222	589 625	293 366	207 793	88 466
English	100 300	66 654	11 733	18 180	3 733	525 804	261 485	185 036	79 283
French	374	245	64	52	13	1 741	989	567	185
German	1 818	1 165	235	321	97	13 337	6 357	4 191	2 789
Polish	123	76	9	38	-	441	236	167	38
Russian	28	28	-	-	-	58	45	13	-
Yiddish	17	11	-	-	6	59	54	5	-
Italian	159	121	-	33	5	1 220	719	402	99
Spanish	689	395	105	174	15	10 476	5 377	4 439	660
All other	2 519	1 639	288	446	146	15 740	7 388	5 683	2 669
Not reported	4 343	3 249	209	678	207	20 749	10 716	7 290	2 743
Total foreign born	1 860	1 407	125	259	69	10 712	5 905	3 544	1 263
English	590	497	16	69	8	2 762	1 719	838	205
French	85	60	-	25	-	1 741	298	147	18
German	285	204	43	27	11	1 866	981	575	310
Polish	7	-	-	7	-	71	54	17	-
Russian	26	26	-	-	-	77	46	23	8
Yiddish	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italian	23	23	-	-	-	247	145	93	9
Spanish	245	167	12	40	26	1 797	799	772	226
All other	531	382	54	91	24	3 472	1 957	1 035	480
Not reported	41	41	-	-	-	122	57	58	7

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 72. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
STATE OF BIRTH									
Total native population	110 390	73 569	12 576	20 033	4 212	589 174	293 246	207 780	88 148
Born in State of residence	54 309	35 874	5 882	10 252	2 301	316 925	148 959	110 357	57 609
Born in different State	51 121	34 286	6 263	8 891	1 681	247 918	131 403	88 517	27 998
Percent of total	46.3	46.6	49.8	44.4	39.9	42.1	44.8	42.6	31.8
Northeast	2 240	1 581	263	387	9	9 294	6 053	2 928	313
North Central	17 930	12 186	2 123	2 949	672	80 310	42 845	28 048	9 417
South	6 319	4 138	740	1 220	221	32 332	17 527	11 819	2 986
West	24 632	16 381	3 137	4 335	779	125 982	64 978	45 722	15 282
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	654	473	83	93	5	3 908	2 270	1 277	361
State of birth not reported	4 306	2 936	348	797	225	20 423	10 614	7 629	2 180
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	102 625	68 578	11 488	18 489	4 070	546 158	271 736	190 952	83 470
Same house	47 071	32 750	4 339	7 101	2 881	268 722	121 817	87 939	58 966
Different house in United States	49 311	31 909	6 051	10 294	1 057	245 821	132 013	91 613	22 195
Same county	24 819	15 837	2 737	5 596	649	113 444	57 353	42 680	13 411
Different county	24 492	16 072	3 314	4 698	408	132 377	74 660	48 933	8 784
In Armed Forces in 1965	631	433	114	84	-	3 370	2 366	927	77
Persons attending college in 1965	1 390	1 053	104	233	-	7 897	5 150	2 425	322
Some State	9 288	5 985	1 249	1 864	190	51 823	27 821	20 087	3 915
Different State	15 204	10 087	2 065	2 834	218	80 554	46 839	28 846	4 869
In Armed Forces in 1965	486	363	60	63	-	2 919	2 053	796	70
Persons attending college in 1965	812	585	75	152	-	5 464	3 661	1 631	172
Northeast	406	304	72	30	-	3 111	2 360	705	46
North Central	1 962	1 246	315	317	84	9 397	6 081	3 085	231
South	925	666	197	58	4	7 947	5 238	2 539	170
West	11 911	7 871	1 481	2 429	130	60 099	33 160	22 517	4 422
Abroad	704	441	96	157	10	4 371	3 000	1 236	135
In Armed Forces in 1965	240	167	39	34	-	1 104	771	294	39
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	5 539	3 478	1 002	937	122	27 244	14 906	10 164	2 174
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Different county in 1965	2 455	1 740	149	566	-	18 006	15 924	1 957	125
In Armed Forces, 1970	123	90	25	8	-	3 911	3 561	350	-
Inmate of institution, 1970	438	98	-	340	-	1 211	697	514	-
Attending college, 1970	1 894	1 552	124	218	-	12 884	11 666	1 093	125
Living with one or both parents	131	92	24	15	-	397	298	62	37
Not living with parents	1 763	1 460	100	203	-	12 487	11 368	1 031	88
Different State in 1965	995	642	77	276	-	9 957	8 927	953	77
In Armed Forces, 1970	93	69	16	8	-	3 793	3 456	337	-
Inmate of institution, 1970	210	51	-	159	-	241	188	53	-
Attending college, 1970	692	522	61	109	-	5 923	5 283	563	77
Living with one or both parents	100	61	24	15	-	252	216	11	25
Not living with parents	592	461	37	94	-	5 671	5 067	552	52
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE									
Total	112 230	74 990	12 768	20 181	4 291	600 337	299 271	211 337	89 729
1969 and 1970	31 627	20 510	4 330	6 367	420	171 599	96 803	63 728	11 068
1965 to 1968	35 440	22 595	4 526	7 300	1 019	169 745	84 941	63 896	20 908
1960 to 1964	18 157	12 483	1 712	2 889	1 073	91 951	43 616	33 218	15 117
1950 to 1959	16 035	11 531	1 277	2 233	994	83 394	39 777	24 671	18 946
1949 or earlier	6 150	4 405	446	770	529	48 629	19 858	14 950	13 821
Always lived in same house	4 821	3 466	477	622	256	35 019	14 276	10 874	9 869
PLACE OF WORK									
All workers	44 687	30 759	4 701	7 451	1 776	215 540	111 227	70 956	33 357
Worked in county of residence	40 362	28 250	4 274	6 430	1 408	176 710	91 872	56 419	28 419
Percent of all workers	90.3	91.8	90.9	86.3	79.3	82.0	82.6	79.5	85.2
Worked outside county of residence	1 980	991	242	537	210	24 994	11 277	10 406	3 311
Place of work not reported	2 345	1 518	185	484	158	13 836	8 078	4 131	1 627
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION									
All workers	44 687	30 759	4 701	7 451	1 776	215 540	111 227	70 956	33 357
Private automobile, driver	36 076	25 132	3 903	6 124	917	143 348	79 265	48 988	15 095
Private automobile, passenger	2 778	2 182	288	292	16	17 656	9 986	6 130	1 540
Bus or streetcar	223	194	29	-	-	4 821	3 490	1 027	304
Subway or elevated train	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad	5	5	-	-	-	49	29	12	8
Taxicab	33	24	-	9	-	222	216	6	-
Walked only	1 858	1 461	160	215	22	19 536	10 606	6 835	2 095
Other means	1 326	939	162	207	18	9 074	4 139	3 550	1 385
Worked at home	2 388	822	159	604	803	20 834	3 496	4 408	12 930
VETERAN STATUS									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	36 589	24 308	3 993	6 783	1 505	194 480	94 775	68 797	30 908
Veteran	17 666	11 957	1 947	3 214	548	77 954	39 263	28 445	10 246
Percent of total	48.3	49.2	48.8	47.4	36.4	40.1	41.4	41.3	33.1
Vietnam conflict	3 045	2 121	380	461	83	11 861	6 819	4 025	1 017
Korean conflict	2 700	1 728	383	522	67	12 794	6 185	4 940	1 669
Korean conflict and World War II	638	405	42	174	17	1 828	1 097	545	186
World War II	7 589	5 179	779	1 340	291	34 291	16 498	12 475	5 318
World War I	1 022	720	83	173	46	5 150	2 655	1 828	667
Other service	2 672	1 804	280	544	44	12 030	6 009	4 632	1 389
Nonveteran	18 923	12 351	2 046	3 569	957	116 526	55 512	40 352	20 662

Table 73. Educational Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over.....	34 561	22 653	4 094	6 388	1 426	184 692	92 090	62 583	30 019
3 to 34 years old.....	33 866	22 178	4 052	6 238	1 398	182 470	90 730	61 988	29 752
Nursery school.....	302	246	21	35	--	1 031	765	220	46
Public.....	67	39	5	23	--	406	271	105	30
Percent.....	22.2	15.9	...	...	...	39.4	35.4	47.7	...
Parochial.....	20	20	--	--	--	12	12	--	--
Other private.....	215	187	16	12	--	613	482	115	16
Kindergarten.....	1 331	965	160	201	5	6 588	3 717	2 238	633
Public.....	416	316	30	65	5	3 582	1 660	1 439	483
Percent.....	31.3	32.7	18.8	32.3	...	54.4	44.7	64.3	76.3
Parochial.....	70	48	15	7	--	170	135	18	17
Other private.....	845	601	115	129	--	2 836	1 922	781	133
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	18 730	11 464	2 551	3 952	763	104 110	47 290	38 936	17 884
Public.....	17 805	10 798	2 448	3 796	763	101 026	45 600	38 146	17 280
Percent.....	95.1	94.2	96.0	96.1	100.0	96.4	96.4	98.0	96.6
Parochial.....	846	624	103	119	--	2 687	1 519	579	589
Other private.....	79	42	--	37	--	397	171	211	15
High school (1 to 4 years).....	9 080	5 912	1 010	1 582	576	50 344	21 983	18 062	10 299
Public.....	8 593	5 480	1 006	1 531	576	49 273	21 488	17 747	10 038
Percent.....	94.6	92.7	99.6	96.8	100.0	97.9	97.7	98.3	97.5
Parochial.....	374	343	4	27	--	588	295	134	159
Other private.....	113	89	--	24	--	483	200	181	102
College.....	4 423	3 591	310	468	54	20 397	16 975	2 532	890
Public.....	3 912	3 135	295	437	45	14 342	11 560	2 033	749
Percent.....	88.4	87.3	95.2	93.4	...	70.3	68.1	80.3	84.2
Private.....	511	456	15	31	9	6 055	5 415	499	141
35 years old and over.....	695	475	42	150	28	2 222	1 360	595	267
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	33 866	22 178	4 052	6 238	1 398	182 470	90 730	61 988	29 752
3 and 4 years old.....	329	292	21	16	--	1 014	668	242	104
5 and 6 years old.....	2 509	1 610	393	471	35	13 104	6 877	4 703	1 524
7 to 13 years old.....	16 053	9 934	2 084	3 384	651	89 200	40 524	33 289	15 387
14 and 15 years old.....	4 846	2 972	626	2 465	258	26 465	11 654	9 429	5 382
16 and 17 years old.....	4 289	2 876	444	712	257	24 773	10 655	9 128	4 990
18 and 19 years old.....	2 628	1 884	241	337	166	14 467	9 587	3 074	1 806
20 and 21 years old.....	1 209	1 039	99	59	12	5 948	5 001	703	244
22 to 24 years old.....	903	735	49	110	9	3 866	3 164	605	97
25 to 34 years old.....	1 100	836	95	159	10	3 633	2 600	815	218
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	55.4	55.1	56.7	54.4	68.3	55.6	54.6	53.3	65.4
3 and 4 years old.....	8.6	11.4	4.2	2.4	--	4.7	6.2	2.9	3.8
5 and 6 years old.....	61.6	60.6	73.6	59.3	--	55.9	59.8	53.1	49.3
7 to 13 years old.....	96.3	96.7	97.5	94.4	95.7	96.7	96.1	96.4	99.2
14 and 15 years old.....	98.2	98.6	96.5	99.5	93.1	94.7	94.0	93.5	98.6
16 and 17 years old.....	91.5	93.9	86.5	85.7	91.5	91.7	90.9	91.0	94.8
18 and 19 years old.....	61.4	60.8	66.6	57.8	71.9	63.9	68.4	50.8	70.2
20 and 21 years old.....	33.1	36.9	31.5	13.3	...	31.8	40.3	14.8	15.6
22 to 24 years old.....	18.9	20.9	12.5	13.4	...	15.6	20.7	7.9	5.2
25 to 34 years old.....	7.9	9.0	5.4	5.8	4.3	5.2	7.2	3.1	3.0
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL									
Total.....	1 616	1 090	139	309	78	10 428	5 527	3 592	1 309
Not high school graduate.....	549	312	43	150	24	3 501	1 574	1 546	381
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years.....	9.0	7.3	10.2	16.5	8.2	10.2	8.4	14.7	7.4
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	330	193	42	76	19	2 200	967	969	264
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	219	119	21	74	5	1 301	607	577	117
High school graduate.....	1 067	778	76	159	54	6 927	3 953	2 046	928
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	826	604	63	119	40	5 452	3 158	1 580	714
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	241	174	13	40	14	1 475	795	466	214
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over.....									
No school years completed.....	28 506	18 619	3 202	5 513	1 172	152 804	72 949	55 132	24 723
Elementary, 1 to 4 years.....	108	83	5	20	--	1 226	613	512	101
5 and 6 years.....	383	207	50	116	10	3 298	1 574	1 303	421
7 years.....	549	330	51	148	20	5 225	2 276	2 222	627
8 years.....	610	348	74	140	48	4 938	2 150	2 000	788
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	3 289	1 718	465	893	213	25 900	10 594	10 448	4 858
4 years.....	4 398	2 626	564	942	266	27 347	11 831	10 783	4 733
College, 1 to 3 years.....	8 901	5 823	946	1 713	419	47 499	22 097	16 789	8 613
4 years.....	5 180	3 645	536	866	133	19 863	10 692	6 045	3 126
5 years or more.....	3 040	2 467	320	427	26	9 317	5 629	2 695	993
Median school years completed.....	2 048	1 572	191	248	37	8 191	5 393	2 335	463
Female, 25 years old and over.....	31 046	21 535	3 362	4 987	1 162	156 556	79 521	53 943	23 092
No school years completed.....	170	126	10	27	7	1 171	650	435	86
Elementary, 1 to 4 years.....	245	164	26	40	15	1 929	1 126	663	140
5 and 6 years.....	448	262	84	71	31	3 473	1 780	1 371	322
7 years.....	447	254	59	105	29	3 612	1 908	1 386	318
8 years.....	2 625	1 668	354	465	138	20 987	10 451	7 735	2 801
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	4 865	3 146	575	986	158	32 288	15 534	12 300	4 454
4 years.....	12 932	8 966	1 372	2 097	497	58 130	29 005	19 671	9 454
College, 1 to 3 years.....	6 280	4 570	614	857	229	23 848	12 288	7 407	4 153
4 years.....	2 339	1 809	208	276	46	8 130	4 944	2 071	1 115
5 years or more.....	695	570	60	53	12	2 988	1 835	904	249
Median school years completed.....	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.4
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Total persons, 25 years old and over.....									
Less than 5 years of elementary school.....	59 552	40 154	6 564	10 500	2 334	309 360	152 470	109 075	47 815
Less than 1 year of high school.....	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	1.6
4 years of high school or more.....	14.9	12.9	17.9	19.3	21.9	23.2	21.8	25.7	21.9
4 years of college or more.....	69.5	72.8	64.7	62.4	59.9	57.5	60.3	53.1	58.9
Median school years completed.....	13.6	15.5	11.9	9.6	5.2	9.3	11.7	7.3	5.9
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old.....	12 713	9 431	1 068	1 844	370	66 181	41 735	18 429	6 017
4 years of high school or more.....	71.1	73.7	69.3	62.8	51.0	69.7	75.3	60.0	59.9
4 years of college or more.....	4.7	4.7	3.4	6.2	1.6	4.1	4.8	3.2	2.3
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD									
Male, with less than 15 years of school.....									
Percent with vocational training.....	26 290	17 295	3 031	5 075	889	150 357	73 334	53 119	23 904
Female, with less than 15 years of school.....	28.6	26.9	32.9	33.1	22.0	27.0	29.1	26.5	21.6
Percent with vocational training.....	30 864	20 755	3 618	5 435	1 056	156 753	79 404	54 454	22 895
Percent with vocational training.....	22.4	23.8	18.7	20.2	18.4	19.6	20.7	18.5	18.2

Table 74. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on a sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS									
Male, 20 to 49 years old									
No high school	20 115	13 373	2 333	3 833	576	101 457	53 371	35 039	13 247
High school, 1 to 3 years	1 275	630	195	404	46	10 058	4 133	4 486	1 439
High school, 4 years	2 867	1 688	376	682	121	15 980	7 028	6 848	2 104
College, 1 year or more	6 764	4 301	801	1 384	278	39 603	19 691	13 831	6 081
	9 209	6 754	961	1 363	131	36 016	22 519	9 874	3 623
Female, 15 to 44 years old									
No high school	20 575	16 079	2 544	4 139	813	118 331	62 110	40 786	15 435
High school, 1 to 3 years	1 256	747	167	290	52	9 828	4 613	3 926	1 289
High school, 4 years	6 275	4 133	668	1 197	277	36 111	16 428	14 165	5 518
College, 1 year or more	9 680	6 528	1 066	1 750	336	45 997	24 939	15 471	5 587
	6 364	4 671	643	902	148	26 395	16 130	7 224	3 041
FERTILITY									
Women, 15 to 24 years old									
Ever married	10 249	7 372	881	1 615	381	53 233	29 904	16 921	6 406
Percent ever married	3 941	2 889	346	642	64	20 752	12 230	7 285	1 237
Number of own children under 5 years	38.5	39.2	39.3	39.8	16.8	39.0	40.9	43.1	19.3
Per 1,000 women	2 855	2 028	306	462	59	17 590	9 535	6 881	1 174
Number of children ever born	279	275	347	286	155	330	319	407	183
Per 1,000 women ever married	724	702	884	720	...	848	780	945	949
Per 1,000 women	3 522	2 450	335	660	77	22 164	11 868	8 782	1 514
Per 1,000 women ever married	344	332	380	409	202	416	397	519	236
	894	848	968	1 028	...	1 068	970	1 205	1 224
Women, 25 to 34 years old									
Ever married	7 058	4 648	903	1 356	151	34 856	17 924	13 046	3 886
Percent ever married	6 616	4 294	874	1 315	133	33 258	16 936	12 613	3 709
Number of own children under 5 years	93.7	92.4	96.8	97.0	88.1	95.4	94.5	96.7	95.4
Per 1,000 women	4 647	2 964	668	891	124	26 281	13 265	9 815	3 201
Per 1,000 women ever married	658	638	740	657	821	754	740	752	824
Number of children ever born	702	690	764	678	932	790	783	778	863
Per 1,000 women	16 129	10 122	2 233	3 300	474	91 245	44 180	35 545	11 520
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 285	2 178	2 473	2 434	3 139	2 618	2 465	2 725	2 964
	2 438	2 357	2 555	2 510	3 564	2 744	2 609	2 818	3 106
Women, 35 to 44 years old									
Ever married	6 366	4 130	765	1 186	285	31 106	14 811	11 075	5 220
Percent ever married	6 189	3 994	755	1 162	278	30 405	14 427	10 864	5 114
Number of own children under 5 years	97.2	96.7	98.7	98.0	97.5	97.7	97.4	98.1	98.0
Per 1,000 women	1 220	737	193	241	49	6 657	2 987	2 276	1 394
Per 1,000 women ever married	192	178	252	203	172	214	202	206	267
Number of children ever born	197	185	256	207	176	219	207	209	273
Per 1,000 women	20 222	12 500	2 656	3 983	1 083	111 447	50 217	40 509	20 721
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 177	3 027	3 472	3 358	3 800	3 583	3 391	3 658	3 970
Replacement index	153	146	168	162	184	173	164	177	192
	3 267	3 130	3 518	3 428	3 896	3 665	3 481	3 729	4 052
FAMILY COMPOSITION									
Families									
With own children under 3 years	28 806	19 335	3 283	5 077	1 111	150 442	74 210	53 493	22 939
With own children under 6 years	4 605	3 065	601	856	83	25 673	13 418	9 495	2 760
With own children under 12 years	7 537	5 017	972	1 401	147	41 172	21 267	15 170	4 735
With own children under 18 years	12 654	8 252	1 643	2 391	368	64 588	33 067	24 602	8 919
With sons/daughters under 25 years	16 562	10 824	2 113	3 053	572	86 664	42 316	31 609	12 739
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	17 961	11 833	2 231	3 250	647	92 859	45 500	33 590	13 769
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	8 611	5 432	1 103	1 589	487	45 714	20 778	16 236	8 700
	3 867	2 605	435	619	208	17 370	8 144	5 840	3 386
Subfamilies									
Number of own children under 18 years	390	288	29	50	23	2 392	1 294	792	306
	333	253	18	42	20	2 687	1 446	841	400
Husband-wife subfamilies									
Number of own children under 18 years	190	141	23	14	12	1 051	521	393	137
	83	62	12	—	9	834	394	321	119
Subfamilies with female head									
Number of own children under 18 years	171	126	6	28	11	1 149	684	313	152
	221	170	6	34	11	1 556	903	407	246
Married couples									
Percent in subfamilies	25 860	17 043	3 046	4 684	1 087	137 369	66 352	49 376	21 641
With own children under 6 years	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
With own children under 18 years	6 916	4 551	933	1 280	152	38 305	19 225	14 446	4 634
With husband under 45 years	14 621	9 340	1 951	2 766	564	78 615	37 195	29 194	12 226
	13 010	8 504	1 667	2 518	321	66 081	33 788	24 801	7 492
Persons, under 18 years old									
Living with both parents	39 965	25 405	5 050	7 939	1 571	224 796	105 223	83 972	35 601
Percent of total	34 374	21 535	4 517	6 852	1 470	196 446	88 956	74 555	32 935
Living with one parent	86.0	84.8	89.4	82.3	93.6	87.4	84.5	88.8	92.5
Living with neither parent	4 483	3 224	383	825	51	21 200	12 906	6 553	1 741
	1 108	646	150	262	50	7 150	3 361	2 864	925
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married									
Never widowed or divorced	44 042	29 155	5 493	7 961	1 433	220 266	111 630	79 362	29 274
Known to have been:	33 181	21 660	4 175	6 110	1 236	174 385	86 309	62 770	25 306
Widowed	1 705	1 294	180	194	37	7 914	4 247	2 956	711
Divorced	9 359	6 383	1 138	1 678	160	38 665	21 540	13 828	3 297
Widowed and divorced	203	182	—	21	—	698	466	192	40
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
Persons, in group quarters									
Inmate of mental hospital	1 944	1 310	76	558	—	16 239	14 099	2 069	71
Inmate of home for the aged	—	—	—	—	—	523	505	18	—
Inmate of other institution	659	523	—	136	—	3 033	2 266	767	—
In rooming house	497	129	—	368	—	1 351	1 027	324	—
In military barracks	173	173	—	—	—	723	428	295	—
In college dormitory	—	—	—	—	—	1 407	1 407	—	—
Other	445	445	—	—	—	7 894	7 894	—	—
	170	40	76	54	—	1 308	572	665	71
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹									
Total	56 027	37 697	6 478	10 026	1 826	290 676	143 149	103 667	43 860
Disabled or handicapped	5 781	3 895	637	1 097	152	40 137	20 180	14 287	5 670
In labor force	2 889	1 866	301	685	37	20 790	10 580	6 913	3 297
Not in labor force	2 892	2 029	336	412	115	19 347	9 600	7 374	2 373
Cannot work	1 895	1 416	225	192	62	12 824	6 468	4 830	1 526
Disabled 6 months or more	1 615	1 203	202	167	43	11 867	6 086	4 377	1 404

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 75. Employment Status by Sex and Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
Male, 16 years old and over	36 854	24 516	4 023	6 820	1 495	199 614	99 571	69 100	30 943
Labor force.....	28 992	19 342	3 330	5 064	1 256	152 903	75 138	52 697	25 068
Percent of total.....	78.7	78.9	82.8	74.3	84.0	76.6	75.5	69.7	81.0
Armed Forces.....	235	181	23	26	5	4 919	4 401	498	20
Civilian labor force.....	28 757	19 161	3 307	5 038	1 251	147 984	70 737	52 199	25 048
Employed.....	27 791	18 534	3 157	4 867	1 233	139 903	67 212	48 174	24 517
Unemployed.....	966	627	150	171	18	8 081	3 525	4 025	531
Percent of civilian labor force.....	3.4	3.3	4.5	3.4	1.4	5.5	5.0	7.7	2.1
Not in labor force.....	7 862	5 174	693	1 756	239	46 711	24 433	16 403	5 875
Inmate of institution.....	724	227	-	497	-	2 014	1 507	507	-
Enrolled in school.....	2 392	1 740	225	325	102	15 090	8 472	4 224	2 394
Other: Under 65 years.....	1 717	1 116	174	396	31	10 987	4 909	4 607	1 471
Percent disabled.....	44.2	48.7	36.8	37.2	-	51.6	52.5	52.8	45.2
65 years and over.....	3 029	2 091	294	538	106	18 620	9 545	7 065	2 010

Male, 14 and 15 years old	2 474	1 444	341	527	162	14 469	6 242	5 344	2 883
Labor force.....	566	339	56	159	12	2 999	1 364	915	720
Percent of total.....	22.9	23.5	16.4	30.2	7.4	20.7	21.9	17.1	25.0
Employed.....	486	277	56	141	12	2 693	1 155	822	716
Unemployed.....	80	62	-	18	-	306	209	93	4
Percent of civilian labor force.....	14.1	18.3	-	11.3	-	10.2	15.3	10.2	0.6
Not in labor force.....	1 908	1 105	285	368	150	11 470	4 878	4 429	2 163

Female, 16 years old and over	40 099	28 132	4 122	6 355	1 490	202 949	106 359	68 439	28 151
Labor force.....	17 797	12 800	1 747	2 718	532	77 096	43 433	24 779	8 884
Percent of total.....	44.4	45.5	42.4	42.8	35.7	38.0	40.8	36.2	31.6
Armed Forces.....	-	-	-	-	-	41	41	-	-
Civilian labor force.....	17 797	12 800	1 747	2 718	532	77 055	43 392	24 779	8 884
Employed.....	17 030	12 237	1 648	2 613	532	72 727	41 020	23 206	8 501
Unemployed.....	767	563	99	105	-	4 328	2 372	1 573	383
Percent of civilian labor force.....	4.3	4.4	5.7	3.9	-	5.6	5.5	6.3	4.3
Not in labor force.....	22 302	15 332	2 375	3 637	958	125 893	62 926	43 660	19 267
Inmate of institution.....	401	394	-	7	-	2 518	2 032	486	-
Enrolled in school.....	2 516	1 710	196	446	164	16 052	8 760	4 702	2 590
Other: Under 65 years.....	14 557	9 541	1 728	2 637	651	81 523	37 696	30 055	13 772
Percent disabled.....	14.2	15.2	14.1	9.1	18.2	16.6	17.8	17.2	12.3
65 years and over.....	4 828	3 687	451	547	143	25 760	14 438	8 417	2 905

Female, 14 and 15 years old	2 462	1 571	308	468	115	13 465	6 151	4 736	2 578
Labor force.....	355	250	55	36	14	1 457	755	511	191
Percent of total.....	14.4	15.9	17.9	7.7	12.2	10.8	12.3	10.8	7.4
Employed.....	311	218	43	36	14	1 336	691	458	187
Unemployed.....	44	32	12	-	-	121	64	53	4
Percent of civilian labor force.....	12.4	12.8	21.8	-	-	8.3	8.5	10.4	2.1
Not in labor force.....	2 107	1 321	253	432	101	12 008	5 396	4 225	2 387

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Total women, 16 years old and over	40 099	28 132	4 122	6 355	1 490	202 949	106 359	68 439	28 151
With own children under 6 years.....	7 455	5 109	975	1 407	164	41 954	21 808	15 333	4 815
In labor force.....	2 742	1 972	291	443	36	12 520	7 362	4 076	1 082
Percent in labor force.....	35.8	38.6	29.8	31.5	22.0	29.8	33.8	26.6	22.5
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	8 876	5 760	1 099	1 615	402	44 287	20 656	15 941	7 690
In labor force.....	4 691	3 182	560	817	132	22 409	11 207	8 090	3 112
Percent in labor force.....	52.9	55.2	51.0	50.6	32.8	50.6	54.3	50.7	40.5
No own children under 18 years.....	23 568	17 263	2 048	3 333	924	116 706	63 895	37 165	15 646
In labor force.....	10 364	7 646	896	1 458	364	42 167	24 864	12 613	4 690
Percent in labor force.....	44.0	44.3	43.8	43.7	39.4	36.1	38.9	33.9	30.0

Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	25 881	17 197	2 978	4 654	1 052	136 888	66 468	49 084	21 336
With own children under 6 years.....	6 931	4 577	922	1 279	153	38 384	19 312	14 454	4 618
In labor force.....	2 350	1 673	264	377	36	10 785	6 127	3 683	975
Percent in labor force.....	33.9	36.6	28.6	29.5	23.5	28.1	31.7	25.5	21.1
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	7 728	4 856	997	1 477	398	40 000	17 952	14 609	7 439
In labor force.....	3 810	2 506	476	700	128	19 499	9 329	7 229	2 941
Percent in labor force.....	49.3	51.6	47.7	47.4	32.2	48.7	52.0	49.5	39.5
No own children under 18 years.....	11 222	7 764	1 059	1 898	501	58 504	29 204	20 021	9 279
In labor force.....	4 886	3 354	479	872	181	21 624	11 802	7 110	2 712
Percent in labor force.....	43.5	43.2	45.2	45.9	36.1	37.0	40.4	35.5	29.2

Other women	14 218	10 935	1 144	1 701	438	66 061	39 891	19 355	6 815
With own children under 6 years.....	724	532	53	128	11	3 572	2 496	879	197
In labor force.....	392	299	27	66	-	1 735	1 235	393	107
Percent in labor force.....	54.1	56.2	50.9	51.6	-	48.6	49.5	44.7	54.3
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	1 148	904	102	138	4	4 287	2 704	1 332	251
In labor force.....	881	676	84	117	4	2 910	1 878	861	171
Percent in labor force.....	76.7	74.8	82.4	84.8	...	67.9	69.5	64.6	68.1
No own children under 18 years.....	12 346	9 499	989	1 435	423	58 202	34 691	17 144	6 367
In labor force.....	5 478	4 292	417	586	183	20 543	13 062	5 503	1 978
Percent in labor force.....	44.4	45.2	42.2	40.8	43.3	35.3	37.7	32.1	31.1

PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE

Male:									
16 and 17 years.....	46.4	44.2	44.8	51.0	57.8	41.2	44.1	39.7	37.6
18 and 19 years.....	67.6	66.3	80.6	67.0	...	60.5	59.2	66.7	53.3
20 and 21 years.....	76.2	75.5	88.9	69.9	...	76.6	73.1	84.8	81.7
22 to 24 years.....	87.5	89.4	90.6	77.0	...	86.4	83.5	91.3	92.7
25 to 34 years.....	93.4	94.5	98.7	86.1	...	95.9	94.0	96.2	96.2
35 to 44 years.....	94.6	94.2	97.2	88.0	97.2	95.9	96.0	95.7	96.4
45 to 64 years.....	89.1	90.2	88.4	82.8	98.4	87.9	87.9	85.0	93.1
65 years and over.....	26.6	24.9	28.5	25.0	50.7	26.4	21.9	21.8	51.4
Female:									
16 and 17 years.....	36.9	40.9	32.4	30.3	15.0	25.2	32.6	20.4	17.3
18 and 19 years.....	59.0	61.2	65.7	47.0	53.0	41.5	43.2	39.5	35.2
20 and 21 years.....	59.1	58.6	54.7	62.8	...	48.7	51.4	42.1	50.5
22 to 24 years.....	54.5	56.6	44.7	50.8	...	44.7	49.5	37.5	37.9
25 to 34 years.....	47.7	51.6	43.1	52.8	...	39.6	42.4	38.1	31.1
35 to 44 years.....	54.2	56.9	48.8	56.9	97.2	48.2	51.8	47.9	38.7
45 to 64 years.....	47.9	48.7	46.9	47.3	99.5	45.4	49.8	44.0	36.2
65 years and over.....	10.1	9.6	13.4	9.1	18.5	9.1	9.8	8.1	8.1

Table 76. Occupation of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Total	44 821	30 771	4 805	7 480	1 765	212 630	108 232	71 380	33 018
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7 369	5 337	720	1 140	172	27 379	16 782	8 141	2 461
Engineers	601	408	89	95	9	2 119	1 513	554	52
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	369	306	18	40	5	1 213	871	292	50
Health workers, except practitioners	674	489	63	104	18	2 721	1 550	844	327
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 389	1 012	137	214	26	8 115	4 235	2 694	1 186
Technicians, except health	649	417	69	122	41	2 328	1 400	725	203
Other professional workers	3 687	2 705	344	565	73	10 883	7 213	3 032	643
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 455	3 797	626	920	112	19 825	11 944	6 691	1 190
Salaried:									
Manufacturing	497	326	97	74	—	1 495	853	548	94
Retail trade	1 084	786	90	191	17	4 109	2 845	1 082	182
Other industries	2 820	2 008	320	411	81	8 512	5 273	2 697	542
Self-employed:									
Retail trade	356	225	52	69	10	2 691	1 401	1 143	147
Other industries	698	452	67	175	4	3 018	1 572	1 221	225
Sales workers	3 890	2 775	545	515	55	12 855	8 339	3 541	984
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	1 109	786	180	138	5	1 957	1 349	552	60
Retail trade	1 876	1 365	226	241	44	8 421	5 318	2 404	704
Other industries	905	624	139	136	6	2 477	1 672	585	220
Clerical and kindred workers	8 716	6 720	687	1 149	160	25 439	15 783	7 300	2 367
Bookkeepers	1 041	803	94	128	16	4 558	2 560	1 565	433
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 868	2 247	201	359	61	6 633	4 519	1 453	661
Other clerical workers	4 807	3 670	392	662	83	14 248	8 704	4 282	1 273
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5 693	3 742	628	1 162	161	27 122	14 151	10 914	2 057
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	689	469	90	122	8	2 861	1 574	1 114	173
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	769	498	79	171	21	4 456	2 376	1 764	316
Machinists	91	63	5	18	5	541	288	213	40
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	190	128	25	28	9	815	389	362	64
Carpenters	703	386	108	180	29	2 954	1 418	1 306	230
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	1 013	627	140	201	45	4 921	2 391	2 187	343
Other craftsmen	2 238	1 571	181	442	44	10 574	5 715	3 968	891
Operatives, except transport	2 661	1 658	331	545	112	23 513	11 157	9 944	2 423
Durable goods manufacturing	680	450	53	148	29	4 802	1 891	2 541	370
Nondurable goods manufacturing	390	225	70	77	18	8 057	4 155	2 669	1 233
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 591	983	208	340	65	10 654	5 111	4 734	840
Transport equipment operatives	1 664	1 092	248	288	38	9 005	4 878	3 282	825
Truck drivers	1 034	615	184	207	26	4 851	2 554	1 830	467
Other transport equipment operatives	630	477	64	81	8	4 154	2 324	1 452	378
Laborers, except farm	1 833	1 148	229	354	102	12 037	6 039	4 850	1 163
Construction laborers	425	262	66	83	14	1 711	809	740	162
Freight, stock, and material handlers	591	404	81	71	35	4 431	2 369	1 671	391
Other laborers, except farm	817	482	82	200	53	5 895	2 861	2 439	610
Farmers and farm managers	812	27	28	148	604	16 613	890	2 332	13 361
Farm laborers and farm foremen	503	124	31	205	143	11 296	1 944	5 157	4 171
Service workers, except private household ¹	5 626	3 916	701	917	92	25 376	15 042	8 567	1 780
Cleaning service workers	1 314	868	199	222	25	5 957	3 484	2 097	376
Food service workers	2 104	1 469	265	332	38	10 216	6 095	3 453	668
Health service workers	554	395	49	101	9	2 893	1 621	987	387
Personal service workers	719	516	89	98	16	3 010	1 841	875	192
Protective service workers	586	395	73	118	—	1 725	1 126	543	56
Private household workers	599	435	31	117	16	2 170	1 283	661	216
Female	17 030	12 237	1 648	2 613	532	72 727	41 020	23 206	8 501
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 635	1 954	214	363	104	11 670	6 617	3 434	1 619
Nurses	488	345	44	81	18	1 928	1 028	623	277
Health workers, except nurses	158	131	19	8	—	656	428	180	48
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	934	653	104	151	26	5 397	2 862	1 634	901
Technicians, except health	54	38	—	5	11	408	209	130	69
Other professional workers	1 001	787	47	118	49	3 281	2 090	867	324
Managers and administrators, except farm	832	566	100	146	20	3 546	1 961	1 325	260
Sales workers	1 202	854	174	135	39	5 792	3 601	1 687	504
Retail trade	889	608	131	111	39	5 069	3 140	1 479	450
Other than retail trade	313	246	43	24	—	723	461	208	54
Clerical and kindred workers	6 887	5 252	556	947	132	19 956	12 289	5 693	1 974
Bookkeepers	938	720	94	108	16	4 041	2 255	1 379	407
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 765	2 161	195	359	50	6 495	4 436	1 406	653
Other clerical workers	3 184	2 371	267	480	66	9 420	5 598	2 908	914
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	412	269	49	83	11	1 045	612	318	115
Operatives, except transport	752	438	104	147	63	8 315	4 226	2 965	1 129
Durable goods manufacturing	114	64	12	31	7	786	384	332	70
Nondurable goods manufacturing	188	84	49	41	14	4 575	2 386	1 486	703
Nonmanufacturing industries	450	290	43	75	42	2 954	1 456	1 147	356
Transport equipment operatives	49	25	—	20	4	528	212	216	100
Laborers, except farm	202	90	40	43	29	1 265	585	520	160
Farmers and farm managers	45	5	9	—	31	460	14	44	402
Farm laborers and farm foremen	109	43	11	25	30	1 363	212	516	627
Service workers, except private household ¹	3 321	2 312	365	591	53	16 685	9 439	5 850	1 404
Cleaning service workers	450	274	66	110	—	2 462	1 348	968	146
Food service workers	1 604	1 086	193	287	38	8 233	4 628	2 960	645
Health service workers	494	351	43	96	4	2 673	1 478	816	379
Personal service workers	526	398	54	67	7	2 151	1 333	660	158
Protective service workers	4	4	—	—	—	70	58	12	—
Private household workers	584	429	26	113	16	2 102	1 252	638	207
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD									
Male	486	277	56	141	12	2 693	1 155	822	716
Sales workers	87	63	7	17	—	450	309	130	11
Other white-collar workers	31	20	5	6	—	118	67	46	5
Blue-collar workers	214	121	24	65	4	683	325	244	114
Farm workers	59	8	16	27	8	1 047	180	323	544
Service workers, including private household	95	65	4	26	—	395	274	79	42
Female	311	218	43	36	14	1 336	691	458	187
White-collar workers	33	18	11	4	—	279	143	117	19
Blue-collar workers	33	15	5	13	—	89	42	47	—
Farm workers	7	—	—	—	—	69	4	11	54
Service workers, except private household	122	90	9	9	14	449	257	129	63
Private household workers	116	88	18	10	—	450	245	154	51

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 77. Industry of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Total	44 821	30 771	4 805	7 480	1 765	212 630	108 232	71 380	33 018
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 766	394	98	481	793	31 640	4 259	9 253	18 128
Mining	91	60	26	5	—	3 778	1 015	2 665	98
Construction	3 841	2 443	502	796	100	12 787	6 449	5 305	1 033
Manufacturing	4 634	2 952	634	911	137	33 193	16 594	13 279	3 320
Furniture and lumber and wood products	691	406	108	137	40	8 653	3 116	4 848	689
Primary metal industries	49	20	29	—	—	1 312	530	743	39
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	243	163	22	53	5	874	675	190	9
Machinery, except electrical	347	216	26	100	5	870	388	420	62
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	64	35	19	10	—	358	170	163	25
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	907	568	134	181	24	1 100	615	359	126
Other durable goods	369	249	25	91	4	1 756	898	749	109
Food and kindred products	828	452	136	191	49	12 530	6 349	4 352	1 829
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	53	35	13	5	—	453	244	139	70
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	631	480	83	63	5	1 675	1 178	396	101
Chemical and allied products	104	76	11	17	—	1 839	1 205	532	102
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	348	252	28	63	5	1 773	1 226	388	159
Railroads and railway express service	180	80	21	79	—	4 048	2 734	1 144	170
Trucking service and warehousing	778	481	119	151	27	3 957	2 188	1 400	369
Other transportation	388	302	22	60	4	1 413	734	489	190
Communications	928	717	81	119	11	2 209	1 506	633	70
Utilities and sanitary services	1 079	743	147	154	35	3 499	1 936	1 264	299
Wholesale trade	2 966	2 007	397	507	55	8 684	5 224	2 707	753
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 354	948	181	214	11	5 345	3 015	1 936	394
Eating and drinking places	1 796	1 283	225	262	26	8 340	5 082	2 812	446
General merchandise retailing	1 173	865	151	116	41	4 272	2 760	1 205	307
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	1 449	979	209	247	14	6 729	4 034	2 281	414
Other retail trade	3 126	2 388	214	444	80	13 228	8 291	3 843	1 094
Banking and credit agencies	1 116	791	111	200	14	3 135	1 913	942	280
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 797	1 372	160	219	46	3 832	2 605	968	259
Business services	838	618	81	124	15	4 097	2 852	981	264
Repair services	816	609	56	143	8	3 304	1 809	1 252	243
Private households	654	492	48	103	11	2 399	1 437	746	216
Other personal services	2 023	1 436	224	328	35	7 104	4 310	2 498	296
Entertainment and recreation services	378	267	41	48	22	1 640	1 108	447	85
Hospitals	1 151	814	111	207	19	5 678	3 385	1 573	720
Health services, except hospitals	1 217	900	102	200	15	4 047	2 628	1 139	280
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 793	2 008	291	433	61	18 354	10 860	5 541	1 953
Government	2 406	1 718	257	370	61	14 680	8 276	4 776	1 628
Private	387	290	34	63	—	3 674	2 584	765	325
Other education and kindred services	385	302	12	64	7	647	607	246	94
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	769	621	74	41	33	2 285	1 509	673	103
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	1 259	933	134	156	36	3 716	2 425	1 012	279
Public administration	4 076	2 966	333	668	109	8 970	4 963	3 146	861
Male	27 791	18 534	3 157	4 867	1 233	139 903	67 212	48 174	24 517
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 517	299	69	442	707	29 106	3 774	8 401	16 931
Mining	80	49	26	5	—	3 590	963	2 546	81
Construction	3 434	2 115	470	749	100	12 257	6 126	5 145	986
Manufacturing	3 581	2 325	485	681	90	24 407	11 898	10 301	2 208
Furniture and lumber and wood products	527	290	92	112	33	7 984	2 840	4 511	633
Primary metal industries	46	20	26	—	—	1 239	497	703	39
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	199	141	16	37	5	632	484	142	6
Machinery, except electrical	311	185	26	95	5	784	339	387	56
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	54	25	19	10	—	153	89	64	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	727	482	98	123	24	875	486	289	100
Other durable goods	340	229	21	86	4	1 425	729	600	96
Food and kindred products	591	370	89	113	19	7 279	3 623	2 590	1 066
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	42	29	13	40	—	125	76	39	10
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	434	339	55	17	—	893	685	179	29
Chemical and allied products	87	59	11	48	—	1 733	1 120	511	102
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	223	156	19	73	—	1 285	930	286	69
Railroads and railway express service	168	80	15	73	—	3 882	2 598	1 119	165
Trucking service and warehousing	714	426	114	151	23	3 287	1 872	1 132	283
Other transportation	293	229	17	47	—	984	559	352	93
Communications	527	377	54	91	5	1 216	800	383	33
Utilities and sanitary services	861	576	125	132	28	3 019	1 669	1 099	251
Wholesale trade	2 254	1 556	301	365	32	6 493	4 072	1 937	484
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	805	567	102	130	6	2 995	1 864	997	134
Eating and drinking places	576	436	86	54	—	2 211	1 536	651	24
General merchandise retailing	411	345	28	35	3	1 153	760	339	54
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	1 297	868	189	226	14	5 967	3 593	2 017	357
Other retail trade	1 941	1 478	129	307	27	7 805	4 918	2 319	568
Banking and credit agencies	460	327	65	60	8	1 047	745	256	46
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	974	710	119	119	26	2 437	1 648	596	193
Business services	511	382	44	75	10	3 075	2 201	702	172
Repair services	695	514	50	123	8	2 879	1 558	1 113	208
Private households	92	66	22	4	—	286	174	98	14
Other personal services	767	534	79	145	9	2 323	1 354	902	67
Entertainment and recreation services	242	172	35	24	11	892	618	245	29
Hospitals	282	192	29	52	9	813	538	234	41
Health services, except hospitals	353	283	19	47	4	1 036	810	183	43
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 136	836	132	159	9	7 468	4 711	2 236	521
Government	1 036	766	124	137	9	6 116	3 748	1 935	433
Private	100	70	8	22	—	1 352	963	301	88
Other education and kindred services	121	108	6	29	5	202	137	418	17
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	372	307	31	73	11	1 300	865	377	57
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	665	499	82	114	11	1 615	1 181	377	57
Public administration	2 662	1 878	234	462	88	6 158	3 670	2 044	444
Female	17 030	12 237	1 648	2 613	532	72 727	41 020	23 206	8 501
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	249	95	29	139	116	1 534	785	484	262
Mining	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	377	228	55	547	73	4 530	2 323	1 719	488
Manufacturing	1 053	620	150	1 278	55	8 413	4 696	3 768	547
Furniture and lumber and wood products	164	106	36	174	7	6 669	3 276	2 337	356
Primary metal industries	3	—	—	—	—	1 380	517	867	9
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	152	103	15	206	10	5 042	2 667	2 375	265
Machinery, except electrical	278	176	21	315	15	3 263	1 743	1 520	170
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	111	60	19	100	5	1 627	877	750	80
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	180	113	29	147	13	2 042	1 144	898	100
Other durable goods	160	107	21	32	4	1 425	729	600	96
Food and kindred products	237	127	39	113	19	7 279	3 623	2 590	1 066
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	42	29	13	40	—	125	76	39	10
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	434	339	55	17	—	893	685	179	29
Chemical and allied products	87	59	11	48	—	1 733	1 120	511	102
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	223	156	19	73	—	1 285	930	286	69
Railroads and railway express service	168	80	15	73	—	3 882	2 598	1 119	165
Trucking service and warehousing	714	426	114	151	23	3 287	1 872	1 132	283
Other transportation	293	229	17	47	—	984	559	352	93
Communications	527	377	54	91	5	1 216	800	383	33
Utilities and sanitary services	861	576	125	132	28	3 019	1 669	1 099	251
Wholesale trade	2 254	1 556	301	365	32	6 493	4 072	1 937	484
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	805	567	102	130	6	2 995	1 864	997	134
Eating and drinking places	576	436	86	54	—	2 211	1 536	651	24
General merchandise retailing	411	345	28	35	3	1 153	760	339	54
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	1 297	868	189	226	14	5 967	3 593	2 017	357
Other retail trade	1 941	1 478	129	307	27	7 805	4 918	2 319	568
Banking and credit agencies	460	327	65	60	8	1 047	745	256	46

Table 78. **Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	31 603	20 975	3 553	5 707	1 368	171 810	84 961	58 855	27 994
50 to 52 weeks	22 614	15 165	2 503	3 858	1 088	109 997	53 967	35 985	20 045
27 to 49 weeks	4 518	2 939	582	912	85	33 055	15 886	13 329	3 840
26 weeks or less	4 471	2 871	468	937	195	28 758	15 108	9 541	4 109
Male, 16 to 24 years old	7 019	5 025	689	1 033	272	40 144	23 396	11 833	4 915
50 to 52 weeks	2 454	1 871	224	266	93	12 648	7 539	3 600	1 509
Median weeks worked	34.4	36.4	33.4	27.5	26.1	30.7	32.5	29.6	25.4
Male, 25 to 64 years old	22 935	14 962	2 684	4 342	947	120 255	56 778	43 354	20 123
50 to 52 weeks	19 337	12 758	2 208	3 482	889	92 446	44 485	31 150	16 811
27 to 49 weeks	2 654	1 669	400	555	30	21 869	9 438	9 945	2 486
26 weeks or less	944	535	76	305	28	5 940	2 855	2 259	826
Male, 65 years old and over	1 649	988	180	332	149	11 411	4 787	3 668	2 956
Median weeks worked	49.9	52.0	36.4	35.7	52.0	44.7	43.8	33.4	52.0
Female, 16 years old and over	21 791	15 510	2 153	3 443	685	103 194	56 832	33 407	12 955
50 to 52 weeks	10 101	7 206	981	1 628	286	34 473	20 316	10 290	3 867
27 to 49 weeks	4 795	3 437	484	740	134	26 435	14 503	8 660	3 272
26 weeks or less	6 895	4 867	688	1 075	265	42 286	22 013	14 457	5 816
Female, 16 to 24 years old	6 157	4 665	460	858	174	29 081	18 213	8 022	2 846
50 to 52 weeks	1 703	1 322	116	238	27	4 812	3 363	1 087	362
27 to 49 weeks	1 584	1 184	96	281	23	6 377	4 418	1 526	433
26 weeks or less	2 870	2 159	248	339	124	17 892	10 432	5 409	2 051
Female, 25 to 39 years old	5 974	4 085	676	1 095	118	27 300	14 404	9 920	2 976
50 to 52 weeks	2 749	1 922	296	474	57	8 659	5 119	2 717	823
27 to 49 weeks	1 389	953	168	239	29	7 103	3 725	2 612	766
26 weeks or less	1 836	1 210	212	382	32	11 538	5 560	4 591	1 387
Female, 40 to 59 years old	7 617	5 285	837	1 200	295	36 563	18 342	12 436	5 785
50 to 52 weeks	4 635	3 214	490	770	161	16 896	9 271	5 375	2 250
27 to 49 weeks	1 349	973	159	170	47	10 274	4 915	3 736	1 623
26 weeks or less	1 633	1 098	188	260	87	9 393	4 156	3 325	1 912
Female, 60 years old and over	2 043	1 475	180	290	98	10 250	5 873	3 029	1 348
Median weeks worked	49.9	52.0	44.8	52.0	...	40.5	44.8	37.1	36.3
CLASS OF WORKER									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	27 791	18 534	3 157	4 867	1 233	139 903	67 212	48 174	24 517
Private wage and salary workers	19 482	13 310	2 311	3 397	464	92 321	48 886	34 402	9 033
Employee of own corporation	645	378	48	148	51	2 834	1 429	862	543
Federal government workers	1 647	1 156	168	264	59	5 655	2 943	2 195	517
State government workers	2 029	1 390	234	358	47	5 986	3 853	1 795	338
Local government workers	1 479	1 083	154	218	24	7 729	4 340	2 719	670
Self-employed workers	3 105	1 587	290	620	608	27 297	7 084	6 864	13 349
Unpaid family workers	49	8	-	10	31	915	106	199	610
Female employed, 16 years old and over	17 030	12 237	1 648	2 613	532	72 727	41 020	23 206	8 501
Private wage and salary workers	12 275	8 845	1 250	1 831	349	50 659	29 939	15 585	5 135
Employee of own corporation	79	55	-	18	6	421	219	144	58
Federal government workers	759	547	56	135	21	2 435	1 087	964	384
State government workers	1 701	1 279	138	253	31	4 347	2 632	1 263	452
Local government workers	1 310	918	106	247	39	9 238	4 554	3 274	1 410
Self-employed workers	774	520	78	104	72	4 455	2 217	1 538	700
Unpaid family workers	211	128	20	43	20	1 593	591	582	420
Male employed, in agriculture	1 335	190	49	389	707	27 684	3 268	7 614	14 802
Wage and salary workers	558	148	36	255	119	11 294	2 313	5 258	3 723
Self-employed workers	746	42	13	134	557	15 650	918	2 240	12 492
Unpaid family workers	31	-	-	-	31	740	37	116	587
Female employed, in agriculture	235	85	25	39	86	2 258	348	754	1 156
Wage and salary workers	165	75	16	35	39	1 343	302	638	403
Self-employed workers	51	5	9	-	37	504	35	53	416
Unpaid family workers	19	5	-	4	10	411	11	63	337
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	885	586	128	153	18	7 892	3 407	3 963	522
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	77	51	-	26	-	535	274	224	37
Sales workers	61	42	9	10	-	139	93	36	10
Clerical and kindred workers	25	25	-	-	-	99	54	45	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	178	116	25	32	5	1 758	714	907	137
Operatives, including transport	190	125	20	39	6	2 377	855	1 422	100
Laborers, except farm	175	115	35	25	-	1 762	837	839	86
Form workers	43	19	13	4	7	774	310	344	120
Service workers, including private household	136	93	26	17	-	448	270	146	32
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	690	510	90	90	-	3 957	2 203	1 409	345
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	73	34	31	8	-	322	184	95	43
Sales workers	58	46	7	5	-	315	212	68	35
Clerical and kindred workers	216	156	21	39	-	798	464	263	71
Operatives, including transport	71	47	5	19	-	737	406	268	63
Other blue-collar workers	28	23	5	-	-	193	107	77	9
Farm workers	16	16	-	-	-	194	83	49	62
Service workers, except private household	211	171	21	19	-	1 209	664	494	51
Private household workers	12	12	-	-	-	139	55	77	7
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969									
Male, 14 and 15 years old	895	507	103	234	51	6 149	2 453	2 194	1 500
Farm occupations	217	88	32	58	39	3 300	826	1 264	1 203
Nonfarm occupations	678	419	71	176	12	2 849	1 629	930	297
Female, 14 and 15 years old	546	317	80	123	26	3 280	1 248	1 261	771
Farm occupations	59	4	-	43	12	1 081	154	431	496
Nonfarm occupations	487	313	80	80	14	2 199	1 094	830	275
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²									
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	12 421	7 820	1 580	2 544	477	62 832	30 037	22 968	9 827
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	290	168	28	87	7	1 466	680	603	183
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	838	542	90	130	76	3 866	1 716	1 420	730
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	554	247	58	244	5	3 715	1 538	1 895	282
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	12 103	8 433	1 268	1 997	405	55 452	30 016	18 703	6 733
With own children under 5 years in 1970	2 846	1 908	392	490	56	14 945	8 422	5 246	1 277
Worker in 1965	1 305	851	210	213	31	6 098	3 662	2 004	432
Nonworker in 1970	770	428	163	155	24	4 104	2 372	1 443	289
No own children under 5 years in 1970	9 257	6 525	876	1 507	349	40 507	21 594	13 457	5 456
Worker in 1965	4 255	2 965	470	709	111	17 266	9 533	5 737	1 996
Nonworker in 1970	896	558	118	189	31	3 902	2 029	1 354	519
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	4 029	2 605	490	803	131	20 210	9 421	7 592	3 197
Nonworker in 1965	2 780	1 792	335	565	88	14 351	6 524	5 386	2 441
Worker in 1970	1 065	740	112	199	14	4 892	2 367	1 865	660
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	977	648	116	175	38	4 399	2 227	1 619	553

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 79. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
Families									
Total	28 806	19 335	3 283	5 077	1 111	150 642	74 210	53 493	22 939
Less than \$1,000	618	410	58	129	21	3 756	1 671	1 235	844
\$1,000 to \$1,999	805	530	80	139	56	5 452	2 530	2 097	825
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 131	752	115	206	58	8 335	3 996	2 956	1 386
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 188	754	125	224	85	9 005	4 186	3 089	1 730
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 240	810	137	203	90	9 722	4 311	3 657	1 754
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 756	1 083	249	331	93	11 628	5 227	4 386	2 020
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 907	1 216	226	406	59	12 816	5 565	4 776	1 850
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 937	1 262	206	416	53	13 351	6 490	4 939	1 922
\$8,000 to \$8,999	2 256	1 563	210	398	85	12 742	6 189	5 046	1 511
\$9,000 to \$9,999	2 212	1 500	204	421	87	10 984	5 630	3 965	1 389
\$10,000 to \$11,999	4 106	2 824	458	699	125	18 826	9 536	6 676	2 625
\$12,000 to \$14,999	4 092	2 711	541	721	119	16 618	9 030	5 636	1 962
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 315	3 012	542	623	138	14 204	7 828	4 069	2 307
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 006	753	107	116	30	3 243	1 720	820	703
\$50,000 or more	237	155	25	45	12	591	301	146	111
Median income	\$9 708	\$9 858	\$10 138	\$9 205	\$8 476	\$8 148	\$8 506	\$7 921	\$7 552
Mean income	\$11 001	\$11 234	\$11 099	\$10 280	\$9 960	\$9 159	\$9 524	\$8 459	\$9 035
Mean income per family member	\$3 115	\$3 249	\$3 051	\$2 772	\$2 677	\$2 533	\$2 705	\$2 351	\$2 396
Index of income concentration	0.489	0.345	0.333	0.350	0.387	0.350	0.348	0.336	0.395
Families with female head	2 486	1 962	206	300	18	10 204	6 539	2 990	675
Mean income	\$6 239	\$6 116	\$6 805	\$5 277	...	\$4 996	\$4 763	\$5 023	\$7 142
Unrelated Individuals									
Total	9 061	7 353	700	881	127	49 574	33 835	12 952	2 787
Less than \$1,000	1 809	1 374	227	186	22	12 400	8 823	2 927	631
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 035	1 634	135	239	27	13 615	9 548	3 511	556
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 226	1 022	89	90	25	7 128	5 012	1 671	445
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 004	807	69	114	14	4 675	2 865	1 419	391
\$4,000 to \$4,999	678	561	49	56	12	3 033	1 960	883	199
\$5,000 to \$5,999	609	499	30	74	6	1 874	1 263	488	123
\$6,000 to \$6,999	417	338	21	58	—	1 870	1 182	636	52
\$7,000 to \$7,999	292	271	5	16	—	1 339	906	353	90
\$8,000 to \$8,999	272	254	12	6	—	1 027	667	313	47
\$9,000 to \$9,999	130	113	9	8	—	638	387	201	50
\$10,000 to \$11,999	236	208	16	12	—	810	527	213	70
\$12,000 to \$14,999	209	160	22	17	10	520	302	152	66
\$15,000 to \$24,999	101	74	16	—	11	463	281	130	52
\$25,000 to \$49,999	38	33	—	5	—	153	91	47	15
\$50,000 or more	5	5	—	—	—	29	21	8	—
Median income	\$2 560	\$2 654	\$1 911	\$2 172	\$2 580	\$1 910	\$1 848	\$2 023	\$2 464
Mean income	\$3 688	\$3 790	\$3 176	\$3 112	\$4 602	\$2 991	\$2 879	\$3 202	\$3 443
Index of income concentration	0.481	0.473	0.551	0.457	0.571	0.505	0.509	0.498	0.509
Female unrelated individuals	5 637	4 703	451	426	57	26 051	18 342	6 585	1 124
Mean income	\$3 042	\$3 157	\$2 374	\$2 592	...	\$2 393	\$2 372	\$2 394	\$2 731
All families and unrelated individuals	37 867	26 688	3 983	5 958	1 238	200 216	108 045	66 445	25 726
Median income	\$8 111	\$8 012	\$8 768	\$8 228	\$7 962	\$6 675	\$6 390	\$6 906	\$7 028
Mean income	\$9 251	\$9 183	\$9 707	\$9 220	\$9 410	\$7 632	\$7 443	\$7 595	\$8 429
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families	28 806	19 335	3 283	5 077	1 111	150 642	74 210	53 493	22 939
With wage or salary income	25 284	17 077	2 970	4 479	758	126 571	64 185	45 768	16 613
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 923	\$10 165	\$10 101	\$9 275	\$7 611	\$7 981	\$8 644	\$7 803	\$5 920
With nonfarm self-employment income	3 540	2 236	423	713	168	19 792	9 823	7 621	2 348
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 306	\$8 761	\$7 547	\$7 530	\$7 456	\$6 836	\$7 582	\$6 378	\$5 206
With farm self-employment income	1 460	208	91	319	842	23 893	2 289	4 536	17 060
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 159	\$1 375	\$2 150	\$2 701	\$3 883	\$4 341	\$3 489	\$3 486	\$4 667
With Social Security income	4 959	3 387	565	794	213	28 898	14 348	10 093	4 457
Mean Social Security income	\$1 607	\$1 651	\$1 457	\$1 558	\$1 491	\$1 667	\$1 757	\$1 624	\$1 477
With public assistance or public welfare income	762	544	84	134	—	5 505	3 363	1 788	354
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 260	\$1 280	\$1 203	\$1 216	—	\$1 190	\$1 217	\$1 159	\$1 095
With other income	9 631	6 785	1 130	1 419	297	47 094	24 996	15 358	6 717
Mean other income	\$2 394	\$2 572	\$1 883	\$2 128	\$1 538	\$1 611	\$1 610	\$1 511	\$1 503
All unrelated individuals	9 061	7 353	700	881	127	49 574	33 835	12 952	2 787
With wage or salary income	5 459	4 521	370	486	82	29 777	22 072	6 379	1 326
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 126	\$4 179	\$4 059	\$3 892	...	\$3 134	\$2 932	\$3 896	\$2 837
With nonfarm self-employment income	308	230	20	53	5	2 233	1 415	638	151
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 959	\$3 942	...	...	...	\$3 695	\$3 720	\$4 038	\$3 871
With farm self-employment income	114	35	5	17	57	1 822	466	414	942
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 379	\$1 756	...	...	...	\$2 379	\$1 258	\$2 735	\$2 777
With Social Security income	3 111	2 445	269	336	61	17 228	10 349	5 945	934
Mean Social Security income	\$1 031	\$1 063	\$811	\$990	...	\$1 044	\$1 048	\$1 037	\$1 039
With public assistance or public welfare income	398	320	38	34	6	2 762	1 926	775	61
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$771	\$826	\$571	...	...	\$869	\$924	\$740	...
With other income	3 284	2 774	205	272	33	15 017	9 989	4 211	817
Mean other income	\$1 793	\$1 855	\$2 010	\$1 094	...	\$1 466	\$1 424	\$1 465	\$1 977
Per capita income of persons	\$3 144	\$3 296	\$3 022	\$2 750	\$2 709	\$2 557	\$2 705	\$2 393	\$2 422
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS									
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$7 521	\$7 716	\$7 584	\$7 144	\$5 762	\$6 657	\$7 030	\$6 659	\$5 388
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	10 297	10 257	11 120	9 874	10 143	8 873	9 283	8 309	8 542
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 477	7 546	7 529	7 400	6 733	7 529	7 527	7 573	7 267
Operatives, including transport	6 117	5 962	6 638	6 358	...	6 455	6 417	6 611	5 736
Laborers, except farm	4 291	4 426	4 469	4 000	...	4 125	4 323	5 432	4 426
Farmers and farm managers	5 019	3 731	...	4 647	...	5 382	6 579	5 674	5 263
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	3 130	3 321	806	3 911	...	3 274	2 255	3 628	3 155
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$3 327	\$3 355	\$3 348	\$3 342	\$1 989	\$2 545	\$2 626	\$2 409	\$2 544
Clerical and kindred workers	3 910	3 939	3 962	3 753	3 881	3 198	3 221	3 152	3 184
Operatives, including transport	2 790	2 491	3 311	3 398	...	2 263	2 294	2 175	2 384

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 80. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
ALL INCOME LEVELS									
Families	28 806	19 335	3 283	5 077	1 111	150 642	74 210	53 493	22 939
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.6	—	3.7	4.5	3.3	1.5
Mean size of family.....	3.53	3.46	3.64	3.71	3.72	3.62	3.52	3.68	3.77
With related children under 18 years.....	16 922	11 049	2 143	3 126	604	89 293	43 698	32 503	13 092
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.32	2.24	2.34	2.50	2.61	2.50	2.38	2.56	2.74
Families with female head.....	2 486	1 962	206	300	18	10 204	6 539	2 990	675
With related children under 18 years.....	1 790	1 385	154	247	4	7 299	4 848	2 107	344
With related children under 6 years.....	644	492	52	100	—	3 048	2 153	782	113
Percent of heads in labor force.....	61.2	61.2	51.9	66.0	—	49.4	49.9	48.0	49.6
Family heads	28 806	19 335	3 283	5 077	1 111	150 642	74 210	53 493	22 939
Percent 65 years and over.....	12.3	12.5	10.5	11.7	17.5	14.2	14.2	13.7	15.5
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	22 965	15 099	2 747	4 207	912	118 237	55 905	43 394	18 938
Percent in labor force.....	94.7	94.6	95.0	94.0	98.1	93.7	93.6	93.1	95.2
Unrelated individuals	8 621	6 913	700	881	127	40 738	24 999	12 952	2 787
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	4.6	4.6	5.4	3.9	4.7	6.8	7.7	6.0	2.2
Percent 65 years and over.....	36.6	35.4	43.3	40.1	41.7	40.5	39.3	43.6	37.2
Persons	110 369	73 757	12 644	19 707	4 261	585 536	286 293	209 955	89 288
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	9.1	9.7	8.5	7.5	9.3	10.0	10.7	9.7	8.1
Percent 65 years and over.....	8.8	9.5	7.4	6.9	9.6	9.3	10.1	8.8	8.2
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	78.7	77.7	82.6	81.6	78.2	80.7	81.9	81.2	75.0
Households	30 501	23 280	3 114	4 039	68	133 167	85 906	45 275	1 986
In owner occupied housing units.....	21 001	15 440	2 476	3 035	50	86 914	54 247	31 285	1 382
Mean value of unit.....	\$18 577	\$17 830	\$19 915	...	...	\$15 153	\$15 702	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	9 500	7 840	638	1 004	18	46 253	31 659	13 990	604
Mean gross rent.....	\$107	\$109	\$107	...	...	\$83	\$90	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	1.5	1.6	0.8	1.2	—	3.1	2.2	4.8	6.1
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	2 483	1 608	278	497	116	17 021	7 748	6 505	2 823
Percent of all families.....	8.6	8.3	8.5	9.8	10.4	11.3	10.4	12.2	12.3
Mean family income.....	\$1 831	\$1 777	\$2 025	\$1 958	\$1 781	\$1 880	\$1 875	\$2 070	\$1 511
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 327	\$1 329	\$1 225	\$1 429	\$1 083	\$1 351	\$1 358	\$1 328	\$1 394
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	14.3	16.3	9.7	13.3	—	13.9	9.7	12.4	2.4
Mean size of family.....	3.31	3.18	3.36	3.65	3.67	3.67	3.43	3.76	4.12
With related children under 18 years.....	1 402	904	151	300	53	10 244	4 756	3 715	1 810
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.57	2.41	2.60	2.96	...	2.90	2.68	3.11	3.08
Families with female head.....	781	598	67	116	—	4 016	2 707	1 166	143
With related children under 18 years.....	676	502	63	111	—	3 519	2 414	1 010	95
With related children under 6 years.....	355	269	34	52	—	1 961	1 419	488	54
Percent of heads in labor force.....	43.9	44.2	41.2	...	—	38.5	39.4	37.5	...
Family heads	2 483	1 608	278	497	116	17 021	7 748	6 505	2 823
Percent 65 years and over.....	29.8	30.7	32.0	25.8	32.8	24.4	24.4	28.0	16.5
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	1 029	574	130	253	78	9 008	3 187	3 607	2 252
Percent in labor force.....	71.9	71.1	67.7	70.8	...	79.9	73.3	77.2	93.4
Unrelated individuals	3 173	2 403	334	410	32	17 709	10 655	6 037	1 010
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	36.8	34.8	47.7	46.5	25.2	43.5	42.6	46.6	36.2
Mean income.....	\$899	\$930	\$676	\$922	...	\$938	\$1 000	\$916	\$545
Mean income deficit.....	\$915	\$888	\$1 125	\$906	...	\$851	\$823	\$896	\$896
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	8.4	8.7	9.6	4.4	...	11.7	13.1	10.3	5.1
Percent 65 years and over.....	48.4	45.4	59.6	57.6	...	51.4	49.8	57.1	34.6
Persons	11 404	7 518	1 268	2 226	458	80 174	37 265	30 477	12 646
Percent of all persons.....	10.3	10.2	10.0	11.3	10.7	13.7	13.0	14.5	14.2
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	25.5	26.9	28.0	20.6	20.3	20.8	23.7	22.4	8.3
Percent 65 years and over.....	25.2	26.2	29.4	20.4	21.0	20.5	23.2	21.8	9.1
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	82.0	82.2	80.7	81.8	...	82.3	84.3	82.1	69.2
Related children under 18 years.....	3 592	2 136	401	916	158	29 452	12 661	11 426	5 457
Percent living with both parents.....	47.9	41.5	58.1	51.2	96.8	64.8	48.9	70.7	90.2
Households	3 926	3 083	386	468	—	22 714	14 290	8 170	285
Percent of all households.....	12.9	13.2	12.4	11.6	—	17.1	16.6	18.0	14.4
In owner occupied housing units.....	1 976	1 514	217	256	—	11 587	6 611	4 825	163
Mean value of unit.....	\$13 159	\$12 821	\$12 105	...	...	\$10 884	\$11 268	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	1 950	1 569	169	212	—	11 127	7 679	3 345	122
Mean gross rent.....	\$85	\$88	\$87	...	...	\$72	\$78	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	4.6	5.1	1.6	3.6	—	7.9	5.7	11.5	11.2
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	1 542	1 014	146	302	80	10 003	4 620	3 642	1 766
Percent of all families.....	5.4	5.2	4.4	5.9	7.2	6.6	6.2	6.8	7.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 117	\$1 087	\$1 241	\$1 297	...	\$1 172	\$1 158	\$1 162	\$1 240
Families with female head.....	543	417	44	82	—	2 770	1 878	816	76
Unrelated individuals	2 307	1 755	272	253	27	12 535	7 194	4 582	750
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	26.8	25.4	38.9	28.7	21.3	30.8	28.8	35.4	26.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$708	\$669	\$868	\$832	...	\$647	\$640	\$645	\$745
Persons	7 275	4 954	723	1 333	265	49 030	23 362	17 986	7 799
Percent 65 years and over.....	23.7	23.7	31.5	17.9	30.6	19.3	20.7	22.0	8.8
Related children under 18 years.....	2 189	1 413	178	538	60	17 411	8 028	6 206	3 247
Percent living with both parents.....	39.1	36.2	40.4	39.6	...	59.8	43.4	63.9	93.6
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	3 535	2 248	399	729	183	25 873	11 813	10 087	4 054
Percent of all families.....	12.3	11.6	12.2	14.4	16.5	17.2	15.9	18.9	17.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 610	\$1 619	\$1 576	\$1 681	\$1 305	\$1 579	\$1 572	\$1 573	\$1 635
Families with female head.....	968	750	80	138	—	4 949	3 314	1 467	172
Unrelated individuals	3 859	2 953	391	470	49	21 335	13 068	7 048	1 200
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	44.8	42.7	55.9	53.3	38.6	52.4	52.3	54.4	43.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 166	\$1 136	\$1 382	\$1 216	...	\$1 117	\$1 083	\$1 188	\$1 111
Persons	16 211	10 368	1 920	3 264	741	119 222	55 214	46 278	18 051
Percent 65 years and over.....	23.1	24.9	23.1	18.5	17.9	18.7	21.6	18.9	9.4
Related children under 18 years.....	5 442	3 152	708	1 344	269	46 682	19 928	18 839	8 095
Percent living with both parents.....	59.5	53.0	71.3	61.8	98.1	73.3	61.2	78.3	92.1

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized area	Place
	Boise City				
	Total	Boise City	Urban balance	Boise City	Boise City
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE					
Total population	112 230	74 990	12 768	85 142	74 990
Native.....	110 370	73 583	12 643	83 621	73 583
Native parentage.....	101 865	67 756	11 808	77 159	67 756
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	8 505	5 827	835	6 462	5 827
Foreign born.....	1 860	1 407	125	1 521	1 407
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					
Total foreign born	1 860	1 407	125	1 521	1 407
United Kingdom.....	220	171	5	176	171
Ireland.....	54	45	-	45	45
Norway.....	28	28	-	28	28
Sweden.....	44	21	-	21	21
Denmark.....	17	17	-	17	17
Netherlands.....	75	36	-	36	36
Switzerland.....	23	18	5	23	18
France.....	34	28	-	28	28
Germany ¹	146	86	22	102	86
Poland.....	12	-	5	5	-
Czechoslovakia.....	18	12	-	12	12
Austria.....	41	35	6	41	35
Hungary.....	22	11	11	22	11
Yugoslavia.....	35	35	-	35	35
U.S.S.R.....	43	31	5	31	31
Lithuania.....	13	13	-	13	13
Greece.....	39	30	9	39	30
Italy.....	21	21	-	21	21
Other Europe.....	291	180	34	214	180
Asia.....	131	115	12	127	115
Western Asia ²	6	6	-	6	6
China ³	56	56	-	56	56
Japan.....	50	46	-	46	46
Other Asia.....	19	7	12	19	7
Canada.....	393	349	11	360	349
Mexico.....	40	26	-	26	26
Cuba.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other America.....	51	51	-	51	51
All other.....	43	35	-	35	35
Not reported.....	26	13	-	13	13
Total foreign or mixed parentage	8 505	5 827	835	6 462	5 827
United Kingdom.....	1 129	804	123	881	804
Ireland.....	360	295	40	316	295
Norway.....	357	248	47	289	248
Sweden.....	557	375	41	393	375
Denmark.....	244	168	23	191	168
Netherlands.....	291	142	7	149	142
Switzerland.....	185	92	53	125	92
France.....	90	76	-	76	76
Germany ¹	1 124	764	115	863	764
Poland.....	149	100	11	111	100
Czechoslovakia.....	161	104	18	117	104
Austria.....	141	81	20	101	81
Hungary.....	66	51	9	60	51
Yugoslavia.....	94	65	7	72	65
U.S.S.R.....	310	218	32	235	218
Lithuania.....	40	29	5	29	29
Greece.....	132	125	-	125	125
Italy.....	193	137	11	143	137
Other Europe.....	670	406	56	462	406
Asia.....	260	221	20	229	221
Western Asia ²	28	16	12	16	16
China ³	61	57	-	57	57
Japan.....	121	111	-	111	111
Other Asia.....	50	37	8	45	37
Canada.....	1 327	975	114	1 089	975
Mexico.....	179	86	13	99	86
Cuba.....	9	-	9	-	-
Other America.....	60	60	-	60	60
All other.....	124	50	5	50	50
Not reported.....	253	155	56	188	155
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	1 688	1 053	282	1 281	1 053
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴.....	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent.....	1 053	811	46	857	811
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....	-	-	-	-	-
MOTHER TONGUE					
Total native	110 370	73 583	12 643	83 621	73 583
English.....	100 300	66 654	11 733	76 014	66 654
French.....	374	245	64	277	245
German.....	1 818	1 165	235	1 315	1 165
Polish.....	123	76	9	80	76
Russian.....	28	28	-	28	28
Yiddish.....	17	11	-	11	11
Italian.....	159	121	-	121	121
Spanish.....	489	395	105	473	395
All other.....	2 519	1 639	288	1 878	1 639
Not reported.....	4 343	3 249	209	3 424	3 249
Total foreign born	1 860	1 407	125	1 521	1 407
English.....	590	497	16	513	497
French.....	85	60	-	60	60
German.....	285	204	43	236	204
Polish.....	7	-	-	-	-
Russian.....	26	26	-	26	26
Yiddish.....	7	7	-	7	7
Italian.....	23	23	-	23	23
Spanish.....	245	167	12	179	167
All other.....	551	382	54	436	382
Not reported.....	41	41	-	41	41

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²Includes Turkey in Europe. ³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. ⁴See text for definition.

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized area	Place
	Boise City				
	Total	Boise City	Urban balance	Boise City	Boise City
STATE OF BIRTH					
Total native population	110 390	73 569	12 576	83 543	73 569
Born in State of residence	54 309	35 874	5 882	40 658	35 874
Born in different State	51 121	34 286	6 263	39 152	34 286
Percent of total	46.3	46.6	49.8	46.9	46.6
Northeast	2 240	1 581	263	1 775	1 581
North Central	17 930	12 186	2 123	13 758	12 186
South	6 319	4 138	740	4 675	4 138
West	24 632	16 381	3 137	18 944	16 381
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	654	473	83	545	473
State of birth not reported	4 306	2 936	348	3 188	2 936
RESIDENCE IN 1965					
Total population, 5 years old and over	102 625	68 578	11 488	77 632	68 578
Same house	47 071	32 750	4 339	36 077	32 750
Different house in United States	49 311	31 909	6 051	36 672	31 909
Same county	24 819	15 837	2 737	17 950	15 837
Different county	24 492	16 072	3 314	18 722	16 072
In Armed Forces in 1965	631	433	114	510	433
Persons attending college in 1965	1 390	1 053	104	1 146	1 053
Some State	9 288	5 985	1 249	6 883	5 985
Different State	15 204	10 087	2 065	11 839	10 087
In Armed Forces in 1965	486	363	60	416	363
Persons attending college in 1965	812	585	75	649	585
Northeast	406	304	72	363	304
North Central	1 962	1 246	315	1 482	1 246
South	925	666	197	856	666
West	11 911	7 871	1 481	9 138	7 871
Abroad	704	441	96	513	441
In Armed Forces in 1965	240	167	39	199	167
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	5 539	3 478	1 002	4 370	3 478
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS					
Different county in 1965	2 455	1 740	149	1 871	1 740
In Armed Forces, 1970	123	90	25	115	90
Inmate of institution, 1970	438	98	-	98	98
Attending college, 1970	1 894	1 552	124	1 658	1 552
Living with one or both parents	131	92	24	116	92
Not living with parents	1 763	1 460	100	1 542	1 460
Different State in 1965	995	642	77	707	642
In Armed Forces, 1970	93	69	16	85	69
Inmate of institution, 1970	210	51	-	51	51
Attending college, 1970	692	522	61	571	522
Living with one or both parents	100	61	24	85	61
Not living with parents	592	461	37	486	461
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE					
Total	112 230	74 990	12 768	85 142	74 990
1969 and 1970	31 627	20 510	4 330	24 040	20 510
1965 to 1968	35 440	22 595	4 526	26 220	22 595
1960 to 1964	18 157	12 483	1 712	13 848	12 483
1950 to 1959	16 035	11 531	1 277	12 516	11 531
1949 or earlier	6 150	4 405	446	4 594	4 405
Always lived in same house	4 821	3 466	477	3 924	3 466
PLACE OF WORK					
All workers	44 687	30 759	4 701	34 495	30 759
Worked in county of residence	40 362	28 250	4 274	31 684	28 250
Percent of all workers	90.3	91.8	90.9	91.9	91.8
Worked outside county of residence	1 980	991	242	1 113	991
Place of work not reported	2 345	1 518	185	1 698	1 518
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION					
All workers	44 687	30 759	4 701	34 495	30 759
Private automobile, driver	36 076	25 132	3 903	28 228	25 132
Private automobile, passenger	2 778	2 182	288	2 433	2 182
Bus or streetcar	223	194	29	223	194
Subway or elevated train	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad	5	5	-	5	5
Taxicab	33	24	-	24	24
Walked only	1 858	1 461	160	1 566	1 461
Other means	1 326	939	162	1 081	939
Worked at home	2 388	822	159	935	822
VETERAN STATUS					
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	36 589	24 308	3 993	27 399	24 308
Veteran	17 666	11 957	1 947	13 497	11 957
Percent of total	48.3	49.2	48.8	49.3	49.2
Vietnam conflict	3 045	2 121	380	2 411	2 121
Korean conflict	2 700	1 728	383	2 045	1 728
Korean conflict and World War II	638	405	42	447	405
World War II	7 589	5 179	779	5 816	5 179
World War I	1 022	720	83	759	720
Other service	2 672	1 804	280	2 019	1 804
Nonveteran	18 923	12 351	2 046	13 902	12 351

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized area		Place	
	Boise City						
	Total	Boise City	Urban balance	Boise City	Boise City		
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT							
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	34 561	22 653	4 094	26 062			22 653
3 to 34 years old	33 866	22 178	4 052	25 545			22 178
Nursery school	302	246	21	267			246
Public	67	39	5	44			39
Percent	22.2	15.9	...	16.5			15.9
Parochial	20	20	-	20			20
Other private	215	187	16	203			187
Kindergarten	1 331	965	160	1 102			965
Public	416	316	30	330			316
Percent	31.3	32.7	18.8	29.9			32.7
Parochial	70	48	15	63			48
Other private	845	601	115	709			601
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	18 730	11 464	2 551	13 618			11 464
Public	17 805	10 798	2 448	12 849			10 798
Percent	95.1	94.2	96.0	94.4			94.2
Parochial	846	624	103	727			624
Other private	79	42	-	42			42
High school (1 to 4 years)	9 080	5 912	1 010	6 695			5 912
Public	8 593	5 480	1 006	6 259			5 480
Percent	94.6	92.7	99.6	93.5			92.7
Parochial	374	343	4	347			343
Other private	113	89	-	89			89
College	4 423	3 591	310	3 863			3 591
Public	3 912	3 135	295	3 407			3 135
Percent	88.4	87.3	95.2	88.2			87.3
Private	511	456	15	456			456
35 years old and over	695	475	42	517			475
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	33 866	22 178	4 052	25 545			22 178
3 and 4 years old	329	292	21	313			292
5 and 6 years old	2 509	1 610	393	1 938			1 610
7 to 13 years old	16 053	9 934	2 084	11 695			9 934
14 and 15 years old	4 846	2 972	626	3 490			2 972
16 and 17 years old	4 289	2 876	444	3 225			2 876
18 and 19 years old	2 628	1 884	241	2 060			1 884
20 and 21 years old	1 209	1 039	99	1 127			1 039
22 to 24 years old	903	735	49	772			735
25 to 34 years old	1 100	836	95	925			836
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	55.6	55.1	56.7	55.3			55.1
3 and 4 years old	8.6	11.4	4.2	10.5			11.4
5 and 6 years old	61.6	60.6	73.6	62.1			60.6
7 to 13 years old	96.3	96.7	97.5	97.0			96.7
14 and 15 years old	98.2	98.6	96.5	98.4			98.6
16 and 17 years old	91.5	93.9	86.5	93.0			93.9
18 and 19 years old	61.4	60.8	66.6	60.6			60.8
20 and 21 years old	33.1	36.9	31.5	37.0			36.9
22 to 24 years old	18.9	20.9	12.5	20.2			20.9
25 to 34 years old	7.9	9.0	5.4	8.6			9.0
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL							
Total	1 616	1 090	139	1 199			1 090
Not high school graduate	549	312	63	360			312
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	9.0	7.3	10.2	7.6			7.3
Employed or in Armed Forces	330	193	42	224			193
Unemployed or not in labor force	219	119	21	126			119
High school graduate	1 067	778	76	839			778
Employed or in Armed Forces	826	604	63	656			604
Unemployed or not in labor force	241	174	13	183			174
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Male, 25 years old and over							
No school years completed	28 506	18 619	3 202	21 112			18 619
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	108	83	5	88			83
5 and 6 years	383	207	50	231			207
7 years	549	330	51	363			330
8 years	610	348	74	401			348
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 289	1 718	465	2 052			1 718
4 years	4 398	2 626	564	3 041			2 626
College: 1 to 3 years	8 901	5 823	946	6 569			5 823
4 years	5 180	3 645	536	4 075			3 645
5 years or more	3 040	2 267	320	2 556			2 267
Median school years completed	2 048	1 572	191	1 736			1 572
	12.6	12.7	12.4	12.7			12.7
Female, 25 years old and over							
No school years completed	31 046	21 535	3 362	24 057			21 535
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	170	126	10	136			126
5 and 6 years	245	164	26	184			164
7 years	448	262	84	318			262
8 years	447	254	59	280			254
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 625	1 668	354	1 871			1 668
4 years	4 865	3 146	575	3 561			3 146
College: 1 to 3 years	12 932	8 966	1 372	10 032			8 966
4 years	6 280	4 570	614	5 068			4 570
5 years or more	2 339	1 809	208	1 990			1 809
Median school years completed	695	570	60	617			570
	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.6			12.6
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Total persons, 25 years old and over							
Less than 5 years of elementary school	59 532	40 154	6 564	45 169			40 154
Less than 1 year of high school	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4			1.4
4 years of high school or more	14.9	12.9	17.9	13.1			12.9
4 years of college or more	69.5	72.8	64.7	72.8			72.8
Median school years completed	13.6	15.5	11.9	15.3			15.5
	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.6			12.6
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old							
4 years of high school or more	12 713	9 431	1 068	10 271			9 431
4 years of college or more	71.1	73.7	69.3	73.3			73.7
	4.7	4.7	3.4	4.6			4.7
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD							
Male, with less than 15 years of school							
Percent with vocational training	26 290	17 295	3 031	19 646			17 295
	28.6	26.9	32.9	27.4			26.9
Female, with less than 15 years of school							
Percent with vocational training	30 864	20 755	3 618	23 528			20 755
	22.4	23.8	18.7	23.2			23.8

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR
SELECTED AGE GROUPS**

Male, 20 to 49 years old
No high school
High school, 1 to 3 years
High school, 4 years
College, 1 year or more
Female, 15 to 44 years old
No high school
High school, 1 to 3 years
High school, 4 years
College, 1 year or more

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized area	Place
	Boise City				
	Total	Boise City	Urban balance	Boise City	Boise City
Male, 20 to 49 years old	20 115	13 373	2 333	15 316	13 373
No high school	1 275	630	195	807	630
High school, 1 to 3 years	2 867	1 688	376	1 987	1 688
High school, 4 years	6 764	4 301	801	4 934	4 301
College, 1 year or more	9 209	6 754	961	7 588	6 754
Female, 15 to 44 years old	23 575	16 079	2 544	18 170	16 079
No high school	1 256	167	747	897	747
High school, 1 to 3 years	6 275	4 133	668	4 638	4 133
High school, 4 years	9 680	6 528	1 066	7 415	6 528
College, 1 year or more	6 364	4 671	643	5 220	4 671

FERTILITY

Women, 15 to 24 years old
Ever married
Percent ever married
Number of own children under 5 years
Per 1,000 women
Per 1,000 women ever married
Number of children ever born
Per 1,000 women
Per 1,000 women ever married
Women, 25 to 34 years old
Ever married
Percent ever married
Number of own children under 5 years
Per 1,000 women
Per 1,000 women ever married
Number of children ever born
Per 1,000 women
Per 1,000 women ever married
Women, 35 to 44 years old
Ever married
Percent ever married
Number of own children under 5 years
Per 1,000 women
Per 1,000 women ever married
Number of children ever born
Per 1,000 women
Replacement index
Per 1,000 women ever married

Women, 15 to 24 years old	10 249	7 372	881	8 079	7 372
Ever married	3 941	2 889	346	3 169	2 889
Percent ever married	38.5	39.2	39.3	39.2	39.2
Number of own children under 5 years	2 855	2 028	306	2 266	2 028
Per 1,000 women	279	275	347	280	275
Per 1,000 women ever married	724	702	884	715	702
Number of children ever born	3 522	2 450	335	2 717	2 450
Per 1,000 women	344	332	380	336	332
Per 1,000 women ever married	894	848	968	857	848
Women, 25 to 34 years old	7 058	4 648	903	5 420	4 648
Ever married	6 616	4 294	874	5 037	4 294
Percent ever married	93.7	92.4	96.8	92.9	92.4
Number of own children under 5 years	4 647	2 964	668	3 556	2 964
Per 1,000 women	658	638	740	656	638
Per 1,000 women ever married	702	690	764	706	690
Number of children ever born	16 129	10 122	2 233	11 985	10 122
Per 1,000 women	2 285	2 178	2 473	2 211	2 178
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 438	2 357	2 555	2 379	2 357
Women, 35 to 44 years old	6 366	4 130	765	4 747	4 130
Ever married	6 189	3 994	755	4 611	3 994
Percent ever married	97.2	96.7	98.7	97.1	96.7
Number of own children under 5 years	1 220	737	193	904	737
Per 1,000 women	192	178	252	190	178
Per 1,000 women ever married	197	185	256	196	185
Number of children ever born	20 222	12 500	2 656	14 725	12 500
Per 1,000 women	3 177	3 027	3 472	3 102	3 027
Replacement index	153	146	168	150	146
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 267	3 130	3 518	3 193	3 130

FAMILY COMPOSITION

Families
With own children under 3 years
With own children under 6 years
With own children under 12 years
With own children under 18 years
With sons/daughters under 25 years
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years
Subfamilies
Number of own children under 18 years
Husband-wife subfamilies
Number of own children under 18 years
Subfamilies with female head
Number of own children under 18 years
Married couples
Percent in subfamilies
With own children under 6 years
With own children under 18 years
With husband under 45 years
Persons, under 18 years old
Living with both parents
Percent of total
Living with one parent
Living with neither parent
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married
Never widowed or divorced
Known to have been: Widowed
Divorced
Widowed and divorced

Families	28 806	19 335	3 283	21 900	19 335
With own children under 3 years	4 605	3 065	601	3 590	3 065
With own children under 6 years	7 537	5 017	972	5 864	5 017
With own children under 12 years	12 654	8 252	1 643	9 659	8 252
With own children under 18 years	16 562	10 824	2 113	12 611	10 824
With sons/daughters under 25 years	17 961	11 833	2 231	13 702	11 833
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	8 611	5 432	1 103	6 335	5 432
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	3 867	2 605	435	2 937	2 605
Subfamilies	390	288	29	302	288
Number of own children under 18 years	333	253	18	260	253
Husband-wife subfamilies	190	141	23	155	141
Number of own children under 18 years	83	62	12	69	62
Subfamilies with female head	171	126	6	126	126
Number of own children under 18 years	221	170	6	170	170
Married couples	25 860	17 043	3 046	19 430	17 043
Percent in subfamilies	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
With own children under 6 years	6 916	4 551	933	5 364	4 551
With own children under 18 years	14 621	9 340	1 951	10 985	9 340
With husband under 45 years	13 010	8 504	1 667	9 904	8 504
Persons, under 18 years old	39 965	25 405	5 050	29 616	25 405
Living with both parents	34 374	21 535	4 517	25 307	21 535
Percent of total	86.0	84.8	89.4	85.5	84.8
Living with one parent	4 483	3 224	383	3 556	3 224
Living with neither parent	1 108	646	150	753	646
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	44 042	29 155	5 493	33 636	29 155
Never widowed or divorced	33 181	21 660	4 175	24 961	21 660
Known to have been: Widowed	1 705	1 294	180	1 456	1 294
Divorced	9 359	6 383	1 138	7 401	6 383
Widowed and divorced	203	182	—	182	182

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons, in group quarters
Inmate of mental hospital
Inmate of home for the aged
Inmate of other institution
In rooming house
In military barracks
In college dormitory
Other

Persons, in group quarters	1 944	1 310	76	1 386	1 310
Inmate of mental hospital	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged	659	523	—	523	523
Inmate of other institution	497	129	—	129	129
In rooming house	173	173	—	173	173
In military barracks	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory	445	445	—	445	445
Other	170	40	76	116	40

DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹

Total
Disabled or handicapped
In labor force
Not in labor force
Cannot work
Disabled 6 months or more

Total	56 027	37 697	6 478	42 738	37 697
Disabled or handicapped	5 781	3 895	637	4 394	3 895
In labor force	2 889	1 866	301	2 090	1 866
Not in labor force	2 892	2 029	336	2 304	2 029
Cannot work	1 895	1 416	225	1 621	1 416
Disabled 6 months or more	1 615	1 203	202	1 385	1 203

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized area	Place
	Total	Boise City	Urban balance	Boise City	Boise City
Male, 16 years old and over					
Labor force	36 854	24 516	4 023	27 650	24 516
Percent of total	28 992	19 342	3 330	22 028	19 342
Armed Forces	78.7	78.9	82.8	79.7	78.9
Civilian labor force	235	181	23	204	181
Employed	28 757	19 161	3 307	21 824	19 161
Unemployed	27 791	18 534	3 157	21 066	18 534
Percent of civilian labor force	966	627	150	758	627
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	3.3	4.5	3.5	3.3
Not in labor force	7 862	5 174	693	5 622	5 174
Inmate of institution	724	227	-	227	227
Enrolled in school	2 392	1 740	225	1 900	1 740
Other: Under 65 years old	1 717	1 116	174	1 238	1 116
Percent disabled	44.2	48.7	36.8	48.5	48.7
65 years and over	3 029	2 091	294	2 257	2 091
Male, 14 and 15 years old					
Labor force	2 474	1 444	341	1 715	1 444
Percent of total	566	339	56	374	339
Employed	22.9	23.5	16.4	21.8	23.5
Unemployed	486	277	56	312	277
Percent of civilian labor force	80	62	-	62	62
Percent of civilian labor force	14.1	18.3	-	16.6	18.3
Not in labor force	1 908	1 105	285	1 341	1 105
Female, 16 years old and over					
Labor force	40 099	28 132	4 122	31 257	28 132
Percent of total	17 797	12 800	1 747	14 160	12 800
Armed Forces	44.4	45.5	42.4	45.3	45.5
Civilian labor force	-	-	-	-	-
Employed	17 797	12 800	1 747	14 160	12 800
Unemployed	17 030	12 237	1 648	13 539	12 237
Percent of civilian labor force	767	563	99	621	563
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	4.4	5.7	4.4	4.4
Not in labor force	22 302	15 332	2 375	17 097	15 332
Inmate of institution	401	394	-	394	394
Enrolled in school	2 516	1 710	196	1 866	1 710
Other: Under 65 years old	14 557	9 541	1 728	10 914	9 541
Percent disabled	14.2	15.2	14.1	15.2	15.2
65 years and over	4 828	3 687	451	3 923	3 687
Female, 14 and 15 years old					
Labor force	2 462	1 571	308	1 830	1 571
Percent of total	355	250	55	300	250
Employed	14.4	15.9	17.9	16.4	15.9
Unemployed	311	218	43	256	218
Percent of civilian labor force	44	32	12	44	32
Percent of civilian labor force	12.4	12.8	21.8	14.7	12.8
Not in labor force	2 107	1 321	253	1 530	1 321

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Total women, 16 years old and over					
With own children under 6 years	40 099	28 132	4 122	31 257	28 132
In labor force	7 655	5 109	975	5 946	5 109
Percent in labor force	2 742	1 972	291	2 219	1 972
Percent in labor force	35.8	38.6	29.8	37.3	38.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	8 876	5 760	1 099	6 657	5 760
In labor force	4 691	3 182	560	3 652	3 182
Percent in labor force	52.9	55.2	51.0	54.9	55.2
No own children under 18 years	23 568	17 263	2 048	18 654	17 263
In labor force	10 364	7 646	896	8 289	7 646
Percent in labor force	44.0	44.3	43.8	44.4	44.3
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present					
With own children under 6 years	25 881	17 197	2 978	19 515	17 197
In labor force	6 931	4 577	922	5 377	4 577
Percent in labor force	2 350	1 673	264	1 903	1 673
Percent in labor force	33.9	36.6	28.6	35.4	36.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	7 728	4 856	997	5 666	4 856
In labor force	3 810	2 506	476	2 902	2 506
Percent in labor force	49.3	51.6	47.7	51.6	51.6
No own children under 18 years	11 222	7 764	1 059	8 472	7 764
In labor force	4 886	3 354	479	3 687	3 354
Percent in labor force	43.5	43.2	45.2	43.5	43.2
Other women					
With own children under 6 years	14 218	10 935	1 144	11 742	10 935
In labor force	724	532	53	569	532
Percent in labor force	392	299	27	316	299
Percent in labor force	54.1	56.2	50.9	55.5	56.2
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 148	904	102	991	904
In labor force	881	676	84	750	676
Percent in labor force	76.7	74.8	82.4	75.7	74.8
No own children under 18 years	12 346	9 499	989	10 182	9 499
In labor force	5 478	4 292	417	4 602	4 292
Percent in labor force	44.4	45.2	42.2	45.2	45.2

PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE

Male:					
16 and 17 years	46.4	44.2	44.8	45.3	44.2
18 and 19 years	67.6	66.3	80.6	67.8	66.3
20 and 21 years	76.2	75.5	88.9	76.4	75.5
22 to 24 years	87.5	89.4	90.6	89.2	89.4
25 to 34 years	93.4	94.5	98.7	95.1	94.5
35 to 44 years	94.6	96.2	97.2	96.4	96.2
45 to 64 years	89.1	90.2	88.4	90.1	90.2
65 years and over	26.6	24.9	28.5	25.3	24.9
Female:					
16 and 17 years	36.9	40.9	32.4	40.1	40.9
18 and 19 years	59.0	61.2	65.7	61.1	61.2
20 and 21 years	59.1	58.6	54.7	58.2	58.6
22 to 24 years	54.5	56.6	44.7	55.8	56.6
25 to 34 years	47.7	51.6	43.1	50.2	51.6
35 to 44 years	54.2	56.9	48.8	55.8	56.9
45 to 64 years	47.9	48.7	46.9	48.6	48.7
65 years and over	10.1	9.6	13.4	10.1	9.6

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized area	Place
	Total	Boise City	Urban balance	Boise City	Boise City
Total	44 821	30 771	4 805	34 605	30 771
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7 369	5 337	720	5 966	5 337
Engineers	601	408	89	497	408
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	369	306	18	317	306
Health workers, except practitioners	674	489	63	552	489
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 389	1 012	137	1 117	1 012
Technicians, except health	649	417	69	480	417
Other professional workers	3 687	2 705	344	3 003	2 705
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 455	3 797	626	4 287	3 797
Salaried:					
Manufacturing	497	326	97	407	326
Retail trade	1 084	786	90	857	786
Other industries	2 820	2 008	320	2 259	2 008
Self-employed:					
Retail trade	356	225	52	255	225
Other industries	498	452	67	509	452
Sales workers	3 890	2 775	545	3 254	2 775
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	1 109	786	180	946	786
Retail trade	1 876	1 365	226	1 560	1 365
Other industries	905	624	139	748	624
Clerical and kindred workers	8 716	6 720	687	7 209	6 720
Bookkeepers	1 041	803	94	847	803
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 868	2 247	201	2 390	2 247
Other clerical workers	4 807	3 670	392	3 972	3 670
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5 493	3 742	628	4 260	3 742
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	489	469	90	550	469
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	769	498	79	571	498
Machinists	91	63	5	68	63
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	190	128	25	153	128
Carpenters	703	386	108	478	386
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	1 013	627	140	743	627
Other craftsmen	2 238	1 571	181	1 697	1 571
Operatives, except transport	2 461	1 658	331	1 870	1 658
Durable goods manufacturing	680	430	53	485	430
Nondurable goods manufacturing	390	225	70	262	225
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 391	983	208	1 123	983
Transport equipment operatives	1 664	1 092	248	1 308	1 092
Truck drivers	1 034	615	184	773	615
Other transport equipment operatives	1 630	477	64	555	477
Laborers, except farm	1 833	1 148	229	1 325	1 148
Construction laborers	425	262	66	312	262
Freight, stock, and material handlers	591	404	81	466	404
Other laborers, except farm	817	482	82	547	482
Farmers and farm managers	812	27	28	45	27
Farm laborers and farm foremen	503	124	31	148	124
Service workers, except private household ¹	5 626	3 916	701	4 467	3 916
Cleaning service workers	1 314	868	199	1 021	868
Food service workers	2 104	1 469	265	1 673	1 469
Health service workers	554	395	49	433	395
Personal service workers	719	516	89	589	516
Protective service workers	586	395	73	452	395
Private household workers	599	435	31	466	435
Female	17 030	12 237	1 648	13 539	12 237
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 635	1 954	214	2 142	1 954
Nurses	488	345	44	389	345
Health workers, except nurses	158	131	19	146	131
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	934	653	104	741	653
Technicians, except health	54	38	5	38	38
Other professional workers	1 001	787	47	828	787
Managers and administrators, except farm	832	566	100	630	566
Sales workers	1 202	854	174	1 005	854
Retail trade	889	608	131	720	608
Other than retail trade	313	246	43	285	246
Clerical and kindred workers	6 887	5 252	556	5 654	5 252
Bookkeepers	938	720	94	764	720
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 765	2 161	195	2 298	2 161
Other clerical workers	3 184	2 371	267	2 592	2 371
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	412	269	49	313	269
Operatives, except transport	752	438	104	501	438
Durable goods manufacturing	114	64	12	70	64
Nondurable goods manufacturing	188	84	49	113	84
Nonmanufacturing industries	450	290	43	318	290
Transport equipment operatives	49	25	—	25	25
Laborers, except farm	202	90	40	123	90
Farmers and farm managers	45	5	9	14	5
Farm laborers and farm foremen	109	43	11	54	43
Service workers, except private household ¹	3 321	2 312	365	2 623	2 312
Cleaning service workers	450	274	66	333	274
Food service workers	1 604	1 086	193	1 237	1 086
Health service workers	494	351	43	389	351
Personal service workers	526	398	54	452	398
Protective service workers	4	4	—	4	4
Private household workers	584	429	26	455	429
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD					
Male	486	277	56	312	277
Sales workers	87	63	7	70	63
Other white-collar workers	31	20	5	20	20
Blue-collar workers	214	121	24	133	121
Farm workers	59	8	16	20	8
Service workers, including private household	95	65	4	69	65
Female	311	218	43	256	218
White-collar workers	33	18	11	29	18
Blue-collar workers	33	15	5	20	15
Farm workers	7	7	—	7	7
Service workers, except private household	122	90	9	94	90
Private household workers	116	88	18	106	88

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized area	Place
	Total	Boise City	Urban balance	Boise City	Boise City
Total	44 821	30 771	4 805	34 605	30 771
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 766	394	98	463	394
Mining	91	60	26	73	60
Construction	3 841	2 443	502	2 855	2 443
Manufacturing	4 634	2 952	634	3 412	2 952
Furniture and lumber and wood products	691	406	108	495	406
Primary metal industries	49	20	29	39	20
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	243	163	22	174	163
Machinery, except electrical	347	216	26	237	216
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	64	35	19	49	35
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	907	568	134	668	568
Other durable goods	369	249	25	274	249
Food and kindred products	828	452	136	525	452
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	53	35	13	45	35
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	631	480	83	544	480
Chemical and allied products	104	76	11	87	76
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	348	252	28	275	252
Railroads and railway express service	180	80	21	101	80
Trucking service and warehousing	778	481	119	591	481
Other transportation	388	302	22	319	302
Communications	928	717	81	773	717
Utilities and sanitary services	1 079	743	147	855	743
Wholesale trade	2 966	2 007	397	2 316	2 007
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 354	948	181	1 100	948
Eating and drinking places	1 796	1 283	225	1 465	1 283
General merchandise retailing	1 173	865	151	1 005	865
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	1 449	979	209	1 147	979
Other retail trade	3 126	2 388	214	2 544	2 388
Banking and credit agencies	1 116	791	111	891	791
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 797	1 372	160	1 499	1 372
Business services	838	618	81	690	618
Repair services	816	609	56	657	609
Private households	654	492	48	540	492
Other personal services	2 023	1 436	224	1 623	1 436
Entertainment and recreation services	378	267	41	299	267
Hospitals	1 151	814	111	902	814
Health services, except hospitals	1 217	900	102	977	900
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 793	2 008	291	2 219	2 008
Government	2 406	1 718	257	1 901	1 718
Private	387	290	34	318	290
Other education and kindred services	385	302	12	308	302
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	769	621	74	690	621
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	1 259	933	134	1 050	933
Public administration	4 076	2 966	333	3 241	2 966

	Male	18 534	3 157	21 066	18 534
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 517	299	69	343	299
Mining	80	49	26	62	49
Construction	3 434	2 115	470	2 495	2 115
Manufacturing	3 581	2 325	485	2 684	2 325
Furniture and lumber and wood products	527	290	92	363	290
Primary metal industries	46	20	26	36	20
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	199	141	16	152	141
Machinery, except electrical	311	185	26	206	185
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	54	25	19	39	25
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	727	482	98	552	482
Other durable goods	340	229	21	250	229
Food and kindred products	591	370	89	427	370
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	42	29	13	39	29
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	434	339	55	380	339
Chemical and allied products	87	59	11	70	59
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	223	156	19	170	156
Railroads and railway express service	168	80	15	95	80
Trucking service and warehousing	714	426	114	531	426
Other transportation	293	229	17	241	229
Communications	527	377	54	413	377
Utilities and sanitary services	861	576	125	673	576
Wholesale trade	2 254	1 556	301	1 812	1 556
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	805	567	102	658	567
Eating and drinking places	576	436	86	504	436
General merchandise retailing	411	345	28	373	345
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	1 297	868	189	1 022	868
Other retail trade	1 941	1 478	129	1 579	1 478
Banking and credit agencies	460	327	65	386	327
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	974	710	119	810	710
Business services	511	382	44	421	382
Repair services	695	514	50	556	514
Private households	92	66	22	88	66
Other personal services	767	534	79	588	534
Entertainment and recreation services	242	172	35	198	172
Hospitals	282	192	29	209	192
Health services, except hospitals	353	283	19	302	283
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 136	836	124	931	836
Government	1 036	766	132	853	766
Private	100	70	8	78	70
Other education and kindred services	121	108	6	114	108
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	372	307	31	333	307
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	665	499	82	575	499
Public administration	2 662	1 878	234	2 070	1 878

EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD

Total	797	495	99	568	495
Agriculture	72	21	16	37	21
Nonagriculture industries	725	474	83	531	474
Male	486	277	56	312	277
Agriculture	65	14	16	30	14
Nonagriculture industries	421	263	40	282	263

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized area		Place	
	Boise City						
	Total	Boise City	Urban balance	Boise City		Boise City	
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED							
Male, 16 years old and over	31 603	20 975	3 553	23 776		20 975	
50 to 52 weeks	22 614	15 165	2 503	17 210		15 165	
27 to 49 weeks	4 518	2 939	582	3 359		2 939	
26 weeks or less	4 471	2 871	468	3 207		2 871	
Male, 16 to 24 years old	7 019	5 025	689	5 547		5 025	
50 to 52 weeks	2 454	1 871	224	2 036		1 871	
Median weeks worked	34.4	36.4	33.4	35.9		36.4	
Male, 25 to 64 years old	22 935	14 962	2 684	17 137		14 962	
50 to 52 weeks	19 337	12 758	2 208	14 608		12 758	
27 to 49 weeks	2 654	1 669	400	1 947		1 669	
26 weeks or less	944	535	76	582		535	
Male, 65 years old and over	1 649	988	180	1 092		988	
Median weeks worked	49.9	52.0	36.4	52.0		52.0	
Female, 16 years old and over	21 791	15 310	2 153	17 137		15 310	
50 to 52 weeks	10 101	7 206	981	7 951		7 206	
27 to 49 weeks	4 795	3 437	484	3 802		3 437	
26 weeks or less	6 895	4 667	688	5 384		4 667	
Female, 16 to 24 years old	6 157	4 665	460	5 005		4 665	
50 to 52 weeks	1 703	1 322	116	1 401		1 322	
27 to 49 weeks	1 584	1 184	96	1 264		1 184	
26 weeks or less	2 870	2 159	248	2 340		2 159	
Female, 25 to 39 years old	5 974	4 085	676	4 610		4 085	
50 to 52 weeks	2 749	1 922	296	2 159		1 922	
27 to 49 weeks	1 389	953	168	1 077		953	
26 weeks or less	1 836	1 210	212	1 374		1 210	
Female, 40 to 59 years old	7 617	5 285	837	5 947		5 285	
50 to 52 weeks	4 635	3 214	490	3 603		3 214	
27 to 49 weeks	1 349	973	159	1 094		973	
26 weeks or less	1 633	1 098	188	1 250		1 098	
Female, 60 years old and over	2 043	1 475	180	1 475		1 475	
Median weeks worked	49.9	52.0	44.8	52.0		52.0	
CLASS OF WORKER							
Male employed, 16 years old and over	27 791	18 534	3 157	21 066		18 534	
Private wage and salary workers	19 482	13 310	2 311	15 200		13 310	
Employee of own corporation	645	378	68	425		378	
Federal government workers	1 647	1 156	168	1 281		1 156	
State government workers	2 029	1 390	234	1 578		1 390	
Local government workers	1 479	1 083	154	1 196		1 083	
Self-employed workers	3 105	1 587	290	1 803		1 587	
Unpaid family workers	49	8	-	8		8	
Female employed, 16 years old and over	17 030	12 237	1 648	13 539		12 237	
Private wage and salary workers	12 275	8 845	1 250	9 850		8 845	
Employee of own corporation	79	55	-	55		55	
Federal government workers	759	547	56	591		547	
State government workers	1 701	1 279	138	1 371		1 279	
Local government workers	1 310	918	106	1 002		918	
Self-employed workers	774	520	78	583		520	
Unpaid family workers	211	128	20	142		128	
Male employed, in agriculture	1 335	190	49	218		190	
Wage and salary workers	558	148	36	167		148	
Self-employed workers	746	42	13	51		42	
Unpaid family workers	31	-	-	-		-	
Female employed, in agriculture	235	85	25	110		85	
Wage and salary workers	165	75	16	91		75	
Self-employed workers	51	5	9	14		5	
Unpaid family workers	19	5	-	5		5	
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED							
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	885	586	128	695		586	
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	77	51	-	51		51	
Sales workers	61	42	9	51		42	
Clerical and kindred workers	25	25	-	25		25	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	178	114	25	135		114	
Operatives, including transport	190	125	20	145		125	
Laborers, except farm	175	115	35	135		115	
Farm workers	43	19	13	24		19	
Service workers, including private household	136	93	26	114		93	
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	690	510	90	559		510	
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	73	34	31	53		34	
Sales workers	58	46	7	46		46	
Clerical and kindred workers	216	156	21	170		156	
Operatives, including transport	71	47	5	52		47	
Other blue-collar workers	28	23	5	23		23	
Farm workers	16	16	-	16		16	
Service workers, except private household	211	171	21	182		171	
Private household workers	12	12	-	12		12	
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969							
Male, 14 and 15 years old	895	507	103	569		507	
Farm occupations	217	88	32	109		88	
Nonfarm occupations	678	419	71	460		419	
Female, 14 and 15 years old	546	317	80	376		317	
Farm occupations	59	4	-	4		4	
Nonfarm occupations	487	313	80	372		313	
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²							
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	12 421	7 820	1 580	9 131		7 820	
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	290	168	28	189		168	
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	838	542	90	628		542	
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	554	247	58	295		247	
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	12 103	8 433	1 268	9 444		8 433	
With own children under 5 years in 1970	2 846	1 908	392	2 232		1 908	
Worker in 1965	1 305	851	210	1 022		851	
Nonworker in 1970	770	428	163	558		428	
No own children under 5 years in 1970	9 257	6 525	876	7 212		6 525	
Worker in 1965	4 255	2 965	470	3 329		2 965	
Nonworker in 1970	896	558	118	638		558	
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	4 029	2 605	490	3 003		2 605	
Nonworker in 1965	2 780	1 792	335	2 076		1 792	
Worker in 1970	1 065	740	112	837		740	
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	977	648	116	729		648	

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

**INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED
INDIVIDUALS**

Families

	Total	Boise City	Urban balance	Boise City	Boise City
Total	28 806	19 335	3 283	21 900	19 335
Less than \$1,000	618	410	58	428	410
\$1,000 to \$1,999	805	530	80	593	530
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 131	752	115	849	752
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 188	754	125	839	754
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 240	810	137	917	810
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 754	1 083	249	1 272	1 083
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 907	1 216	226	1 371	1 216
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 937	1 262	206	1 406	1 262
\$8,000 to \$8,999	2 256	1 563	210	1 722	1 563
\$9,000 to \$9,999	2 212	1 500	204	1 659	1 500
\$10,000 to \$11,999	4 104	2 824	458	3 204	2 824
\$12,000 to \$14,999	4 092	2 711	541	3 151	2 711
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 315	3 012	542	3 484	3 012
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 004	753	107	830	753
\$50,000 or more	237	155	25	175	155
Median income	\$9 708	\$9 858	\$10 138	\$9 936	\$9 858
Mean income	\$11 001	\$11 234	\$11 099	\$11 255	\$11 234
Mean income per family member	\$3 115	\$3 249	\$3 051	\$3 226	\$3 249
Index of income concentration	0.349	0.345	0.333	0.342	0.345
Families with female head	2 486	1 962	206	2 119	1 962
Mean income	\$6 239	\$6 116	\$8 805	\$6 165	\$6 116

Unrelated Individuals

	Total	Boise City	Urban balance	Boise City	Boise City
Total	9 061	7 353	700	7 831	7 353
Less than \$1,000	1 809	1 374	227	1 517	1 374
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 035	1 634	135	1 719	1 634
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 226	1 022	89	1 076	1 022
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 004	807	69	864	807
\$4,000 to \$4,999	678	561	49	603	561
\$5,000 to \$5,999	609	499	30	519	499
\$6,000 to \$6,999	417	338	21	359	338
\$7,000 to \$7,999	292	271	5	276	271
\$8,000 to \$8,999	272	254	12	258	254
\$9,000 to \$9,999	130	113	9	118	113
\$10,000 to \$11,999	236	208	16	218	208
\$12,000 to \$14,999	209	160	22	176	160
\$15,000 to \$24,999	101	74	16	90	74
\$25,000 to \$49,999	38	33	-	33	33
\$50,000 or more	5	5	-	5	5
Median income	\$2 560	\$2 654	\$1 911	\$2 632	\$2 654
Mean income	\$3 688	\$3 790	\$3 176	\$3 772	\$3 790
Index of income concentration	0.481	0.473	0.551	0.480	0.473
Female unrelated individuals	5 637	4 703	451	4 985	4 703
Mean income	\$3 042	\$3 157	\$2 374	\$3 126	\$3 157
All families and unrelated individuals	37 867	26 688	3 983	29 731	26 688
Median income	\$8 111	\$8 012	\$8 768	\$8 130	\$8 012
Mean income	\$9 251	\$9 183	\$9 707	\$9 284	\$9 183

**TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS**

	All families	Boise City	Urban balance	Boise City	Boise City
All families	28 806	19 335	3 283	21 900	19 335
With wage or salary income	25 284	17 077	2 970	19 424	17 077
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 923	\$10 165	\$10 101	\$10 186	\$10 165
With nonfarm self-employment income	3 540	2 236	423	2 523	2 236
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 304	\$8 761	\$7 547	\$8 672	\$8 761
With farm self-employment income	1 460	208	91	250	208
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 159	\$1 375	\$2 150	\$1 559	\$1 375
With Social Security income	4 959	3 387	565	3 720	3 387
Mean Social Security income	\$1 607	\$1 651	\$1 457	\$1 651	\$1 651
With public assistance or public welfare income	762	544	84	601	544
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 260	\$1 280	\$1 203	\$1 308	\$1 280
With other income	9 631	6 785	1 130	7 606	6 785
Mean other income	\$2 394	\$2 572	\$1 883	\$2 521	\$2 572
All unrelated individuals	9 061	7 353	700	7 831	7 353
With wage or salary income	5 459	4 521	370	4 813	4 521
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 126	\$4 179	\$4 059	\$4 164	\$4 179
With nonfarm self-employment income	308	230	20	244	230
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 959	\$3 942	...	\$3 876	\$3 942
With farm self-employment income	114	35	5	35	35
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 379	\$1 756	...	\$1 756	\$1 756
With Social Security income	3 111	2 445	269	2 585	2 445
Mean Social Security income	\$1 031	\$1 063	\$811	\$1 058	\$1 063
With public assistance or public welfare income	398	320	38	340	320
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$771	\$826	\$571	\$836	\$826
With other income	3 284	2 774	205	2 869	2 774
Mean other income	\$1 793	\$1 855	\$2 010	\$1 907	\$1 855
Per capita income of persons	\$3 144	\$3 296	\$3 022	\$3 267	\$3 296

**MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN
EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR
SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS**

	Total	Boise City	Urban balance	Boise City	Boise City
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹	\$7 521	\$7 716	\$7 584	\$7 742	\$7 716
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	10 297	10 257	11 120	10 434	10 257
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 477	7 546	7 529	7 554	7 546
Operatives, including transport	6 117	5 962	6 638	5 995	5 962
Laborers, except farm	4 291	4 426	4 469	4 377	4 426
Farmers and farm managers	5 019	3 731	...	5 200	3 731
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	3 130	3 321	806	1 821	3 321
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹	\$3 327	\$3 355	\$3 348	\$3 345	\$3 355
Clerical and kindred workers	3 910	3 939	3 962	3 924	3 939
Operatives, including transport	2 790	2 491	3 311	2 541	2 491

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized area	Place
	Boise City				
	Total	Boise City	Urban balance	Boise City	Boise City
ALL INCOME LEVELS					
Families	28 806	19 335	3 283	21 900	19 335
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.8
Mean size of family.....	3.53	3.46	3.64	3.49	3.46
With related children under 18 years.....	16 922	11 049	2 143	12 852	11 049
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.32	2.24	2.34	2.26	2.24
Families with female head.....	2 486	1 962	206	2 119	1 962
With related children under 18 years.....	1 790	1 385	154	1 514	1 385
With related children under 6 years.....	644	492	52	529	492
Percent of heads in labor force.....	61.2	61.2	51.9	60.1	61.2
Family heads	28 806	19 335	3 283	21 900	19 335
Percent 65 years and over.....	12.3	12.5	10.5	11.9	12.5
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	22 965	15 099	2 747	17 307	15 099
Percent in labor force.....	94.7	94.6	95.0	94.7	94.6
Unrelated individuals	8 621	6 913	700	7 391	6 913
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	4.6	4.6	5.4	4.6	4.6
Percent 65 years and over.....	36.6	35.4	43.3	35.3	35.4
Persons	110 369	73 757	12 644	83 785	73 757
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	9.1	9.7	8.5	9.2	9.7
Percent 65 years and over.....	8.8	9.5	7.4	9.0	9.5
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	78.7	77.7	82.6	77.6	77.7
Households	30 501	23 280	3 114	25 613	23 280
In owner occupied housing units.....	21 001	15 440	2 476	17 344	15 440
Mean value of unit.....	\$18 577	\$17 830	\$19 915	\$18 236	\$17 830
In renter occupied housing units.....	9 500	7 840	638	8 269	7 840
Mean gross rent.....	\$107	\$109	\$107	\$110	\$109
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	1.5	1.6	0.8	1.5	1.6
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL					
Families	2 483	1 608	278	1 800	1 608
Percent of all families.....	8.6	8.3	8.5	8.2	8.3
Mean family income.....	\$1 831	\$1 777	\$2 025	\$1 819	\$1 777
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 327	\$1 329	\$1 225	\$1 310	\$1 329
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	14.3	16.3	9.7	15.5	16.3
Mean size of family.....	3.31	3.18	3.36	3.21	3.18
With related children under 18 years.....	1 402	904	151	1 023	904
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.57	2.41	2.60	2.42	2.41
Families with female head.....	781	598	67	656	598
With related children under 18 years.....	676	502	63	560	502
With related children under 6 years.....	355	249	34	303	269
Percent of heads in labor force.....	43.9	44.2	41.2	43.9	44.2
Family heads	2 483	1 608	278	1 800	1 608
Percent 65 years and over.....	29.8	30.7	32.0	30.4	30.7
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	1 029	574	130	659	574
Percent in labor force.....	71.9	71.1	67.7	70.9	71.1
Unrelated individuals	3 173	2 403	334	2 612	2 403
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	36.8	34.8	47.7	35.3	34.8
Mean income.....	\$899	\$930	\$676	\$914	\$930
Mean income deficit.....	\$915	\$888	\$1 125	\$904	\$888
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	8.4	8.7	9.6	8.5	8.7
Percent 65 years and over.....	48.4	45.4	59.6	45.4	45.4
Persons	11 404	7 518	1 268	8 391	7 518
Percent of all persons.....	10.3	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.2
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	25.5	26.9	28.0	26.4	26.9
Percent 65 years and over.....	25.2	26.2	29.4	25.8	26.2
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	82.0	82.2	80.7	81.6	82.2
Related children under 18 years.....	3 592	2 136	401	2 443	2 136
Percent living with both parents.....	47.9	41.5	58.1	42.2	41.5
Households	3 924	3 083	386	3 304	3 083
Percent of all households.....	12.9	13.2	12.4	12.9	13.2
In owner occupied housing units.....	1 976	1 514	217	1 629	1 514
Mean value of unit.....	\$13 159	\$12 821	\$12 105	\$12 967	\$12 821
In renter occupied housing units.....	1 950	1 569	169	1 677	1 569
Mean gross rent.....	\$85	\$88	\$87	\$88	\$88
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	4.6	5.1	1.6	5.0	5.1
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL					
Families	1 542	1 014	146	1 100	1 014
Percent of all families.....	5.4	5.2	4.4	5.0	5.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 117	\$1 087	\$1 241	\$1 098	\$1 087
Families with female head.....	543	417	44	452	417
Unrelated individuals	2 307	1 755	272	1 926	1 755
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	26.8	25.4	38.9	26.1	25.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$708	\$669	\$868	\$683	\$669
Persons	7 275	4 954	723	5 432	4 954
Percent 65 years and over.....	23.7	23.7	31.5	23.5	23.7
Related children under 18 years.....	2 189	1 413	178	1 564	1 413
Percent living with both parents.....	39.1	36.2	40.4	35.9	36.2
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL					
Families	3 535	2 248	399	2 534	2 248
Percent of all families.....	12.3	11.6	12.2	11.6	11.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 610	\$1 619	\$1 576	\$1 605	\$1 619
Families with female head.....	968	750	80	821	750
Unrelated individuals	3 859	2 953	391	3 199	2 953
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	44.8	42.7	55.9	43.3	42.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 166	\$1 136	\$1 382	\$1 153	\$1 136
Persons	16 211	10 368	1 920	11 752	10 368
Percent 65 years and over.....	23.1	24.9	23.1	24.1	24.9
Related children under 18 years.....	5 442	3 152	708	3 717	3 152
Percent living with both parents.....	59.5	53.0	71.3	54.8	53.0

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized area	Place
	Boise City				
	Total	Boise City	Urban balance	Boise City	Boise City
PLACE OF BIRTH					
Total population	254	237	11	248	237
Foreign born	12	12	-	12	12
Native	242	225	11	236	225
Born in State of residence	37	31	-	31	31
Born in different State	185	174	11	185	174
Northeast	-	-	-	-	-
North Central	20	20	-	20	20
South	118	107	11	118	107
West	47	47	-	47	47
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	-	-	-	-	-
State of birth not reported	20	20	-	20	20
RESIDENCE IN 1965					
Total population, 5 years old and over	241	221	10	231	221
Same house	87	77	10	87	77
Different house in United States	149	139	-	139	139
Same county	78	68	-	68	68
Different county	71	71	-	71	71
Same State	6	6	-	6	6
Different State	65	65	-	65	65
Northeast	-	-	-	-	-
North Central	13	13	-	13	13
South	9	9	-	9	9
West	43	43	-	43	43
Abroad	-	-	-	-	-
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	5	5	-	5	5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT					
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	58	58	-	58	58
Nursery school	-	-	-	-	-
Public	-	-	-	-	-
Kindergarten	8	8	-	8	8
Public	8	8	-	8	8
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	28	28	-	28	28
Public	28	28	-	28	28
High school (1 to 4 years)	10	10	-	10	10
Public	10	10	-	10	10
College	12	12	-	12	12
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	45.0	45.0	-	45.0	45.0
3 and 4 years old	-	-	-	-	-
5 and 6 years old	...	...	-	...	...
7 to 13 years old	...	...	-	...	...
14 and 15 years old	...	...	-	...	...
16 and 17 years old	...	...	-	...	...
18 and 19 years old	-	-	-	-	-
20 and 21 years old	-	-	-	-	-
22 to 24 years old	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years old	40.0	40.0	-	40.0	40.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED					
Male, 25 years old and over	71	66	5	71	66
No school years completed	-	-	-	-	-
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	19	14	5	19	14
5 to 7 years	-	-	-	-	-
8 years	11	11	-	11	11
High school: 1 to 3 years	4	4	-	4	4
4 years	26	26	-	26	26
College: 1 to 3 years	7	7	-	7	7
4 years or more	4	4	-	4	4
Median school years completed	12.1	12.2	...	12.1	12.2
Percent high school graduates	52.1	56.1	-	52.1	56.1
Female, 25 years old and over	80	68	6	74	68
No school years completed	-	-	-	-	-
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	-	-	-	-	-
5 to 7 years	-	-	-	-	-
8 years	5	5	-	5	5
High school: 1 to 3 years	32	26	6	32	26
4 years	36	30	-	30	30
College: 1 to 3 years	7	7	-	7	7
4 years or more	-	-	-	-	-
Median school years completed	12.1	12.1	...	12.0	12.1
Percent high school graduates	53.8	54.4	-	50.0	54.4
FAMILY COMPOSITION					
Families	68	63	5	68	63
With own children under 3 years	4	4	-	4	4
With own children under 6 years	7	7	-	7	7
With own children under 12 years	24	24	-	24	24
With own children under 18 years	34	34	-	34	34
With sons/daughters under 25 years	39	39	-	39	39
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	20	20	-	20	20
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	5	5	-	5	5
Persons, under 18 years old	78	78	-	78	78
Living with both parents	57	57	-	57	57
Percent of total	73.1	73.1	-	73.1	73.1
CHILDREN EVER BORN					
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	4	-	-	-	-
Children ever born	-	-	-	-	-
Per 1,000 women ever married	...	-	-	-	-

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized area		Place	
	Boise City						
	Total	Boise City	Urban balance	Boise City	Boise City		
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Male, 16 years old and over	93	88	5	93		88	
Labor force	68	63	5	68		63	
Percent of total	73.1	71.6	...	73.1		71.6	
Civilian labor force	63	58	5	63		58	
Employed	63	58	5	63		58	
Unemployed	—	—	—	—		—	
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	—	—		—	
Not in labor force	25	25	—	25		25	
Inmate of institution	7	7	—	7		7	
Enrolled in school	9	9	—	9		9	
Other: Under 65 years	9	9	—	9		9	
65 years and over	—	—	—	—		—	
Female, 16 years old and over	87	75	6	81		75	
Labor force	38	32	—	32		32	
Percent of total	43.7	42.7	—	39.5		42.7	
Civilian labor force	38	32	—	32		32	
Employed	27	21	—	21		21	
Unemployed	11	11	—	11		11	
Percent of civilian labor force	28.9	34.4	—	34.4		34.4	
Not in labor force	49	43	6	49		43	
Inmate of institution	5	5	—	5		5	
Enrolled in school	—	—	—	—		—	
Other: Under 65 years	40	34	6	40		34	
65 years and over	4	4	—	4		4	
Male, 16 to 21 years old	15	15	—	15		15	
Not enrolled in school	11	11	—	11		11	
Not high school graduate	5	5	—	5		5	
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	—	—		—	
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Women, 16 years old and over	87	75	6	81		75	
With own children under 6 years	7	7	—	7		7	
In labor force	—	—	—	—		—	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	20	20	—	20		20	
In labor force	16	16	—	16		16	
Married women, husband present	62	50	6	56		50	
In labor force	38	32	—	32		32	
With own children under 6 years	7	7	—	7		7	
In labor force	—	—	—	—		—	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	20	20	—	20		20	
In labor force	16	16	—	16		16	
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE							
Male:							
14 and 15 years	—	—	—	—		—	
16 and 17 years	—	—	—	—		—	
18 and 19 years	...	...	—	...		...
20 and 21 years	...	...	—	...		...
22 to 24 years	—	—	—	—		—	
25 to 34 years	...	...	—	...		...
35 to 44 years	...	...	—	...		...
45 to 64 years	88.2	86.2	...	88.2		86.2	
65 years and over	...	...	—	...		...
Female:							
14 and 15 years	...	...	—	...		...
16 and 17 years	...	...	—	...		...
18 and 19 years	—	—	—	—		—	
20 and 21 years	—	—	—	—		—	
22 to 24 years	—	—	—	—		—	
25 to 34 years	...	...	—	...		...
35 to 44 years	...	...	—	...		...
45 to 64 years	33.3	37.3	—	33.3		37.3	
65 years and over	—	—	—	—		—	
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED							
Male, 16 years old and over	80	75	5	80		75	
50 to 52 weeks	62	57	5	62		57	
27 to 49 weeks	11	11	—	11		11	
26 weeks or less	7	7	—	7		7	
Female, 16 years old and over	38	32	—	32		32	
50 to 52 weeks	22	16	—	16		16	
27 to 49 weeks	10	10	—	10		10	
26 weeks or less	6	6	—	6		6	
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER							
Male employed	63	58	5	63		58	
Private wage or salary workers	46	46	—	46		46	
Government workers	5	5	—	5		5	
Local government workers	—	—	—	—		—	
Self-employed workers	12	7	—	12		7	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—		—	
Female employed	27	21	—	21		21	
Private wage or salary workers	12	12	—	12		12	
Government workers	15	9	—	9		9	
Local government workers	12	6	—	6		6	
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—		—	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—		—	
Male employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	—		—	
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—		—	
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—		—	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—		—	
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	—		—	
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—		—	
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—		—	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—		—	
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹							
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	23	23	—	23		23	
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	5	5	—	5		5	
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	—	—	—	—		—	
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	5	5	—	5		5	

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on a sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

OCCUPATION

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized area	Place
	Boise City				
	Total	Boise City	Urban balance	Boise City	Boise City
Total employed, 16 years old and over	90	79	5	84	79
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4	4	--	4	4
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	--	--	--	--	--
Health workers, except practitioners	--	--	--	--	--
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	--	--	--	--	--
Technicians, except health	--	--	--	--	--
Other professional workers	4	4	--	4	4
Managers and administrators, except farm	5	5	--	5	5
Salaried:					
Retail trade	--	--	--	--	--
Other industries	5	5	--	5	5
Self-employed:					
Retail trade	--	--	--	--	--
Other industries	--	--	--	--	--
Sales workers	--	--	--	--	--
Retail trade	--	--	--	--	--
Other than retail trade	--	--	--	--	--
Clerical and kindred workers	15	9	--	9	9
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	12	7	5	12	7
Mechanics and repairmen	12	7	5	12	7
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	--	--	--	--	--
Construction craftsmen	--	--	--	--	--
Other craftsmen	--	--	--	--	--
Operatives, except transport	7	7	--	7	7
Durable goods manufacturing	--	--	--	--	--
Nondurable goods manufacturing	--	--	--	--	--
Nonmanufacturing industries	7	7	--	7	7
Transport equipment operatives	6	6	--	6	6
Truck drivers	--	--	--	--	--
Other transport equipment operatives	6	6	--	6	6
Laborers, except farm	9	9	--	9	9
Construction laborers	6	6	--	6	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	--	--	--	--	--
Other laborers, except farm	3	3	--	3	3
Farmers and farm managers	--	--	--	--	--
Farm laborers and farm foremen	--	--	--	--	--
Service workers, except private household ¹	26	26	--	26	26
Cleaning service workers	--	--	--	--	--
Food service workers	--	--	--	--	--
Health service workers	6	6	--	6	6
Personal service workers	14	14	--	14	14
Protective service workers	--	--	--	--	--
Private household workers	6	6	--	6	6
Female employed, 16 years old and over	27	21	--	21	21
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	--	--	--	--	--
Nurses	--	--	--	--	--
Health workers, except nurses	--	--	--	--	--
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	--	--	--	--	--
Technicians, except health	--	--	--	--	--
Other professional workers	--	--	--	--	--
Managers and administrators, except farm	--	--	--	--	--
Sales workers	--	--	--	--	--
Retail trade	--	--	--	--	--
Other than retail trade	--	--	--	--	--
Clerical and kindred workers	15	9	--	9	9
Bookkeepers	--	--	--	--	--
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6	--	--	--	--
Other clerical workers	9	9	--	9	9
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	--	--	--	--	--
Operatives, except transport	--	--	--	--	--
Durable goods manufacturing	--	--	--	--	--
Nondurable goods manufacturing	--	--	--	--	--
Nonmanufacturing industries	--	--	--	--	--
Transport equipment operatives	--	--	--	--	--
Laborers, except farm	--	--	--	--	--
Farmers and farm managers	--	--	--	--	--
Farm laborers and farm foremen	--	--	--	--	--
Service workers, except private household ¹	6	6	--	6	6
Cleaning service workers	--	--	--	--	--
Food service workers	--	--	--	--	--
Health service workers	6	6	--	6	6
Personal service workers	--	--	--	--	--
Protective service workers	--	--	--	--	--
Private household workers	6	6	--	6	6
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	--	--	--	--	--
White-collar workers	--	--	--	--	--
Blue-collar workers	--	--	--	--	--
Farm workers	--	--	--	--	--
Service workers, including private household	--	--	--	--	--
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	4	4	--	4	4
Farm workers	--	--	--	--	--
Service workers, except private household	4	4	--	4	4
Private household workers	--	--	--	--	--
Workers in other occupations	--	--	--	--	--

**MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN
EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR
SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS**

Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$5 500	\$5 500	...	\$5 500	\$5 500
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers .....	...	...	...	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	...	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport .....	...	...	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm .....	...	...	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	--	--	--	--	--
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	--	--	--	--	--
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$4 500	\$4 500	--	\$4 500	\$4 500
Clerical and kindred workers .....	...	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	--	--	--	--	--

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized area	Place
	Boise City				
	Total	Boise City	Urban balance	Boise City	Boise City
INDUSTRY					
Total employed, 16 years old and over	90	79	5	84	79
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	6	6	—	6	6
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods	—	—	—	—	—
Food and kindred products	—	—	—	—	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation	6	6	—	6	6
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	6	6	—	6	6
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	—	—	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	—	—	—	—	—
Other retail trade	13	13	—	13	13
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	12	7	5	12	7
Private households	6	6	—	6	6
Other personal services	8	8	—	8	8
Entertainment and recreation services	3	3	—	3	3
Hospitals	—	—	—	—	—
Educational and kindred services	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional and related services	10	10	—	10	10
Public administration	20	14	—	14	14
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED					
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	—	—	—	—	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	11	11	—	11	11
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	4	4	—	4	4
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	7	7	—	7	7
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS					
All families	68	63	5	68	63
Less than \$1,000	9	9	—	9	9
\$1,000 to \$1,999	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	—	—	—	—	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3	3	—	3	3
\$4,000 to \$4,999	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	12	7	5	12	7
\$6,000 to \$6,999	6	6	—	6	6
\$7,000 to \$7,999	4	4	—	4	4
\$8,000 to \$8,999	—	—	—	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	6	6	—	6	6
\$10,000 to \$11,999	6	6	—	6	6
\$12,000 to \$14,999	22	22	—	22	22
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$8 000	\$9 417	...	\$8 000	\$9 417
Mean income	\$8 051	\$8 289	...	\$8 051	\$8 289
Families with female head	5	5	—	5	5
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals	87	82	5	87	82
Mean income	\$6 083	\$6 500	...	\$6 083	\$6 500
All unrelated individuals	19	19	—	19	19
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...
Female unrelated individuals	11	11	—	11	11
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...
Per capita income of persons	\$2 404	\$2 355	...	\$2 352	\$2 355
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES					
All families	68	63	5	68	63
With wage or salary income	52	52	—	52	52
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 741	\$8 741	...	\$8 741	\$8 741
With nonfarm self-employment income	12	7	5	12	7
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	9	9	—	9	9
Mean Social Security income	...	...	...	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	5	5	—	5	5
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	21	21	—	21	21
Mean other income	...	...	...	...	...

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized area	Place
	Boise City				
	Total	Boise City	Urban balance	Boise City	Boise City
ALL INCOME LEVELS					
Families	68	63	5	68	63
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.4	7.9	...	7.4	7.9
Mean size of family	3.28	3.27	...	3.19	3.27
With related children under 18 years	34	34	...	34	34
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.35	2.35	...	2.35	2.35
Families with female head	5	5	...	5	5
With related children under 18 years	—	—	...	—	—
With related children under 6 years	—	—	...	—	—
Percent of heads in labor force	—	—	...	—	—
Family heads	68	63	5	68	63
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	...	—	—
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	63	58	5	63	58
Percent in labor force	77.8	75.9	...	77.8	75.9
Unrelated individuals	19	19	—	19	19
Percent receiving public assistance income .....	...	...	...	...	...
Percent 65 years and over .....	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	242	225	11	236	225
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.5	10.2	...	9.7	10.2
Percent 65 years and over	5.0	5.3	...	5.1	5.3
Percent receiving Social Security income .....	...	...	...	...	...
Households	83	78	5	83	78
In owner occupied housing units	36	31	5	36	31
Mean value of unit	\$13 889	\$14 315	...	\$13 889	\$14 315
In renter occupied housing units	47	47	...	47	47
Mean gross rent	\$94	\$94	...	\$94	\$94
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	—	...	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL					
Families	12	12	—	12	12
Percent of all families	17.6	19.0	...	17.6	19.0
Mean family income .....	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit .....	...	...	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	...	—	—
Mean size of family .....	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	12	12	...	12	12
Mean number of related children under 18 years .....	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	—	—	...	—	—
With related children under 18 years	—	—	...	—	—
With related children under 6 years	—	—	...	—	—
Percent of heads in labor force	—	—	...	—	—
Family heads	12	12	—	12	12
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	...	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	12	12	...	12	12
Percent in labor force .....	...	...	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	7	7	—	7	7
Percent of all unrelated individuals .....	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income	—	—	...	—	—
Mean income deficit .....	...	...	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	...	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	...	—	—
Persons	70	70	—	70	70
Percent of all persons	28.9	31.1	...	29.7	31.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	11.4	11.4	...	11.4	11.4
Percent 65 years and over	5.7	5.7	...	5.7	5.7
Percent receiving Social Security income .....	...	...	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years	37	37	...	37	37
Percent living with both parents	43.2	43.2	...	43.2	43.2
Households	19	19	—	19	19
Percent of all households	22.9	24.4	...	22.9	24.4
In owner occupied housing units	9	9	...	9	9
Mean value of unit .....	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	10	10	...	10	10
Mean gross rent .....	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	—	...	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL					
Families	9	9	—	9	9
Percent of all families	13.2	14.3	...	13.2	14.3
Mean income deficit .....	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	—	—	...	—	—
Unrelated individuals	7	7	—	7	7
Percent of all unrelated individuals .....	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit .....	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	48	48	—	48	48
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	...	—	—
Related children under 18 years	28	28	...	28	28
Percent living with both parents	25.0	25.0	...	25.0	25.0
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL					
Families	12	12	—	12	12
Percent of all families	17.6	19.0	...	17.6	19.0
Mean income deficit .....	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	—	—	...	—	—
Unrelated individuals	7	7	—	7	7
Percent of all unrelated individuals .....	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit .....	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	67	67	—	67	67
Percent 65 years and over	6.0	6.0	...	6.0	6.0
Related children under 18 years	37	37	...	37	37
Percent living with both parents	43.2	43.2	...	43.2	43.2

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized area	Place
	Boise City				
	Total	Boise City	Urban balance	Boise City	Boise City
AGE					
Total, all ages	1 688	1 053	282	1 281	1 053
Under 5 years	189	102	43	145	102
5 to 9 years	183	82	44	120	82
10 to 14 years	125	79	34	104	79
15 to 19 years	198	123	35	138	123
20 to 24 years	205	146	23	169	146
25 to 29 years	157	103	24	127	103
30 to 34 years	89	46	16	62	46
35 to 39 years	74	30	17	47	30
40 to 44 years	46	40	6	46	40
45 to 49 years	111	87	11	87	87
50 to 54 years	84	37	20	49	37
55 to 59 years	53	44	-	44	44
60 to 64 years	58	34	-	34	34
65 to 69 years	64	48	9	57	48
70 to 74 years	37	37	-	37	37
75 years and over	15	15	-	15	15
Under 18 years	607	333	121	439	333
21 years and over	959	633	126	740	633
65 years and over	116	100	9	109	100
Median age	23.6	24.8	17.9	23.9	24.8
Male, all ages	840	511	132	606	511
Under 5 years	97	55	26	81	55
5 to 9 years	100	49	13	56	49
10 to 14 years	56	46	10	56	46
15 to 19 years	89	46	20	46	46
20 to 24 years	89	58	6	64	58
25 to 29 years	78	49	9	58	49
30 to 34 years	34	20	7	27	20
35 to 39 years	47	22	9	31	22
40 to 44 years	20	14	6	20	14
45 to 49 years	59	48	11	48	48
50 to 54 years	54	21	6	27	21
55 to 59 years	6	6	-	6	6
60 to 64 years	39	21	-	21	21
65 to 69 years	50	34	9	43	34
70 to 74 years	22	22	-	22	22
75 years and over	-	-	-	-	-
Under 18 years	294	168	49	211	168
21 years and over	493	310	63	362	310
65 years and over	72	56	9	65	56
Median age	24.4	25.2	19.3	25.0	25.2
Female, all ages	848	542	150	675	542
Under 5 years	92	47	17	64	47
5 to 9 years	83	33	31	64	33
10 to 14 years	69	33	24	48	33
15 to 19 years	109	77	15	92	77
20 to 24 years	116	88	17	105	88
25 to 29 years	79	54	15	69	54
30 to 34 years	55	26	9	35	26
35 to 39 years	27	8	8	16	8
40 to 44 years	26	26	-	26	26
45 to 49 years	52	39	-	39	39
50 to 54 years	30	16	14	22	16
55 to 59 years	47	38	-	38	38
60 to 64 years	19	13	-	13	13
65 to 69 years	14	14	-	14	14
70 to 74 years	15	15	-	15	15
75 years and over	15	15	-	15	15
Under 18 years	313	165	72	228	165
21 years and over	466	323	63	378	323
65 years and over	44	44	-	44	44
Median age	23.1	24.6	16.0	23.3	24.6
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD					
Total population	1 688	1 053	282	1 281	1 053
In households	1 644	1 039	282	1 267	1 039
Head of household	485	338	63	390	338
Family head	407	273	54	316	273
Male	377	243	54	286	243
Female	30	30	-	30	30
Primary individual	78	65	9	74	65
Male	33	20	9	29	20
Female	45	45	-	45	45
Wife of head	366	234	56	282	234
Other relative of head	742	433	156	554	433
Not related to head	51	34	7	41	34
In group quarters	44	14	-	14	14
Inmate of institution	30	-	-	-	-
Other	14	14	-	14	14
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS					
Total families	407	273	54	316	273
With own children under 18 years	262	161	48	198	161
With own children under 6 years	138	73	31	104	73
Husband-wife families	368	234	54	277	234
With own children under 18 years	232	131	48	168	131
With own children under 6 years	126	61	31	92	61
Families with female head	30	30	-	30	30
With own children under 18 years	30	30	-	30	30
With own children under 6 years	12	12	-	12	12

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized area	Place
	Boise City				
	Total	Boise City	Urban balance	Boise City	Boise City
PLACE OF BIRTH					
Total population	1 688	1 053	282	1 281	1 053
Foreign born	256	167	12	179	167
Native	1 432	886	270	1 102	886
Born in State of residence	684	424	133	538	424
Born in different State	649	413	114	508	413
Northeast	18	18	-	18	18
North Central	92	72	9	81	72
South	103	51	11	51	51
West	436	272	94	358	272
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	51	36	7	36	36
State of birth not reported	48	13	16	20	13
RESIDENCE IN 1965					
Total population, 5 years old and over	1 499	951	239	1 136	951
Same house	539	296	93	370	296
Different house in United States	770	531	122	642	531
Same county	295	167	64	231	167
Different county	475	364	58	411	364
Same State	173	154	11	154	154
Different State	302	210	47	257	210
Northeast	-	-	-	-	-
North Central	12	6	6	12	6
South	11	11	-	11	11
West	279	193	41	234	193
Abroad	47	47	-	47	47
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	143	77	24	77	77
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT					
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	471	301	83	349	301
Nursery school	7	7	-	7	7
Public	-	-	-	-	-
Kindergarten	22	14	-	14	14
Public	8	-	-	-	-
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	215	104	63	152	104
Public	196	85	63	133	85
High school (1 to 4 years)	144	93	20	93	93
Public	132	81	20	81	81
College	83	83	-	83	83
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	46.0	49.6	43.2	45.7	49.6
3 and 4 years old	10.6	25.0	-	15.9	25.0
5 and 6 years old	47.6	56.8	-	40.4	56.8
7 to 13 years old	96.0	92.6	99.9	94.9	92.6
14 and 15 years old	89.9	79.5	...	82.6	79.5
16 and 17 years old	64.6	66.7	-	66.7	66.7
18 and 19 years old	73.9	84.9	57.1	66.2	84.9
20 and 21 years old	34.0	34.0	-	34.0	34.0
22 to 24 years old	15.8	25.3	-	20.5	25.3
25 to 34 years old	11.4	18.8	-	14.8	18.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED					
Male, 25 years old and over	409	257	57	303	257
No school years completed	13	13	-	13	13
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	29	15	-	15	15
5 to 7 years	15	8	-	8	8
8 years	90	37	15	52	37
High school: 1 to 3 years	48	21	15	36	21
4 years	106	68	18	75	68
College: 1 to 3 years	76	76	-	76	76
4 years or more	32	19	9	28	19
Median school years completed	12.1	12.5	11.7	12.4	12.5
Percent high school graduates	52.3	63.4	47.4	59.1	63.4
Female, 25 years old and over	379	264	46	302	264
No school years completed	13	13	-	13	13
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	-	-	-	-	-
5 to 7 years	28	14	-	14	14
8 years	54	33	13	46	33
High school: 1 to 3 years	39	26	8	34	26
4 years	135	84	16	92	84
College: 1 to 3 years	75	75	-	75	75
4 years or more	35	19	9	28	19
Median school years completed	12.4	12.5	12.1	12.5	12.5
Percent high school graduates	64.6	67.4	54.3	64.6	67.4
FAMILY COMPOSITION					
Families	407	273	54	316	273
With own children under 3 years	89	44	22	66	44
With own children under 6 years	138	73	31	104	73
With own children under 12 years	172	94	37	131	94
With own children under 18 years	262	161	48	198	161
With sons/daughters under 25 years	262	161	48	198	161
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	117	81	17	87	81
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	60	43	17	49	43
Persons under 18 years old	607	333	121	439	333
Living with both parents	537	273	121	379	273
Percent of total	88.5	82.0	100.0	86.3	82.0
CHILDREN EVER BORN					
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	53	34	8	42	34
Children ever born	135	65	48	113	65
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 547	1 912	...	2 690	1 912

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized area	Place
	Boise City				
	Total	Boise City	Urban balance	Boise City	Boise City
EMPLOYMENT STATUS					
Male, 16 years old and over	572	356	83	408	356
Labor force	448	280	83	332	280
Percent of total	78.3	78.7	100.0	81.4	78.7
Civilian labor force	442	274	83	326	274
Employed	435	267	83	319	267
Unemployed	7	7	-	7	7
Percent of civilian labor force	1.6	2.6	-	2.1	2.6
Not in labor force	124	76	-	76	76
Inmate of institution	30	-	-	-	-
Enrolled in school	27	14	-	14	14
Other: Under 65 years	17	12	-	12	12
65 years and over	50	50	-	50	50
Female, 16 years old and over	591	424	78	494	424
Labor force	313	237	31	260	237
Percent of total	53.0	55.9	39.7	52.6	55.9
Civilian labor force	313	237	31	260	237
Employed	262	186	31	209	186
Unemployed	51	51	-	51	51
Percent of civilian labor force	16.3	21.5	-	19.6	21.5
Not in labor force	278	187	47	234	187
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	-	-
Enrolled in school	48	48	-	48	48
Other: Under 65 years	186	95	47	142	95
65 years and over	44	44	-	44	44
Male, 16 to 21 years old	92	59	20	59	59
Not enrolled in school	18	18	-	18	18
Not high school graduate	18	18	-	18	18
Unemployed or not in labor force	13	13	-	13	13
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN					
Women, 16 years old and over	591	424	78	494	424
With own children under 6 years	146	76	34	110	76
In labor force	69	33	17	50	33
With own children 6 to 17 years only	123	87	16	95	87
In labor force	76	56	8	56	56
Married women, husband present	366	234	56	282	234
In labor force	204	137	31	160	137
With own children under 6 years	134	64	34	98	64
In labor force	69	33	17	50	33
With own children 6 to 17 years only	105	69	16	77	69
In labor force	58	38	8	38	38
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE					
Male: 14 and 15 years .....	...	...	-	...	...
16 and 17 years	50.0	...	-	...	...
18 and 19 years	85.4	75.0	...	75.0	75.0
20 and 21 years .....	...	...	-	...	...
22 to 24 years	77.5	100.0	...	100.0	100.0
25 to 34 years	93.8	100.0	...	100.0	100.0
35 to 44 years	83.6	83.3	...	88.2	83.3
45 to 64 years	95.6	100.0	...	100.0	100.0
65 years and over	30.6	10.7	...	23.1	10.7
Female: 14 and 15 years	21.8	48.0	-	37.5	48.0
16 and 17 years	58.9	51.1	-	51.1	51.1
18 and 19 years	47.5	76.0	-	47.5	76.0
20 and 21 years	69.0	69.0	-	69.0	69.0
22 to 24 years	56.3	64.4	-	50.0	64.4
25 to 34 years	58.2	51.3	...	55.8	51.3
35 to 44 years	54.7	85.3	...	69.0	85.3
45 to 64 years	57.4	62.3	...	64.3	62.3
65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED					
Male, 16 years old and over	473	286	83	338	286
50 to 52 weeks	296	184	63	223	184
27 to 49 weeks	108	40	20	53	40
26 weeks or less	69	62	-	62	62
Female, 16 years old and over	362	269	48	309	269
50 to 52 weeks	133	111	6	117	111
27 to 49 weeks	97	73	17	82	73
26 weeks or less	132	85	25	110	85
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER					
Male employed	435	267	83	319	267
Private wage or salary workers	329	228	50	265	228
Government workers	66	33	27	42	33
Local government workers	21	14	7	14	14
Self-employed workers	40	6	6	12	6
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-
Female employed	262	186	31	209	186
Private wage or salary workers	210	155	22	169	155
Government workers	52	31	9	40	31
Local government workers	35	19	9	28	19
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-
Male employed, in agriculture	60	14	-	14	14
Wage or salary workers	39	14	-	14	14
Self-employed workers	21	-	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-
Female employed, in agriculture	16	8	-	8	8
Wage or salary workers	16	8	-	8	8
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹					
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	160	104	33	126	104
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	6	6	-	6	6
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	6	6	-	6	6
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	5	-	-	-	-

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

OCCUPATION

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized area	Place
	Total	Boise City	Urban balance	Boise City	Boise City
Total employed, 16 years old and over	697	453	114	528	453
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	61	45	9	54	45
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	—	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	20	20	—	20	20
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	22	6	9	15	6
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	19	19	—	19	19
Managers and administrators, except farm	55	42	9	51	42
Salaried: Retail trade	13	13	—	13	13
Other industries	36	23	9	32	23
Self-employed: Retail trade	6	6	—	6	6
Other industries	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	40	40	—	40	40
Retail trade	27	27	—	27	27
Other than retail trade	13	13	—	13	13
Clerical and kindred workers	135	115	11	115	115
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	48	21	12	33	21
Mechanics and repairmen	—	—	—	—	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	6	—	6	6	—
Construction craftsmen	35	14	6	20	14
Other craftsmen	7	7	—	7	7
Operatives, except transport	69	49	20	61	49
Durable goods manufacturing	22	22	—	22	22
Nondurable goods manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	47	27	20	39	27
Transport equipment operatives	31	15	16	31	15
Truck drivers	22	15	7	22	15
Other transport equipment operatives	9	—	9	9	—
Laborers, except farm	54	41	—	41	41
Construction laborers	13	13	—	13	13
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6	6	—	6	6
Other laborers, except farm	35	22	—	22	22
Farmers and farm managers	21	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	47	14	—	14	14
Service workers, except private household ¹	130	65	37	82	65
Cleaning service workers	31	13	13	13	13
Food service workers	58	26	16	35	26
Health service workers	8	—	8	8	—
Personal service workers	25	18	—	18	18
Protective service workers	8	8	—	8	8
Private household workers	6	6	—	6	6
Female employed, 16 years old and over	262	186	31	209	186
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	48	32	9	41	32
Nurses	20	20	—	20	20
Health workers, except nurses	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	22	6	9	15	6
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	6	6	—	6	6
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	92	83	—	83	83
Bookkeepers	7	7	—	7	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	38	38	—	38	38
Other clerical workers	47	38	—	38	38
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	21	7	14	13	7
Durable goods manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	21	7	14	13	7
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	16	16	—	16	16
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	8	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	71	42	8	50	42
Cleaning service workers	12	7	—	7	7
Food service workers	33	17	—	17	17
Health service workers	8	—	8	8	—
Personal service workers	18	18	—	18	18
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	6	6	—	6	6
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	9	9	—	9	9
White-collar workers	9	9	—	9	9
Blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	12	12	—	12	12
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	12	12	—	12	12
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS					
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$5 843	\$6 897	\$4 591	\$6 847	\$6 897
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	15 000	8 808	...	15 714	8 808
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 000	...	...	10 500	...
Operatives, including transport	7 500	8 029	...	7 500	8 029
Laborers, except farm	4 545	6 107	...	6 107	6 107
Farmers and farm managers .....	...	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	3 333	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$2 779	\$2 869	\$3 536	\$2 932	\$2 869
Clerical and kindred workers	2 972	3 333	...	3 333	3 333
Operatives, including transport .....	...	...	...	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.